



## ADRIAN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

*Tradition of Opportunities*  
Future of Possibilities

### **Agenda**

Regular Meeting  
Monday, August 11, 2025  
AHS, B100  
6:00 p.m.

#### **A. Call to Order**

1. Pledge of Allegiance
2. Approval of Agenda
3. Mission Statement
4. Good News Reports
  - a. Time Capsule essay winners- Lance Smiddy, Nathan Coburn
  - b. Moody's upgrade
5. Communications
  - a. Resignation of Amanda Burgermeister
  - b. Resignation of Socorro Tabbert

#### **B. Recommended Action**

1. Consent Agenda
  - a. Approval of July 28, 2025, Regular Minutes
  - b. New hires
    - i. Shawna Eversole, Head Start
    - ii. Abby Spangler, Director of Student Support Services
2. Business Requiring Board Action
  - a. Approval of Renaissance Start K-12 assessments
  - b. Approval of policy updates
    - 2504 Public Participation at Board Meetings, 3110 Data Breach Response, 3115 Non-Discrimination, Anti-Harassment, and Non-Retaliation, 3115A Definitions,
    - 3118 Title IX, 3201 Accounting, 3211 Post- Issuance Tax Compliance, 3301 Purchasing and Procurement, 3301A Purchasing and Procurement with Federal Funds, 3304 Use of District Policy, 3307 Construction Administration, 3402 Drills, Plans, and Reports, 3407 Asbestos Management, 3408 Firearms and Weapons, 4101 Non-Discrimination, 4103 Whistleblowers' Protection, 4105B Religious Workplace Accommodations for Employees and Applicants, 4106 FMLA, 4403 Performance Evaluation, 4407 Discipline, 4408 Termination, 4409 Non-Renewal, 5104 Age of Majority, 5202 Unlawful Discrimination, Harassment and Retaliation Against Students, 5401 Parent Involvement in Education , 5405 Title I Parent and Family Engagement Policy, 5406 Title I Funds, 5411 Student Promotion, Retention, and Placement, 5420 Sex Education, 5603 Section 504, 5701 Abuse and Neglect, 5707 School Wellness Policy, 5712 Concussion Awareness
  - c. Approval of snow renewal extension

- d. Approval of Quality Driver's Training agreement
- e. Approval of School Improvement Bond Purchase
- f. Acceptance of Donations

3. Business Requiring Future Board Action

- a. First reading of revisions to board policies

4221 Employee Speech and 5407 Instructional Program and Curriculum Development

**C. Reports from the Superintendent and Staff**

- a. Band Camp

**D. Future Meetings and Business**

- 1. Board Committee Reports, Finance
- 2. Board Member Comments
- 3. Meeting Dates and Upcoming Events

August 21, 2025, Open House for K-8

August 25, 2025, First day of School, Half day

August 25, 2025, BOE Meeting, 6:00, B100

**E. Public Comment** ('Request to Participate Form' must be filled out and given to Angie Schaffer before Section D (Future Meetings and Business) on the agenda

**F. Closed Session**

**G. Adjournment**

**In partnership with families and our community, Adrian Public Schools provides a quality education, challenging students to excel academically and inspiring them to become contributing citizens within our diverse, ever-changing society.**

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Nate Parker

**PURPOSE:**

The resignation of Amanda Burgermeister.

**EXPLANATION:**

Under Board Policy 4223, the Superintendent is authorized to accept employee resignations or retirements on behalf of the Adrian Board of Education. Amanda has submitted her resignation from Adrian Public Schools.

**RECOMMENDATION:**

The Superintendent recommends that the Adrian Board of Education acknowledge Amanda Burgermeister's resignation effective August 18, 2025.

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Nate Parker

**PURPOSE:**

The resignation of Socorro Tabbert.

**EXPLANATION:**

Under Board Policy 4223, the Superintendent is authorized to accept employee resignations or retirements on behalf of the Adrian Board of Education. Socorro has submitted her resignation from Adrian Public Schools.

**RECOMMENDATION:**

The Superintendent recommends that the Adrian Board of Education acknowledge Socorro Tabbert's resignation effective August 4, 2025.



MINUTES OF THE REGULAR MEETING OF THE ADRIAN BOARD OF  
EDUCATION, JULY 28, 2025, ADRIAN HIGH SCHOOL, B100

**MEETING CALLED  
TO ORDER**

President Ferguson called the Adrian Board of Education meeting to order  
at 6:00 pm.

The Pledge of Allegiance was recited.

**PLEDGE RECITED**

PRESENT: Trustees: Buku, Dunn, Lewis, Marks, Solis-Gautz, and  
President Ferguson

ABSENT: Baucher

**AGENDA  
APPROVED**

Moved by Buku, supported by Marks, that the Adrian Board of Education  
approve the agenda.

The motion carried by a 5-0 vote.

**MISSION  
STATEMENT**

Trustee Solis-Gautz recited the District's mission statement as a reminder  
of its purpose and direction.

**COMMUNICATIONS**

The District recognized the resignations of Isaiah Espinoza, Stephanie  
Mullinex, Katherine Kardiff, Jennifer Richardson, Alexandra Croucher, and  
Cayla Robb Morse.

Moved by Solis-Gautz, supported by Buku, that the Adrian Board of  
Education approve the consent agenda.

**CONSENT  
AGENDA**

The consent agenda included the following items:

- a. Minutes from June 23, 2025, Regular Meeting
- b. New Hires: Rachel Meyers, Leslie Love, Raquel Ybarra,  
Leila Feliciano, Amanda Easler, Brooklym Middleton,  
Tracy Feebairn, Mohing Wright

Motion carried.

**MASB**

Moved by Marks, supported by Dunn, that the board approve MASB  
membership for the 2025-26 school year.

Motion carried.

**BOARD POLICY  
5409**

Moved by Solis-Gautz, supported by Buku, that the board approve  
changes to board policy 5409, Academic Credits.

Motion carried.

**COURSE  
OFFERINGS**

Moved by Dunn, supported by Solis-Gautz, that the board approve the  
course offerings for Adrian Community High School, Adrian High School,  
Springbrook Middle School, and Prairie, Lincoln, Michener, and  
Alexander Elementary Schools.

Motion carried.

Moved by Marks, supported by Buku, that the board approve the ratifying resolution, which authorizes the Superintendent or Designee to accept the lowest bond sale cost.

## **RATIFYING RESOLUTION**

Motion carried.

Moved by Marks, supported by Dunn, that the board approve the purchase of Lenovo Chromebooks and Google Chrome Licenses. The purchase will be paid through the Capital Projects and Technology Fund.

## **CHROMEBOOKS**

Motion carried.

Moved by Marks, supported by Buku, that the board approve the removal and replacement of the roof at the Mouli Center. The purchase will be paid out of the Capital Projects and Technology Fund.

## **MOULI CENTER**

Motion carried.

Moved by Marks, supported by Lewis, that the board approve the Energy Conservation Performance Contract with Trane for completing updates to the heating systems at Alexander, Springbrook, and the High School. Trane guarantees a savings. There is no cost to the District or the taxpayers.

## **ENERGY CONSERVATION PERFORMANCE CONTRACT**

Motion carried.

The board reviewed a request for the purchase of Renaissance Start K-12 assessments. One of the primary reasons for the change is Renaissance's ability to provide more robust and actionable reporting, including standards-based reports that align closely with classroom instruction and support targeted intervention and enrichment.

The data from the STAR Assessment will be used to:

- Plan Tier I instruction for all students in the classroom
- Support placement decisions for advanced enrichment and intervention courses
- Develop individualized learning plans aligned to specific standards and academic goals

The STAR Assessment also fulfills the requirements of Michigan Public Act 224 of 2023, which mandates benchmark assessments in early literacy and mathematics. Specifically, districts must assess:

- Kindergarten students within the first 90 days of the school year
- Grades 1 through 3 within the first 30 days of the school year

## **RENAISSANCE ASSESSMENTS**

## **POLICY REVISIONS**

The board reviewed updates to board policies at the recommendation of Thrun Policy Services. The policies included in the updates are 2504, 3110, 3115, 3115A, 3118, 3201, 3211, 3301, 3301A, 3304, 3307, 3402, 3407, 3408, 4101, 4103, 4105B, 4106, 4403, 4407, 4408, 4409, 5104, 5202, 5401, 5405, 5406, 5411, 5420, 5603, 5701, 5707, 5712.

## **SNOW REMOVAL**

The board reviewed a request to extend a three-year contract with Adams Property Services for snow removal. The extension is the same as the 2023 rates.

## **DRIVER TRAINING**

The board reviewed the renewal of the Quality Driver Training Services agreement. There are no changes to the agreement, and students currently enrolled at APS receive segment two of the driver's education course at no cost in exchange for the use of a classroom at the high school.

## **REPORTS FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT AND STAFF**

Superintendent Parker stated that with the recent announcement about the closure of SHU at the end of the 2025-26 academic year, APS will not place the Community Recreation Center on the November 2025 ballot. "We still believe that building this facility is the right thing to do for the community and our students, but the District will consider a May proposal giving the District and the community additional time to determine how the closing of SHU will affect the planning and scope of the facility", Parer stated.

Toby Ernst provided a three-year summary on the Strength Development and Recreation Department.

- Increased number of participants in Middle School & High School student athletes in the weight room as well as in Maple Athletics.
- Increased success in multiple sports across the board at both the middle school and high school levels due to more experienced and developed (mental & physical) student athletes participating in Maple athletic programs.
- A more confident student athlete, both mentally and physically, walking the halls of APS School. As studies have shown, individuals who participate in extracurricular activities, such as weightlifting and athletics, tend to excel cognitively in the classroom at a higher rate than those who do not.

## **CURRICULUM COMMITTEE**

## **PERSONNEL COMMITTEE**

Tustee Solis-Gautz reported that the Curriculum Committee met and discussed virtual options and NWEA vs. Renaissance assessments.

## **FINANCE COMMITTEE**

Trustee Lewis reported that the Personnel Committee had met and discussed retirements, upcoming interviews, open positions, a Special Ed update, coaching positions, and the ASFCME contract.

## **BOARD MEMBER COMMENTS**

Trustee Marks reported that the Finance Committee had met and discussed Chromebooks, federal funding, Varsity sports, Energy savings bond, snow removal, and Driver's Education.

Trustee Buku acknowledged Jay VanBuren's ten years of service on the ASEF board, seven of which he was the president. Buku thanked Jay for his dedication and support. Mike informed the board that Lisa Neuman would be the new President.

Trustee Solis-Gautz thanked the staff and volunteers for all the opportunities afforded to students during the summer. "My son wakes up at 7:30 in the summer to participate in lifting and running. The

environment that Toby and the team have created encourages students to want to participate. My other children have been involved in other summer activities, and their attitude has been great. The Winnie the Pooh performance was amazing. Michelle, Emily, and the adults involved have done a great job. I am thankful as a parent and a community member for the opportunities that my kids have had over the summer, said Solis-Gautz.”

## **ADJOURNMENT**

There being no further business, Marks moved, supported by Trustee Buku, that the meeting be adjourned.

The motion carried by a 5-0 vote.

The meeting adjourned at 6:45 pm.

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Beth Ferguson, President

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Mike Buku, Secretary

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Nikki Culley

### **PURPOSE**

To recommend the hiring of a Head Start Family Advocate at Drager Early Education Center.

### **EXPLANATION:**

Mary Bruggenwirth and her interview team recommend Shawna Eversole for the position of Head Start Family Advocate. Shawna brings seven years of experience in student and family engagement. She holds a Bachelor's degree in Social Work from Spring Arbor University and a Master of Arts in Higher Education Leadership from Siena Heights University.

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

The HR Director recommends hiring Shawna Eversole as a Family Advocate for Head Start, effective for the 2025-2026 school year.

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Nikki Culley

### **PURPOSE:**

To recommend the hiring of the Director of Student Support Services at Adrian Public Schools.

### **EXPLANATION:**

Nate Parker and his interview team are pleased to recommend Abby Spangler for the position of Director of Student Support Services at Adrian Public Schools. Abby has served as a high school special education teacher within the district for the past six years and brings extensive experience in special education instruction. She holds a Master's degree in Special Education from Michigan State University and is well-prepared to step into this leadership role supporting students, staff, and families.

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

The Director of Human Resources recommends that Abby Spangler be hired as the Director of Student Support Services effective August 4, 2025.

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Derrick Richards  
Nate Parker

### **PURPOSE:**

Approval to purchase the Renaissance Start K-12 assessments.

### **EXPLANATION:**

This proposal recommends adopting the Renaissance STAR Assessment for the 2025–2026 school year, replacing the NWEA MAP Growth K–12 assessment that Adrian Public Schools has used since the 2010–2011 school year. The STAR Assessment will be used to measure academic growth in Mathematics and English Language Arts across all grade levels.

One of the primary reasons for the change is Renaissance's ability to provide more robust and actionable reporting, including standards-based reports that align closely with classroom instruction and support targeted intervention and enrichment.

The data from the STAR Assessment will be used to:

- Plan Tier I instruction for all students in the classroom
- Support placement decisions for advanced enrichment and intervention courses
- Develop individualized learning plans aligned to specific standards and academic goals

The STAR Assessment also fulfills the requirements of Michigan Public Act 224 of 2023, which mandates benchmark assessments in early literacy and mathematics. Specifically, districts must assess:

- Kindergarten students within the first 90 days of the school year
- Grades 1 through 3 within the first 30 days of the school year

The total cost for the STAR Assessment is \$34,080 and is budgeted in the 2025-2026 District Curriculum budget. For reference, the 2023–2024 NWEA purchase was partially funded by the 104i Benchmark Assessment Grant, which covered \$26,037 of the cost.

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

It is the recommendation of the Assistant Superintendent of Curriculum and Instruction and the Superintendent that the Adrian Board of Education approve the purchase of Renaissance Start K-12 assessments.

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Nate Parker

**PURPOSE:** To approve changes to existing board policies.

**EXPLANATION:**

As part of our service with Thrun Policy Services, they will update our policies as needed. The policy revisions are attached.

2504, 3110, 3115, 3115A, 3118, 3201, 3211, 3301, 3301A, 3304, 3307, 3402, 3407, 3408, 4101, 4103, 4105B, 4106, 4403, 4407, 4408, 4409, 5104, 5202, 5401, 5405, 5406, 5411, 5420, 5603, 5701, 5707, 5712

**RECOMMENDATION:**

The Superintendent recommends that the Adrian Board of Education approve suggested changes to board policies.



## Series 2000: Bylaws

### 2500 Board Meetings and Open Meetings Act Compliance

#### 2504 Public Participation at Board Meetings

Any member of the public may address the Board at a Board meeting, subject to the following rules:

- A. Except during a public participation portion of a Board meeting, no member of the public or other person may address the Board during a public meeting without the express permission of the President or other presiding officer.
- B. The Board will follow public participation rules that balance the District's interest in an orderly public meeting with ~~the public's~~ an individual's First Amendment rights. A copy of these rules and any additional public participation rules adopted by the Board will be made available at Board meetings. The Board's public participation rules include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - 1. before addressing the Board, a member of the public will state their name and address;
  - 2. each person's public comments are limited to 3 minutes per public participation period. This time limit may be adjusted by the President or other presiding officer to facilitate public participation at Board meetings;
  - 3. persons who are part of a group or organization or who share similar viewpoints are encouraged to designate a spokesperson to address the Board;
  - 4. public comments of a personal nature are prohibited when: (a) the comments are unrelated to the manner in which a Board member or District employee performs that person's duties, and (b) the comments cause a substantial disruption to the meeting;
  - 5. any public comment not protected by the First Amendment of the U.S. Constitution is prohibited;
  - 6. Board members may ask questions of the speakers but are not required to answer questions or make statements in response to a public comment;
  - 7. written statements and documents presented to the Board by a public participant or group are public records and must be given to the Secretary or designee; and
  - 8. any audio recording, video recording, broadcasting, or telecasting must be performed from the seating area designated for the public or in the area otherwise designated by the President, Superintendent, or designee, and must not disrupt the meeting.

- C. Once the President or other presiding officer has determined that each member of the public requesting to do so has had a reasonable opportunity to address the Board during a public participation portion of a Board meeting, the President or other presiding officer will announce that the public participation portion of the meeting has ended.
- D. If the President or other presiding officer determines that a member of the public has violated 1 or more of the above rules and refuses to come into compliance with those rules, the member of the public will lose the right to speak during public comment at that meeting. A person who persistently engages in disorderly conduct or otherwise breaches the peace at a Board meeting, after notice from the President or other presiding officer, may be removed.

Legal authority: U.S. Const, amend. I; MCL 15.263(1), 15.263(5); MCL 380.1808

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3100 General Operations

#### 3110 *Data Breach Response*

“Data breach,” as used in this Policy, means “a breach of the security database” as defined in the Michigan Identity Theft Protection Act.

If the District experiences a data breach or receives notice of a breach of a database with District data, the Superintendent or designee, with the assistance of other staff or consultants as necessary, must do the following:

##### A. Assess and Investigate the Data Breach

1. Make a reasonable effort to identify the cause of the data breach and secure known access points.
2. Promptly conduct a reasonable investigation to determine the extent of the data breach and the identity of persons whose personal information has been compromised. The investigation will include, to the extent possible, an assessment of the software, hardware, and physical documents that were accessed; which personnel and third parties had access to the compromised data; and what specific information was compromised.
3. Contact legal counsel, insurance carriers, and any other person or consultant necessary to investigate the cause of or response to the data breach. If appropriate, the Superintendent or designee may also contact law enforcement.

##### B. Notifications Involving Michigan Resident Data

###### 1. Promptly notify:

- a. each Michigan resident whose personal information was accessed, including encrypted information, if the person accessing the information also had unauthorized access to the encryption key; ~~and~~
- b. any other person or organization that owns or licenses data subject to a data breach affecting a Michigan resident; and
- c. each consumer reporting agency that compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis, if more than 1,000 Michigan residents receive notice of the breach.

###### 2. Notices must:

- a. be in writing;

- b. describe the data breach in general terms, the type of personal information accessed in the data breach, the District's response to protect data from further breaches, and remind the affected person of the need to remain vigilant for incidents of fraud and identity theft;
  - c. include the District's telephone number and any other telephone number where the recipient may receive additional information; and
  - d. whenever possible, be mailed to the postal address of the affected person.
- C. If a data breach or other digital intrusion compromises information of a non-Michigan resident, comply with the data breach notification law of that resident's state.

Legal authority: MCL 445.63, 445.72

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3100 General Operations

#### 3115 *Non-Discrimination, Anti-Harassment, and Non-Retaliation*

The District does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, ethnicity, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, pregnancy, age, height, weight, familial status, marital status, military service, veteran status, genetic information, disability, or any other legally protected basis in admission, access to District programs and activities, or employment. Unlawful discrimination, including unlawful harassment and retaliation, in District programs, services, and activities is prohibited.

Title IX sexual harassment is covered by Policy 3118.

A contract to which the District is a party will be read to include a covenant by the contractor and its subcontractors not to discriminate against an employee or applicant for employment with respect to hiring, tenure, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment, ~~or a matter directly or indirectly related to employment, because of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, (including pregnancy, gender identity, or sexual orientation),~~ gender identity or expression, pregnancy, age, height, weight, and marital status.

The Board directs the Superintendent or designee to designate one or more employees to serve as the District's applicable Coordinator(s), as described in Policy 3115B.

- A. Definitions: For definitions related to the District's non-discrimination, anti-harassment, and non-retaliation policy, including examples of prohibited conduct, see Policy 3115A – Definitions.
- B. Designation of Coordinators: To find the appropriate coordinator/compliance officer, see Policy 3115B – Designation of Coordinators.
- C. Supportive Measures: For more information about supportive measures, see Policy 3115C – Supportive Measures.
- D. Informal Resolution: For more information about informal resolution, see Policy 3115D – Informal Resolution.
- E. Grievance Procedure and Remedies: For more information about the grievance procedure for investigating unlawful discrimination, harassment, and retaliation complaints, and for possible remedies, see Policy 3115E – Grievance Procedure and Remedies.
- F. Complaint Dismissal and Appeals: For more information about dismissing a complaint, appealing a complaint dismissal, or appealing a determination of responsibility, see Policy 3115F – Complaint Dismissal and Appeals.
- G. Reserved

H. Training and Notice: For more information about training requirements and notice of the District's non-discrimination policy, see Policy 3115H – Training Requirements and Policy Notice.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1400 et seq., 1681 et seq.; 29 USC 206 et seq., 621 et seq., 701 et seq., 794, 2601 et seq., 6101 et seq.; 38 USC 4301 et seq.; 42 USC 1983, 2000d et seq., 2000e et seq., 2000ff et seq., 6101 et seq., 12101 et seq.; 29 CFR 1604.1 et seq., 1635; 34 CFR 106.1, et seq.; MCL 37.1101 et seq., 37.2101 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## **Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property**

### **3100 General Operations**

#### **3115A Definitions for 3115 Series**

- A. The following definitions apply to policies 3115-3115H, 4101, 4102, and 5202, which address non-discrimination, anti-harassment, and non-retaliation:
1. "Appeals Officer" means a person who is designated to hear a determination appeal or a dismissal appeal. The Appeals Officer may not be the same person as the Coordinator, Decisionmaker, Investigator, or Informal Resolution Facilitator.
  2. "Complainant" means: (1) a student or employee who is alleged to have been subjected to conduct that could constitute Unlawful Discrimination; or (2) a person other than a student or employee who is alleged to have been subjected to conduct that could constitute Unlawful Discrimination and who was participating or attempting to participate in the District's education program or activity at the time of the alleged Unlawful Discrimination.
  3. "Complaint" means an oral or written request to the District that objectively can be understood as a request for the District to investigate and make a determination about alleged Unlawful Discrimination.
  4. "Coordinator" means the person(s) designated by the District to coordinate the District's compliance with state and federal non-discrimination laws. The Coordinator may be the same person as the Investigator and Decisionmaker.
  5. "Day" means a day that the District's central office is open for business, unless otherwise indicated.
  6. "Decisionmaker" means the person designated to issue a determination as to whether Unlawful Discrimination occurred. The Decisionmaker may be the same person as the Coordinator and Investigator.
  7. "Disciplinary Sanctions" means consequences imposed on a Respondent following a determination that the Respondent engaged in Unlawful Discrimination.
  8. "Grievance Procedure" means the process outlined in Policy 3115E.
  9. "Informal Resolution Facilitator" means the person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process. The Informal Resolution Facilitator may not be the same person as the Investigator or the Decisionmaker.
  10. "Investigator" means the person designated to investigate a complaint of Unlawful Discrimination. The Investigator may be the same person as the Coordinator and Decisionmaker.

11. “Key Role” means Coordinator, Investigator, Decisionmaker, Informal Resolution Facilitator, or Appeals Officer.
12. “Party” means a Complainant or Respondent.
13. “Remedies” means measures provided, as appropriate, to a Complainant or any other person the District identifies as having had their equal access to the District’s education program or activity limited or denied by Unlawful Discrimination. These measures are provided to restore or preserve that person’s access to the District’s education program or activity after the District determines that Unlawful Discrimination occurred.
14. “Respondent” means a person who is alleged to have violated the District’s prohibition on Unlawful Discrimination.
15. “Retaliation” means intimidation, threats, coercion, or discrimination against any person by the District, a student, or an employee or other person authorized by the District to provide aid, benefit, or service under the District’s education program or activity, for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by the 3115 Policy Series, or because the person has reported information, made a complaint, testified, assisted, or participated or refused to participate in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing under the 3115 Policy Series. Retaliation does not include a requirement that a District employee participate in a Grievance Procedure.
16. “Supportive Measures” means individualized measures offered as appropriate, as reasonably available, without unreasonably burdening a Complainant or Respondent, not for punitive or disciplinary reasons, and without fee or charge to the Complainant or Respondent to:
  - a. restore or preserve that Party’s access to the District’s education program or activity, including measures that are designed to protect the safety of the Parties or the District’s educational environment; or
  - b. provide support during the District’s Grievance Procedure or during an informal resolution process.
17. “Unlawful Discrimination” means to treat a person differently or less favorably due to the person’s race, color, national origin, ethnicity, religion, sex ~~(including , sexual orientation,~~ gender identity or expression, ~~sexual orientation, or pregnancy)~~, age, height, weight, familial status, marital status, military service, veteran status, genetic information, disability, or any other legally protected basis or any other legally protected class, and includes unlawful harassment and retaliation based on a person’s membership in a protected classification.

## B. Examples of Unlawful Harassment

Unlawful harassment may include, but is not limited to:



1. ***Race, Color, or National Origin Harassment***, which is prohibited by Title VI and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and the Michigan Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act. Race, color, or national origin harassment is unwelcome conduct based on a person's actual or perceived race, color, or national origin that creates a hostile environment or becomes a condition of continued employment. Race includes traits historically associated with race, including, but not limited to, hair texture and protective hairstyles. Race, color, or national origin harassment may take many forms, including slurs, taunts, stereotypes, or name-calling, as well as racially motivated physical threats, attacks, or other hateful conduct.

Under this Policy, harassment based on ethnicity, ancestry, or perceived ancestral, ethnic, or religious characteristics, will be considered race, color, or national origin harassment.

2. ***Disability Harassment***, which is prohibited by the Americans with Disabilities Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and the Michigan Persons with Disabilities Civil Rights Act. Disability harassment is unwelcome conduct based on a person's actual or perceived disability that creates a hostile environment or becomes a condition of continued employment. Disability harassment may take many forms, including slurs, taunts, stereotypes, or name-calling, as well as disability motivated physical threats, attacks, or other hateful conduct.
3. ***Sex-Based Harassment***, which is prohibited by Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and the Michigan Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act, and includes harassment based on sex, sex stereotypes, sex characteristics, pregnancy, sexual orientation, and gender identity. Title IX sexual harassment is governed by Policy 3118.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1400 et seq., 1681 et seq.; 29 USC 206 et seq., 621 et seq., 701 et seq., 794, 2601 et seq., 6101 et seq.; 38 USC 4301 et seq.; 42 USC 1983, 2000d et seq., 2000e et seq., 2000ff et seq., 6101 et seq., 12101 et seq.; 29 CFR 1604.1 et seq., 1635; 34 CFR 106.1, et seq.; MCL 37.1101 et seq., 37.2101 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3100 General Operations

#### 3118 Title IX Sexual Harassment

Consistent with Policy 3115, the District prohibits unlawful sex discrimination, including harassment and retaliation, in any of its education programs or activities in accordance with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and its implementing regulations.

This Policy addresses allegations of Title IX sexual harassment that occurred on or after August 14, 2020 unless the District previously investigated the allegations under a different policy pursuant to the now-vacated Title IX 2024 regulations. Allegations of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation not covered by this Policy should be addressed under the District's applicable non-discrimination or anti-harassment policies. Allegations alleging both Title IX sexual harassment and other forms of Unlawful Discrimination and Unlawful Harassment (e.g., race, age, disability) that cannot be reasonably separated into distinct complaints should be investigated under this Policy. Complaints that include allegations of Title IX sexual harassment may be investigated under this Policy or bifurcated and investigated pursuant to the applicable Grievance Procedure under Policies 3115-3115H. Investigating other forms of discrimination, including harassment and retaliation, pursuant to this Policy will fulfill the District's investigation requirements under Policies 3115-3115H, 4104, and 5202, but nothing in this paragraph limits the District's right to determine at any time that a non-Title IX allegation should be addressed under Policies 3115-3115H, 4104 or 5202 or any other applicable Policy.

The Board directs the Superintendent or designee to designate one or more employees who meet the training requirements in Section M of this Policy to serve as the District's Title IX Coordinator(s). The Title IX Coordinator will designate an Investigator, Decision-Maker, and Appeals Officer, if applicable, for each Formal Complaint made under this Policy. If a Formal Complaint is made under this Policy against the Title IX Coordinator, the Board President will designate the persons who will serve as the Investigator, Decision-Maker, and Appeals Officer and will work with District administrators to ensure that all other requirements of this Policy are met.

The Investigator, Decision-Maker, Appeals Officer, and Informal Resolution Facilitator cannot be the same person on a specific matter, and the persons designated to serve in those roles may or may not be District employees. Any person serving as the Investigator, Decision-Maker, Appeals Officer, or Informal Resolution Facilitator must meet the training requirements in Section M of this Policy.

Inquiries about Title IX's application to a particular situation may be referred to the Title IX Coordinator(s), the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of the United States Department of Education, or both.

#### A. Definitions

For purposes of this Policy only, the below terms are defined as follows:

1. "Sexual Harassment" means conduct on the basis of sex that satisfies one or more of the following:
  - a. a District employee conditioning the provision of a District aid, benefit, or service on a person's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct;
  - b. unwelcome conduct that a reasonable person would determine to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the District's education program or activity; or
  - c. "Sexual assault" as defined in 20 USC 1092(f)(6)(A)(v), "dating violence" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(10), "domestic violence" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(8), or "stalking" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(30).
    - i. "Sexual assault" is an offense classified as a forcible or nonforcible sex offense under the uniform crime reporting system of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It includes unlawful sexual intercourse (including incest and statutory rape) and any sexual act, including rape, sodomy, sexual assault with an object, or fondling, directed against another person without the consent of that person, including when that person is incapable of giving consent.
      - A) Rape: (Except Statutory Rape) The carnal knowledge of a person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her age or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.
      - B) Sodomy: Oral or anal sexual intercourse with another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her age or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.
      - C) Sexual Assault With an Object: To use an object or instrument to unlawfully penetrate, however slightly, the genital or anal opening of the body of another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her age or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.
      - D) Fondling: The touching of the private body parts of another person for the purpose of sexual gratification without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her age or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.

- E) Incest: Nonforcible sexual intercourse between persons who are related to each other within the degrees wherein marriage is prohibited by law.
  - F) Statutory Rape: Nonforcible sexual intercourse with a person who is under the statutory age of consent.
  - ii. "Dating violence" means violence committed by a person who is or has been in a romantic or intimate relationship with the Complainant. The existence of such a relationship is based on a consideration of the length of the relationship, the type of relationship, and the frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.
  - iii. "Domestic violence" means felony or misdemeanor crimes of violence committed by a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the Complainant, person with whom the Complainant shares a child, person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the Complainant as a spouse or intimate partner, person similarly situated to a spouse of the Complainant under the domestic or family violence laws of Michigan; or any other person against an adult or youth Complainant who is protected from that person's acts under the domestic or family violence laws of Michigan.
  - iv. "Stalking" means engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to (1) fear for the person's safety or the safety of others; or (2) suffer substantial emotional distress.
- 2. "Actual Knowledge" means notice of sexual harassment or allegations of sexual harassment to the District's Title IX Coordinator or any District employee. Imputation of knowledge based solely on vicarious liability or constructive notice is insufficient to constitute actual knowledge. This standard is not met when the only District employee with actual knowledge is the Respondent.
  - 3. "Appeals Officer" is the person designated by the District to decide appeals of a dismissal or determination of responsibility for matters investigated under this Policy. The Appeals Officer may not be the same person as the Investigator, Title IX Coordinator, Decision-Maker, or person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process on a specific matter.
  - 4. "Complainant" is a person who is alleged to be the victim of conduct that could constitute Title IX sexual harassment.
  - 5. "Consent" means a voluntary agreement to engage in sexual activity by a person legally capable of consenting. Someone who is incapacitated cannot consent. Past consent does not imply future consent. Silence or an absence of resistance does not imply consent. Consent to engage in sexual activity with one person does not imply consent to engage in sexual activity with another. Consent can be withdrawn at any time. Coercion, force, or threat of either invalidates consent. Sexual conduct or relationships between District





employees, volunteers, or contractors and students, regardless of age or consent, are prohibited.

6. "Day," unless otherwise indicated, means a day that the District's central office is open for business.
7. "Decision-Maker" is the person designated by the District to review the investigation report and provide a written determination of responsibility that provides the evidentiary basis for the Decision-Maker's conclusions. The Decision-Maker may not be the same person as the Investigator, Title IX Coordinator, Appeals Officer, or person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process on a specific matter.
8. "Education Program or Activity" means any location, event, or circumstance over which the District exercised substantial control over both the Respondent and the context in which the harassment occurred.
9. "Formal Complaint" means a written document or electronic submission signed and filed by a Complainant or signed by the Title IX Coordinator alleging sexual harassment against a Respondent and requesting that the District investigate the sexual harassment allegation.
10. "Grievance Process" is the process by which the District investigates and determines responsibility for Formal Complaints.
11. "Investigator" is the person designated by the District to investigate a Title IX Formal Complaint. The Investigator cannot be the same person as the Decision-Maker, Appeals Officer, or person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process on a specific matter. The Title IX Coordinator may serve as the Investigator on a particular investigation, unless the Title IX Coordinator has a conflict of interest or bias.
12. "Report" means an account of alleged Title IX sexual harassment made by any person (regardless of whether the reporting party is the alleged victim).
13. "Respondent" is a person who has been reported to be the perpetrator of conduct that could constitute Title IX sexual harassment.
14. "Supportive Measures" are non-disciplinary, non-punitive, individualized supports offered and implemented by the Title IX Coordinator as appropriate, as reasonably available, and at no-cost to the Complainant and the Respondent before or after the filing of a Formal Complaint or when no Formal Complaint has been filed. Supportive measures are designed to restore or preserve equal access to the District's education program or activity without unreasonably burdening the other party, including measures designed to protect the safety of all parties or the District's educational environment, or deter sexual harassment.

15. "Title IX Coordinator" is the person(s) designated by the District to coordinate the District's Title IX compliance. The Title IX Coordinator may not be the same person as the Appeals Officer or Decision-Maker on any matter. A person not serving as a Title IX Coordinator in a particular matter is not disqualified from serving in another role in that matter. The Title IX Coordinator may also serve as the Investigator or person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process on a particular investigation, unless the Title IX Coordinator signed the Formal Complaint.

#### B. Posting Requirement

The Title IX Coordinator's contact information (name or title, office address, electronic mail address, and telephone number), along with the District's Title IX nondiscrimination statement, must be prominently posted on the District's website and in any catalogs or handbooks provided to applicants for admission or employment, students, parents/guardians, and unions or professional organizations with a collective bargaining or professional agreement with the District.

The District will provide notice of this Policy to all applicants, students, parents/guardians, employees, and unions or professional organizations with a collective bargaining or professional agreement with the District by prominently posting this Policy on its website and referencing this Policy in its handbooks, which will include the Title IX Coordinator's name or title, office address, electronic mail address, and telephone number.

#### C. Designation of Title IX Coordinator

All Coordinators, including the Title IX Coordinator, are identified in Policy 3115B.

#### D. Reporting Title IX Sexual Harassment:

A person may make a report of sexual harassment or retaliation at any time. Reports may be made in person, by mail, by telephone, or by electronic mail, using the contact information listed for the Title IX Coordinator, or by any other means that result in the Title IX Coordinator receiving the person's verbal or written report.

Any District employee who receives a report of sexual harassment or has actual knowledge of possible sexual harassment must convey that information to the Title IX Coordinator by the end of the next day.

Any other person who witnesses an act of sexual harassment is encouraged to report it to a District employee and may do so anonymously. No person will be retaliated against based on any report of suspected sexual harassment or retaliation.

#### E. General Response to Sexual Harassment

##### 1. District's Obligation to Respond without Deliberate Indifference

Upon actual knowledge of Title IX sexual harassment, the Title IX Coordinator must respond promptly in a manner that is not deliberately indifferent. The District will be deemed to be deliberately indifferent only if its response to sexual harassment is clearly unreasonable in light of the known circumstances.

If the Title IX Coordinator receives a report of sexual harassment and the Complainant does not file a Formal Complaint, the Title IX Coordinator must evaluate the information and determine whether to sign and file a Formal Complaint. If the Title IX Coordinator determines not to sign and file a Formal Complaint, the Title IX Coordinator must address the allegations in a manner that is not deliberately indifferent.

## 2. Response to Report of Title IX Sexual Harassment

Upon receipt of a report of sexual harassment, the Title IX Coordinator must promptly contact the Complainant to discuss the availability of supportive measures, consider the Complainant's wishes with respect to supportive measures, inform the Complainant of the availability of supportive measures with or without the filing of a Formal Complaint, and explain to the Complainant the process for filing a Formal Complaint.

## 3. Formal Complaint Filed

Upon the receipt of a Formal Complaint, the District must follow the Grievance Process in Section F of this Policy. A Formal Complaint may be submitted using a designated Title IX Sexual Harassment Formal Complaint Form.

## 4. Equitable Treatment

The District will treat the Complainant and Respondent equitably throughout the Grievance Process, which may include offering supportive measures as described in Subsection E(6) of this Policy.

## 5. Documentation and Recordkeeping

The Title IX Coordinator will document all sexual harassment reports and all incidents of sexual harassment that the Title IX Coordinator receives or personally observes.

The District will retain this documentation in accordance with applicable record retention requirements in Section N of this Policy.

## 6. Supportive Measures

After receiving a report of Title IX sexual harassment, the Title IX Coordinator must promptly contact the Complainant to discuss the availability of supportive measures, with or without the filing of a Formal Complaint. If the District does not provide a Complainant with supportive measures, then the Title IX Coordinator must document the reasons why such a response was not clearly unreasonable in light of the known circumstances.

The District may provide, as appropriate, non-disciplinary, non-punitive individualized services to the Complainant or Respondent before or after the filing of a Formal Complaint or when no Formal Complaint has been filed.

Supportive measures should be designed to restore or preserve equal access to the District's education program or activity without unreasonably burdening the other party.

Supportive measures are offered without charge and are designed to protect the safety of all parties or the District's educational environment, or deter sexual harassment.

Supportive measures may include, but are not limited to:

- a. District-provided counseling;
- b. course-related adjustments, such as deadline extensions;
- c. modifications to class or work schedules;
- d. provision of an escort to ensure that the Complainant and Respondent can safely attend classes and school activities; and
- e. no-contact orders.

All supportive measures must be kept confidential, to the extent that maintaining such confidentiality would not impair the District's ability to provide the supportive measures.

## 7. Respondent Removal

### a. Emergency Removal (Student)

The District may only remove a student Respondent from a District program or activity if, following an individualized safety and risk analysis, the District determines that there is an immediate threat to the physical health or safety of any student or other person arising from the sexual harassment allegations. The District must provide the Respondent with notice and an opportunity to immediately challenge the removal decision. This provision may not be construed to modify any rights under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, or the Americans with Disabilities Act.

### b. Administrative Leave (Employee)

The District may place an employee Respondent on non-disciplinary administrative leave during the pendency of the Grievance Process. This provision may not be construed to modify any rights under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 or the Americans with Disabilities Act.



## 8. Law Enforcement

In appropriate circumstances, a District employee will notify law enforcement or Child Protective Services, consistent with Policies 4202, 5201, and 5701.

The District will attempt to comply with all law enforcement requests for cooperation with related law enforcement activity. In some circumstances, compliance with law enforcement requests may require the District to briefly suspend or delay its investigation. If an investigation is delayed, the District will notify the parties in writing of the delay and the reasons for the delay.

If the District's investigation is suspended or delayed, supportive measures will continue during the suspension or delay. If the law enforcement agency does not notify the District within 10 days that the District's investigation may resume, the District will notify the law enforcement agency that the District intends to promptly resume its investigation.

## F. Grievance Process

### 1. Generally

The Grievance Process begins when a Formal Complaint is filed or when the Title IX Coordinator signs a Formal Complaint and concludes the date the parties receive the Appeals Officer's written decision or the date on which an appeal is no longer timely. The District will endeavor to complete the Grievance Process within 90-120 days, absent extenuating circumstances or delays as described below. The District will treat both the Complainant and the Respondent equitably throughout the Grievance Process.

Neither the Title IX Coordinator, the Decision-Maker, the Investigator, Appeals Officer, nor any person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process will have a conflict of interest or bias for or against Complainants or Respondents generally or for or against an individual Complainant or Respondent.

The Grievance Process requires an objective evaluation of all relevant evidence – including both inculpatory and exculpatory evidence. Credibility determinations may not be based on a person's status as a Complainant, Respondent, or witness.

Throughout the Grievance Process, there is a presumption that the Respondent is not responsible for the alleged conduct unless, in the determination of responsibility, the Decision-Maker finds the Respondent responsible for the alleged conduct.

At any point, the Title IX Coordinator, Investigator, Decision-Maker, or Appeals Officer may temporarily delay the Grievance Process or permit a limited extension of time frames for good cause. Good cause may include, but is not limited to, absence of a party, party's advisor, or witness; concurrent law

enforcement activity; or the need for accommodations (e.g., language assistance or accommodation of disabilities). If there is a delay or extension, the parties will receive written notice of the delay or extension and the reasons for the action.

Any disciplinary action resulting from the Grievance Process will be issued in accordance with District Policy, as applicable, and any applicable codes of conduct, handbooks, collective bargaining agreements, and individual employee contracts.

After the investigation portion of the Grievance Process has concluded, the Decision-Maker will endeavor to issue a determination of responsibility within 30 days, absent extenuating circumstances.

## 2. Notice of Allegations

Upon receipt of a Formal Complaint, the District must provide written notice to the parties who are known at the time that includes:

- a. a copy of this Policy, which includes the District's Grievance Process, and any informal resolution process;
- b. the sexual harassment allegations, including sufficient details known at the time and with sufficient time so that parties may prepare a response before the initial interview. Sufficient details include parties involved in the incident, if known; the alleged conduct constituting sexual harassment; and the date and time of the alleged incident;
- c. a statement that the Respondent is presumed not responsible for the alleged conduct;
- d. a statement that a determination of responsibility is made at the Grievance Process's conclusion;
- e. a statement that the parties may have an advisor of their choice, who may be an attorney, although any attorney or advisor who is not a District employee will be at the party's own cost;
- f. a statement that the parties will be provided an opportunity to inspect and review any evidence before the investigation report is finalized; and
- g. if the Complainant or Respondent is a student, and the District's Student Code of Conduct addresses false statements by students during an investigation or the disciplinary process, a citation to that portion of the Code of Conduct. If, during the course of an investigation, the Investigator decides to investigate allegations that are not included in the initial notice, the District will provide notice of the additional allegations to the Complainant and Respondent.

## 3. Informal Resolution

During the Grievance Process, *after* a Formal Complaint has been filed but before a determination of responsibility has been made, the District may offer to facilitate an informal resolution process, or either party may request the informal resolution process. A Formal Complaint must be filed to initiate the informal resolution process.

Informal resolution does not require a full investigation and may encompass a broad range of conflict resolution strategies, including, but not limited to, arbitration, mediation, or restorative justice. The Title IX Coordinator will determine the informal resolution process that will be used, including the person who will facilitate that process.

Informal resolution is not available for a Formal Complaint alleging that an employee sexually harassed a student.

A party is not required to participate in an informal resolution process.

When offering informal resolution, the Title IX Coordinator must (1) provide both parties written notice of their rights in an informal resolution; and (2) obtain written, voluntary consent from both parties to enter into the informal resolution process. The written notice must contain the:

- a. allegations;
- b. informal resolution requirements, including the circumstances under which the informal resolution precludes the parties from resuming a Formal Complaint arising from the same allegations;
- c. right to withdraw from informal resolution and resume the Grievance Process at any time prior to a final resolution; and
- d. any consequences resulting from participating in the informal resolution process, including the records that will be maintained or that could be disclosed.

#### 4. Investigation

The District has the burden of proof and the burden to gather evidence sufficient to reach a determination of responsibility.

##### a. Investigation Process

The District will not require, allow, rely upon, or otherwise use questions or evidence that constitute, or seek disclosure of, information protected under a legally recognized privilege unless the person holding the privilege has waived the privilege in writing.

The District may not access, consider, disclose, or otherwise use a party's medical records, including mental health records, which are made and maintained by a healthcare provider in connection with the party's treatment

unless the District obtains that party's voluntary, written consent to do so for the Grievance Process.

The Investigator must provide an equal opportunity for the parties to present witnesses, including fact and expert witnesses, and other inculpatory or exculpatory evidence. The Investigator cannot restrict parties from discussing the allegations under investigation, nor can the Investigator restrict parties from gathering or presenting relevant evidence.

Parties may be accompanied by an advisor of their choice, including an attorney, during the Grievance Procedure. If a party chooses an advisor who is not a District employee, the District is not responsible for any associated costs. The Investigator or Title IX Coordinator may establish restrictions regarding the extent to which the advisor may participate in the proceedings, as long as the restrictions apply equally to both parties (e.g., abusive, disruptive behavior or language will not be tolerated; advisor will not interrupt the investigator to ask questions of witnesses).

The Investigator must provide the date, time, location, participants, and purpose of all hearings (if any), investigative interviews, and meetings, to a party whose participation is invited or expected. Written notice must be provided a sufficient time in advance so that a party may prepare to participate.

As described in Section L of this Policy, retaliation against a person for making a complaint or participating in an investigation is prohibited.

The Investigator must ensure that the Complainant and Respondent have an equal opportunity to inspect and review any evidence obtained as part of the investigation so that each party has the opportunity to meaningfully respond to the evidence before the investigation's conclusion. This evidence includes (1) evidence upon which the District does not intend to rely in reaching a determination regarding responsibility, and (2) inculpatory or exculpatory evidence obtained from any source.

Before the investigation's completion, the Investigator must send to each party and the party's advisor, if any, the evidence subject to inspection and review in an electronic format or a hard copy, and the parties must have at least 10 calendar days to submit a written response to the Investigator. The party's response must be considered by the Investigator before completing the final investigation report.

b. Investigation Report

The Investigator must create an investigation report that fairly summarizes relevant evidence and submit the investigation report to the Decision-Maker.

At least 10 calendar days before a determination of responsibility is issued, the Investigator must send the investigation report to each party for review and written response. Written responses to the investigation report must be submitted directly to the Decision-Maker.

The Investigator will endeavor to complete the investigation and finalize the report within 60 days.

## 5. Determination of Responsibility

The Decision-Maker cannot be the same person as the Title IX Coordinator, Investigator, Appeals Officer, or person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process.

Before the Decision-Maker reaches a determination of responsibility, and after the Investigator has sent the investigation report to the parties, the Decision-Maker must:

- a. afford each party the opportunity to submit written, relevant questions that a party wants asked of any party or witness; and
- b. provide each party with the answers, and allow for additional, limited follow-up questions from each party.

Questions and evidence about the Complainant's sexual predisposition or prior sexual behavior are not relevant unless offered to prove that someone other than the Respondent committed the alleged misconduct, or the questions and evidence concern specific incidents of the Complainant's prior sexual behavior with respect to the Respondent and are offered to prove consent.

If the Decision-Maker decides to exclude questions from either party as not relevant, the Decision-Maker must explain the decision to the party proposing the questions.

The Decision-Maker must issue a written determination of responsibility based on a preponderance of the evidence standard (i.e., more likely than not) simultaneously to both parties. The written determination of responsibility must include:

- a. identification of the sexual harassment allegations;
- b. description of the procedural steps taken from the receipt of the Formal Complaint through the determination of responsibility, including any:
  - i. notification to the parties;
  - ii. party and witness interviews;
  - iii. site visits;
  - iv. methods used to collect evidence; and

- v. hearings held.
  - c. factual findings that support the determination;
  - d. conclusions about the application of any relevant code of conduct, policy, law, or rule to the facts;
  - e. a statement of, and rationale for, the result as to each allegation, including:
    - i. a determination of responsibility;
    - ii. any disciplinary action taken against the Respondent (consistent with Policies 4309, 4407, 4506, 4606, or 5206, as applicable, and any applicable codes of conduct, handbooks, collective bargaining agreements, or individual employee contracts); and
    - iii. whether remedies designed to restore and preserve equal access to the District's education program or activity will be provided to the Complainant.
  - f. appeal rights.
6. Appeals

Notice of the determination of responsibility or dismissal decision must include notice of the parties' appeal rights.

Both parties may appeal a determination of responsibility or the decision to dismiss a Formal Complaint in whole or in part for the following reasons only:

- a. A procedural irregularity that affected the outcome.
- b. New evidence that was not reasonably available at the time the determination of responsibility or dismissal decision was made that could affect the outcome.
- c. The Title IX Coordinator, Investigator, or Decision-Maker had a conflict of interest or bias for or against the Complainant or Respondent, generally or individually, that affected the outcome.

An appeal must be filed with the Title IX Coordinator within 5 calendar days of the date of the determination of responsibility or dismissal decision.

Upon receipt of an appeal, the Title IX Coordinator will assign an Appeals Officer who will provide both parties written notice of the appeal and an equal opportunity to submit a written statement in support of, or challenging, the determination or dismissal decision.

The Appeals Officer must provide a written decision describing the result of the appeal and the rationale for the result to both parties simultaneously. The Appeals Officer will endeavor to decide an appeal within 30 days.

The Appeals Officer cannot be the same person who acts as the Title IX Coordinator, Investigator, Decision-Maker, or person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process on the same matter. The Appeals Officer also cannot have a conflict of interest or bias against Complainants and Respondents generally or individually.

The determination of responsibility is final upon the date the parties receive the Appeals Officer's written decision or on the date on which an appeal is no longer timely.

## G. Dismissal

### 1. Mandatory Dismissals

The Title IX Coordinator must dismiss a Formal Complaint if:

- a. the Formal Complaint's allegations, even if substantiated, would not constitute sexual harassment as defined in this Policy;
- b. the Formal Complaint's allegations did not occur in the District's programs or activities; or
- c. the Formal Complaint's allegations did not occur in the United States.

### 2. Discretionary Dismissals

The Title IX Coordinator may dismiss a Formal Complaint if:

- a. the Complainant notifies the Title IX Coordinator in writing that the Complainant wishes to withdraw the Formal Complaint in whole or in part;
- b. the Respondent's enrollment or employment ends; or
- c. specific circumstances prevent the District from gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination (e.g., several years have passed between alleged misconduct and Formal Complaint filing, Complainant refuses or ceases to cooperate with Grievance Process).

The Title IX Coordinator will promptly and simultaneously notify both parties when a Formal Complaint is dismissed. The notice must include the reasons for mandatory or discretionary dismissal and the right to appeal. Appeal rights are discussed above in Subsection F(6) of this Policy.

Dismissal of a Formal Complaint under this Policy does not excuse or preclude the District from investigating alleged violations of other policy, rule, or law, or from issuing appropriate discipline based on the results of the investigation.

## H. Consolidation of Complaints

The Title IX Coordinator or Investigator may consolidate Formal Complaints where the allegations arise out of the same facts or circumstances. Where a Grievance

Process involves more than one Complainant or more than one Respondent, references in this Policy to the singular “party,” “Complainant,” or “Respondent” include the plural, as applicable.

## I. Remedies and Disciplinary Sanctions

The District will take appropriate and effective measures to promptly remedy the effects of sexual harassment. The Title IX Coordinator is responsible for the effective implementation of any remedies.

Appropriate remedies will be based on the circumstances and may include, but are not limited to:

1. providing an escort to ensure that the Complainant and Respondent can safely attend classes and school activities;
2. offering the parties school-based counseling services, as necessary;
3. providing the parties with academic support services, such as tutoring, as necessary;
4. rearranging course or work schedules, to the extent practicable, to minimize contact between the Complainant and Respondent;
5. moving the Complainant’s or the Respondent’s locker or work space;
6. issuing a “no contact” directive between the Complainant and Respondent;
7. providing counseling memoranda with directives or recommendations.

These remedies may also be available to any other student or person who is or was affected by the sexual harassment.

The District will impose disciplinary sanctions consistent with District Policy, as applicable, and any applicable codes of conduct, handbooks, collective bargaining agreements, or individual employee contracts. Discipline may range from warning or reprimand to termination of employment, or student suspension or expulsion.

After a determination of responsibility, the Title IX Coordinator should consider whether broader remedies are required, which may include, but are not limited to:

1. assemblies reminding students and staff of their obligations under this Policy and applicable handbooks;
2. additional staff training;
3. a climate survey; or
4. letters to students, staff, and parents/guardians reminding persons of their obligations under this Policy and applicable handbooks.



If the Complainant or Respondent is a student with a disability, the District will convene an IEP or Section 504 Team meeting to determine if additional or different programs, services, accommodations, or supports are required to ensure that the Complainant or Respondent continues to receive a free appropriate public education. Any disciplinary action taken against a Respondent who is a student with a disability must be made in accordance with Policy 5206B and the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act.

#### J. False Statements

Any person who knowingly makes a materially false statement in bad faith during a Title IX investigation will be subject to discipline, up to and including discharge or permanent expulsion. A dismissal or determination that the Respondent did not violate this Policy is not sufficient, on its own, to conclude that a person made a materially false statement in bad faith.

#### K. Confidentiality

The District will keep confidential the identity of a person who reports sexual harassment or files a Formal Complaint, including parties and witnesses, except as permitted or required by law or to carry out any provision of this Policy, applicable regulations, or laws.

#### L. Retaliation

Retaliation (e.g., intimidation, threats, coercion) for the purpose of interfering with a person's rights under Title IX is prohibited. This prohibition applies to retaliation against any person who makes a report, files a Formal Complaint, or participates in, or refuses to participate in a Title IX proceeding. Complaints alleging retaliation may be pursued in accordance with District Policy.

The exercise of rights protected under the First Amendment does not constitute retaliation prohibited by this Section.

When processing a report or Formal Complaint of sexual harassment, pursuing discipline for other conduct arising out of the same facts or circumstances constitutes retaliation if done for the purpose of interfering with that person's rights under Title IX.

Any person who engages in retaliation will be disciplined in accordance with District Policy, as applicable, and any applicable codes of conduct, handbooks, collective bargaining agreements, and individual employee contracts.

#### M. Training

All District employees must be trained on how to identify and report sexual harassment.

Any person designated as a Title IX Coordinator, Investigator, Decision-Maker, Appeals Officer, or any person who facilitates an informal resolution process must be trained on the following:

1. the definition of sexual harassment;
2. the scope of the District's education programs or activities;
3. how to conduct an investigation and the District's grievance process, including, as applicable, hearings, appeals, and informal resolution processes; and
4. how to serve impartially, including avoiding prejudgment of the facts at issue, conflicts of interest, and bias.

Investigators must receive training on how to prepare an investigation report as outlined in Subsection F(4)(b) above, including, but not limited to, issues of relevance.

Decision-Makers and Appeals Officers must receive training on issues of evidence and questioning, including, but not limited to, when questions about a Complainant's prior sexual history or disposition are not relevant.

Any materials used to train District employees who act as Title IX Coordinators, Investigators, Decision-Makers, Appeals Officers, or who facilitate an informal resolution process must not rely on sex stereotypes and must promote impartial investigations and adjudications of Formal Complaints. These training materials must be posted on the District's website.

#### N. Record Keeping

The District will maintain records related to reports of alleged Title IX sexual harassment for a minimum of seven years. This retention requirement applies to investigation records, disciplinary sanctions, remedies, appeals, and records of any action taken, such as supportive measures.

The District will also retain any materials used to train Title IX Coordinators, Investigators, Decision-Makers, Appeals Officers, and any person designated to facilitate an informal resolution process.

#### O. Office for Civil Rights

Any person who believes that he or she was the victim of sexual harassment may file a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights (OCR) at any time:

U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights  
~~1350 Euclid Avenue~~ Cesar E. Chavez Memorial Building  
1244 Speer Boulevard, Suite 325310  
Cleveland, Ohio 44115  
Phone: (216) 522-4970  
E-mail: OCR.Cleveland@ed.gov

Denver, CO 80204-3582  
Telephone: 303-844-5695  
FAX: 303-844-4303; TDD: 800-877-8339  
Email: [OCR.Denver@ed.gov](mailto:OCR.Denver@ed.gov)

An OCR complaint may be filed before, during, or after filing a Formal Complaint with the District. A person may forego filing a Formal Complaint with the District and instead file a complaint directly with OCR. The District recommends that a person who has been subjected to sexual harassment also file a Formal Complaint with the District to ensure that the District is able to take steps to prevent any further harassment and to discipline the alleged perpetrator, if necessary. OCR does not serve as an appellate body for District decisions under this Policy. An investigation by OCR will occur separately from any District investigation.

Legal authority: Education Amendments Act of 1972, 20 USC §§1681 - 1688; 34 CFR Part 106

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3200 Finance and Borrowing

#### 3201 Accounting

##### A. Financial Accounting

1. The District will maintain complete financial accounting records using the charts of accounts approved and published by MDE. The District will implement an accounting system as prescribed by MDE and the Michigan Public School Accounting Manual (Bulletin 1022).
2. The District's fiscal and accounting year will begin each year on July 1.
3. The District will have a certified public accountant audit its financial records at least annually.

##### B. Pupil Accounting

The District will implement a pupil accounting system in compliance with the State School Aid Act and as prescribed by MDE's Pupil Accounting Manual.

Legal Authority: MCL 380.~~622~~1223, 380.1133, 380.1281, 380.1284; MCL 388.1606, 388.1613, 388.1618, 388.1701; Mich Admin Code R 340.1 et seq., 340.851 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property**

### **3200 Finance and Borrowing**

#### **3211 *Post-Issuance Tax Compliance***

##### **A. Policy**

Federal tax law requires that issuers of outstanding tax-exempt or tax credit debt obligations (“Obligations”) comply with certain post-issuance requirements in the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) and Treasury Regulations. Obligations include, but are not limited to, tax-exempt bonds, refunding bonds, tax credit bonds, installment and lease purchase agreements, lines of credit, state aid notes, and tax anticipation notes.

##### **B. Policy Implementation**

To preserve the tax-exempt or tax credit status of the Obligations and to comply with federal tax law after Obligations have been issued, the Board authorizes the Superintendent or designee to establish administrative guidelines in connection with Obligations to comply with federal tax law.

##### **C. Designation of Debt Compliance Officer**

The District’s chief business official will be the debt compliance officer responsible for implementing this Policy (“Debt Compliance Officer”). In the absence of a chief business official, the Superintendent or designee will serve as the Debt Compliance Officer until a replacement Debt Compliance Officer is assigned. The Superintendent will ensure that a person serves in this position at all times. If the District contracts with a third party for business services, including another school district, the Superintendent or designee remains responsible for the oversight of the third-party Debt Compliance Officer.

##### **D. Responsibilities of Debt Compliance Officer**

The Debt Compliance Officer will be responsible for administration and oversight of post-issuance tax compliance requirements and other provisions of this Policy related to the District’s Obligations, including implementation and compliance with remedial action procedures outlined below. The Debt Compliance Officer’s responsibilities will include:

1. overseeing and managing compliance with federal rules and regulations applicable to post-issuance tax compliance for all outstanding Obligations from the date of issuance through the date of maturity of such Obligations, including any refunding Obligations related to the original issuance of debt;
2. consulting with bond counsel, financial advisors, and other professionals about non-compliance, if any, and required remedial actions as necessary;

3. maintaining written records of expenditures and investments of Obligations in accordance with subsection G;
4. supervising and ensuring timely filings of reports and forms required by state and federal agencies related to Obligations;
5. providing written documentation and other requested disclosures, including to the District's bond counsel, financial advisors, and other professionals, upon request;
6. monitoring arbitrage, yield restriction, and rebate requirements under IRC Section 148. This duty includes monitoring compliance with 6-month, 18-month, or 2-year spending exceptions, as applicable; and
7. monitoring all record retention requirements and oversee compliance with record retention requirements set forth in this Policy.

#### E. Internal Written Procedures and Protocols

1. The Debt Compliance Officer will develop written internal controls and procedures related to post-issuance tax compliance that address at least the following:
  - a. identifying and reporting non-compliance, including protocols for contacting bond counsel and financial advisors;
  - b. monitoring compliance with arbitrage, yield restriction, and rebate requirements under IRC Section 148; and
  - c. monitoring and tracking the use of bond-financed or refinanced assets, including identifying non-compliance and taking appropriate remedial action in accordance with Treasury Regulation 1.141-12.
2. Internal procedures and controls will provide for detailed written guidelines to be used for the purpose of identifying potential non-compliance. If non-compliance is confirmed, the Debt Compliance Officer will take immediate action to report and resolve non-compliance in accordance with the District's internal procedures and federal law and regulations.

#### F. Periodic Compliance Review

1. Annual Review. The Debt Compliance Officer will conduct an annual review of District records related to outstanding Obligations to ensure that such records, including tax documentation, are adequately maintained.
2. Periodic Review. The Debt Compliance Officer will review and update District records, including tax documentation, related to an Obligation upon the occurrence of any of the following events:
  - a. the retirement, defeasance, or refunding of an Obligation; and

- b. upon the sale, re-purposing, change in use, or refinancing of property purchased with outstanding Obligations that remain outstanding.

#### G. Record Retention

The District will maintain detailed written records of all expenditures and investments of Obligations for the life of the Obligation, which will be maintained until final maturity. With respect to bond issues, the District will maintain records of all expenditures and investments for the life of the bonds, including any subsequent refunding bonds, plus 3 years.

#### H. Training and Education

~~The~~In the discretion of the Superintendent, the District ~~will~~may provide, at its cost, training for the Debt Compliance Officer. ~~The Debt Compliance Officer will complete training at least annually. Annual training may be provided to and any additional personnel who assist the Debt Compliance Officer~~ in the performance of duties described in this Policy.

Legal Authority: IRC 148; Treasury Regulation 1.141-12

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property**

### **3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property**

#### **3301 *Purchasing and Procurement***

This Policy applies to all purchases of materials, supplies, and equipment. Purchases acquired through lease financing are governed by this Policy, but true leases (i.e., rental agreements) are not.

##### **A. Responsibility for Purchasing**

The District's administration, under the Superintendent's supervision, may purchase items for the District, subject to Policy 2202 subsection C and any other parameters established by the Board.

##### **B. When Competitive Bidding is Required**

1. The District must competitively bid the purchase of an item or group of items costing an amount equal to or greater than the then-current state bid threshold published annually by MDE.
2. The District does not need to competitively bid a purchase if competitive bidding is not required by law.
3. The District will not artificially segregate purchases into smaller orders to avoid the bid threshold.

##### **C. Bidding Procedure**

1. The District may competitively bid a purchase using 1 or more of the following methods:
  - a. requesting written price quotations from at least 3 known and practical vendors of an item;
  - b. distributing a request for proposals to at least 3 known and practical vendors of an item;
  - c. posting a request for proposals on the District's website or any other website that regularly informs vendors of bid opportunities;
  - d. selecting a contract awarded to a winning bidder under a bid process operated by a reputable bid cooperative if the District determines, after reasonable due diligence, that the bid procedure used by the bid cooperative was fair and open, resulted in a bid award to the lowest responsible bidder, and the contract price is comparable to current market rates for the purchased item; or



- e. any other process, in the Superintendent's or designee's discretion, that is likely to result in at least 3 known vendors providing bids for the item sought, regardless of whether at least 3 bids are actually received.
2. Each bidder responding to a request for proposals must certify that it is not an Iran-linked business as defined by MCL 129.312.

3. Awarding Bids

- a. If competitive bidding is required by law, any contract must be awarded by the Board to the lowest responsible bidder.
- b. In determining bidder responsibility, the District may take 1 or more of the following into account:
  - the District's experience with the bidder;
  - others' experience with the bidder;
  - the bidder's history of satisfactory performance or questionable litigation, protests, or disputes;
  - the bidder's capitalization and solvency;
  - the length of time the bidder has been engaged in its business;
  - the recommendation of the District's professional consultants; and
  - any other factor consistently and lawfully applied.
- c. In any bid procedure, the District reserves the right to reject any or all bids or waive any informalities or irregularities in the bid process.

4. Michigan-Based Business Preference

a. The District may give up to a 10% preference to a bidder that is a Michigan-based business as defined by MCL 18.1268.

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~~b. The Michigan-based business preference will not apply if federal funds are used for the purchase.~~

D. Purchases Using State Aid Act Funds

- 1. The District will not use state aid to purchase foreign goods or services if American goods or services are available, competitively priced, and of comparable quality.
- 2. The District will give a preference to goods or services manufactured or provided by Michigan businesses if competitively priced and of comparable quality.

3. The District will give a preference to goods or services manufactured or provided by Michigan businesses owned and operated by veterans if competitively priced and of comparable quality.

#### E. Purchases Using Federal Funds

Purchases made with federal funds and subject to the federal Uniform Grant Guidance are also governed by Policy 3301A.

Legal authority: 2 CFR 200.1 et seq.; MCL 129.311 et seq.; MCL 380.1274; MCL 388.1764c

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property

#### 3301A Purchasing and Procurement with Federal Funds

This Policy applies to purchases of property and services with federal funds that are subject to the Uniform Grant Guidance. AllThe federal regulation is incorporated by reference, and all terms in this Policy have the same meanings as defined in federal regulationtherein (2 CFR 200.1-99).

##### A. State Law Requirements Still Apply

Bidding requirements under Policy 3301 and Policy 3306, as applicable, remain enforceable in addition to any requirements in this Policy.

##### B. Procurement Methods

When bidding is required, the District must use 1 of the following procurement methods that includes information sufficient to inform all potential bidders about the District's technical, service, and bid procedure requirements:

##### 1. Purchases up to \$10,000 (micro-purchases)

- a. To the extent District administration determines that the cost of the purchase is reasonable, micro-purchases may be made or awarded without bidding in accordance with this Policy. For purposes of this subsection, "reasonable" means the purchase is comparable to market prices for the geographic area.
- b. To the extent practicable, the District will distribute micro-purchases equitably among qualified suppliers.

##### 2. Purchases between \$10,000 and \$250,000 (small purchase procedures)

The District will use a bidding procedure in Policy 3301 subsection C.1., except that the District may use the bidding procedure in subsection B.1.a, above, for purchases up to the then-current state bid threshold published annually by MDE if the District satisfies the annual certification requirements of 2 CFR 200.320(a)(1)(iv).

##### 3. Purchases over \$250,000

- a. The District must either receive sealed bids through formal advertising or prepare a comprehensive request for proposals and submit it to at least 5 sources.
- b. With either method, the District will perform a price analysis, making an independent estimate of costs before receiving bids.

- C. The District will take affirmative steps to assure that small businesses, minority-owned businesses, women's business enterprises, veteran-owned businesses, and labor surplus area firms are included in bidding opportunities.
- D. A person may protest the veracity, conformity, or eligibility of a bid. The District will handle bid protests as follows:
1. within 48 hours of the time bid results are available, the protesting person will submit a written protest to the Superintendent describing in detail the nature of the protest;
  2. the Superintendent or designee will review the written protest, and the Superintendent may bring it to the Board's attention in the Superintendent's discretion; and
  3. a person's failure to file a protest as described above is an irrevocable waiver of the bid protest.

Nothing in this Policy reduces or eliminates the District's rights or protections afforded under the law.

- E. The District will retain all bids and formal bid solicitation documents for a period of 6 years after the bid opening date, or longer if required by law.

Legal authority: 2 CFR 200.1 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property

#### 3304 Use of District Property

##### A. Definitions

1. "Non-curricular education group" means a non-student group comprised of a substantial number of District students organized for the general benefit of students, such as Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, 4-H, and other similar groups.
2. "Non-student group" means any group or persons, other than a student group, who requests to use District facilities and are supervised by at least 1 adult responsible for the group.
3. "Student group" means 1 or more students participating in District-sponsored curricular or extracurricular activities supervised by District personnel, such as an athletic team, student council, academic team, or student club.

##### B. General Facilities Use Guidelines

1. Rental fees for District facilities and equipment will be set by the Superintendent or designee.
2. Any person or group using District facilities must maintain order and safety, protect property, and restore the facilities to their condition before use.
3. The District may seek reimbursement from a user of its facilities for any costs the District incurs in opening, restoring, or cleaning such facilities.
4. The Superintendent or designee may deny a request to use the District's facilities or equipment if the Superintendent or designee believes that the person or group does not have sufficient financial resources to cover costs required by this Policy or is unwilling to pay them.
5. No person or group using District facilities under this Policy may charge a fee for admission or parking unless approved in writing in advance by the Superintendent or designee.
6. Any person or group using the District's facilities for any purpose must comply with all **applicable laws**, Board Policies, rules, and regulations.
7. For a non-student group that wishes to use a facility, a supervising adult must submit a written facility use request to the Superintendent or designee. The request, applicable rental fee, and other required documents must be received by the Superintendent or designee before any facility use will be considered. The supervising adult assumes primary responsibility for complying with subsection B.2.

8. Leasing District property is addressed in Policy 3305.

C. Use of District Facilities by Student Groups

1. The applicable building principal may determine the time and place of a student group's use of available District facilities.
2. Student groups may use available District facilities without charge.
3. The District may bear any costs associated with use by a student group (e.g., fees paid to a cook or a custodian).
4. Student groups have priority to use District facilities over non-student groups.

D. Use of District Facilities by Non-Student Groups

1. The Superintendent or designee may authorize or limit the use of District facilities by non-student groups consistent with this Policy and applicable law.
2. When any non-student group requests to use District facilities, the group **may** **will** be required to provide proof of insurance, naming the District as an additional insured, with coverage acceptable to the Superintendent or designee.
3. Use must occur while the facility is available, with minimal interference to scheduled activities, custodians, or other student and personnel facility use.
4. The facility use will occur at times and places determined by the Superintendent or designee.
5. If non-student groups are authorized to use District facilities, the Superintendent or designee will prioritize their use in the following order:
  - a. Category 1: Adrian Public Schools Events and District Partners (Maple Fans Club, Music Boosters, Educational Foundation, APS Student based YMCA programs)
  - b. Category 2: Non-Profit Organizations, Employees of APS **alumni reunions**
  - c. Category 3: In-District Individual or In-District Private for Profit
  - d. Category 4: Out-of-District Non-Profit, Out-of-District Private For-Profit or Out-of-District Individuals
  - e. Category 5: Long Term Rental Agreement of 6 or more sessions

The Superintendent or designee has sole discretion to determine the classification of a non-student group. The rental fee schedule is as follows:

6. The District's facilities are not public fora.
7. Denial of access

- a. The Superintendent or designee may reject a non-student group's request to use District facilities if the group's use of the facilities is for a commercial purpose. A booster club or other organization raising money purely for the support of a student group and not for personal profit is not considered a commercial purpose.
- b. The Superintendent or designee may lawfully restrict, exclude, or impose conditions on a person inappropriately using District facilities or violating this Policy. A person who refuses to comply may be considered a trespasser.

E. Reserved

F. Using District Personal Property

1. A person may use District personal property for non-school use only with the prior permission of the Superintendent or designee.
2. The District may seek reimbursement from a user of its personal property for any costs the District incurs in repairing or replacing such personal property.

Date adopted: September 13, 2021

Date revised: August 8, 2022



## Rental Fee Schedule

- Category 1: Adrian Public Schools Events and District Partners (Maples Fans Club, Music Boosters, Educational Foundation, APS Student-based YMCA Programs. Costs incurred for direct services will be charged.)
- Category 2: Non-Profit Organizations, Employees of APS, **and alumni reunions**
- Category 3: In-District Individual or In-District Private For-Profit
- Category 4: Out of District Non-Profit, Out of District Private For-Profit or Out of District Individual
- Category 5: Long Term Rental Agreement of 6 or more sessions

Facility	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4	Category 5
Maple Stadium	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$55.00/hour
Maple Stadium w/lights	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$170.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
Soccer	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
Baseball/Softball	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
Track	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
HS Gym	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$99.00/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS Pool	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$99.00/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS Cafeteria	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$66.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$55.00/hour
HS Cafeteria and Kitchen	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$127.50/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS B100	No Charge	\$27.50/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$27.50/hour
HS Courtyard	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
MS/HS Media Center	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
MS Gym	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
Elementary Media Center	No Charge	\$22.00/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$38.50/hour	\$27.50/hour
Elementary Gym	No Charge	\$22.00/hour	\$33.00/hour	\$38.50/hour	\$27.50/hour
Classrooms	No Charge	\$11.00/hour	\$22.00/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$16.50/hour
Computer Labs	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$71.50/hour

Personnel Type	Rate	Time Allocation
Custodial	<del>\$25.00</del> <b>30.00</b>	Per Hour
Maintenance	<del>\$40.00</del> <b>50.00</b>	Per Hour
Information Technology	\$50.00	Per Hour
Food Service	\$25.00	Per Hour
<b>Event Supervisor</b>	<b>\$50.00</b>	<b>Per Hour</b>

Revised July 2021, September 2024



## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property

#### 3307 Construction Administration

This Policy sets forth procedures and requirements for District building and site improvements. Bidding requirements for construction appear in Policy 3306.

##### A. Plan Review

1. Before commencing construction, the District, or an authorized agent on the District's behalf, will submit project plans and specifications to the Michigan Bureau of Construction Codes Plan Review Division.
2. Alternatively, the District may submit the plans and specifications to the applicable local building department if the Board and the municipality's governing body have properly certified that full-time code officials, inspectors, and plan reviewers registered under the Skilled Trades Regulation Act will conduct plan reviews and inspections. In that situation, the District must also submit the plans and specifications to the Bureau of Fire Safety.
3. Reserved
4. Before the District commences new construction or major renovation of a school building or athletic facility, the Superintendent or designee will consult with the law enforcement agency that will be the first responder for that building or facility about safety issues.

##### B. Professional Consultants

1. If the total cost of a school building construction project will be \$15,000 or more:
  - a. a Michigan-licensed architect or professional engineer must prepare the plans and specifications; and
  - b. a qualified person or firm must supervise construction as provided in MCL 388.85~~24~~.
2. The District may hire a construction manager for any project. If the construction manager also performs construction, either directly or by assuming responsibility for the work of other contractors (e.g., construction manager as constructor):
  - a. the construction manager may not supervise such construction under MCL 388.85~~24~~; and
  - b. the District must still bid the project as required by law.

##### C. Payment and Performance Bonds

1. For all contracts described in MCL 129.201 that exceed \$50,000, the principal contractor must procure performance and payment bonds in accordance with law.
2. Unless the Superintendent or designee determines otherwise, the District requires payment and performance bonds to be 100% of the contract sum.
3. The responsibility for procuring payment and performance bonds rests solely with the contractor. The District has no duty to ensure that a contractor has procured a payment or performance bond.

D. Prevailing Wage

1. Bid materials, project specifications, and contract documents must comply with applicable federal and state law prevailing wage requirements.
2. The responsibility for paying prevailing wage rates rests solely with the contractor. The District has no duty to ensure that a contractor has paid prevailing wage rates.

Legal authority: 40 USC 3141, et seq.; MCL 129.201 et seq.; MCL 339.6001 et seq.; MCL 380.1263, 380.1264; MCL 388.851 et seq.; MCL 408.1101, et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3400 School Safety and Security

#### 3402 Drills, Plans, and Reports

The Board will take reasonable steps to provide a safe and secure learning environment to protect students and employees.

##### A. Emergency Drills

The Superintendent or designee will schedule, notify, conduct, report, and post all fire, tornado, and other emergency drills as required by law.

##### B. Cardiac Emergency Response Plan

The Board will develop, adopt, and provide for annual review a cardiac emergency response plan as required by law. ~~Beginning in the 2025-26 school year, the~~The Board will integrate the cardiac emergency response plan into the protocols of the local emergency response system and emergency response agencies. ~~Beginning in the 2025-26 school year, all~~All high school athletic coaches must be certified in CPR and use of an AED by the American Red Cross, the American Heart Association, or a comparable organization approved by MDE.

##### C. Drinking Water Management Plan

~~By January 2025, the~~The Board will develop, adopt, update, implement, and make available upon request a Drinking Water Management Plan as required by law.

##### D. Cooperation

The Superintendent or designee will act as liaison to work with the School Safety Commission and the Office of School Safety, including to identify model practices for determining school safety measures.

##### E. Safety and Emergency Plans

The Board will comply with the statewide school information policy, and the Superintendent or designee will provide all reports, information, and notices required by that policy. If the policy does not satisfy the requirements of Revised School Code Section 1308b(3), the Board will develop and adopt an emergency operations plan with public input and participation by at least 1 law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the District. The statewide school information policy or the emergency operations plan, as applicable, will be reviewed every 2 years in conjunction with at least 1 law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the District. The Board will notify MDE within 30 days after completing a required review.

##### F. Reporting Incidents of Crime

Each building principal will collect and update information at least weekly on incidents of crime in the applicable building. At least annually, the Board will post information on its website about incidents of crime in the District and will make this information available to Parents on a per-building basis. Within 24 hours after an incident occurs, the Superintendent or designee will report to the Michigan State Police crimes and attempted crimes identified in MCL 380.1310a(2).

Legal authority: MCL 29.19, 29.19b; MCL 380.1241, 380.1308, 380.1308a, 380.1308b, 380.1310a, 380.1319, 380.1901, et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3400 School Safety and Security

#### 3407 Asbestos Management

##### A. Asbestos Management Plan

The District will maintain an asbestos management plan for each school building and otherwise comply with the requirements of the Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA) and related regulations.

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A.1. Each asbestos management plan will address building inspections, re-inspections, preventative measures, periodic surveillance, response actions, operations and maintenance, notices, and other information required by law.

B.2. Each school building will maintain in its administrative offices a complete, updated copy of the asbestos management plan for that school building. The District's administrative offices will maintain complete, updated copies of asbestos management plans for all school buildings. The District will make asbestos management plans available for inspection without cost but may charge a reasonable amount to make copies.

C.3. The District will provide training and information, maintain records, and perform asbestos-related obligations with accredited persons as required by law.

D.4. The Board designates Operations Director to oversee the District's compliance with the asbestos management plan and AHERA.

##### B. Asbestos Abatement Contractors

1. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project unless the contractor provides an affidavit describing (i) any criminal convictions relating to compliance with environmental laws or regulations, (ii) any notices of violation of environmental laws or regulations, and (iii) whether it has been subject to any administrative order or consent judgment within the preceding 5 years.

2. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project unless the District conducts a background investigation of the contractor seeking to bid on the project. At a minimum, the background investigation will include (i) consulting the webpage of the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy to determine if the contractor has received notices of violation of environmental regulations, or has been subject to an administrative consent order or a consent judgment involving environmental regulations, and (ii) consulting the webpage of the United States Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health



Administration to determine if the contractor has received notices of violation of asbestos regulations.

3. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project if:

a. the contractor's affidavit discloses a criminal conviction related to compliance with environmental regulations; and/or

b. the contractor has been issued five or more notices of violation of environmental regulations, or has been subject to an administrative consent order or a consent judgment involving environmental regulations within the immediately preceding five years, unless (i) the District investigates each of the notices, administrative consent order, or consent judgment and determines that the contractor is able to adhere to the agreement based on the District's observations of improvements or other demonstrated ability to comply with environmental regulations, (ii) the District makes such determinations in writing and publicly available, and (iii) the District conducts at least one public hearing for public input with at least thirty days' notice.

Legal authority: 15 USC 2641 et seq.; 29 CFR 1910.1001; 40 CFR 763 Subpart E; MCL 338.3351, et seq.; MCL 388.861 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property**

### **3400 School Safety and Security**

#### **3408 Firearms and Weapons**

The District is a weapon-free school zone. Except as otherwise permitted by Policy or required by applicable law, a person may not possess a weapon on District property. See also Policy 5206. Each person on District property must also comply with the federal Gun-Free School Zones Act.

##### **A. As used in this Policy:**

1. An “antique firearm” means that term as defined by MCL 750.237a.
2. A “firearm” means any weapon that will, is designed to, or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive.
3. “Pistol” means that term as defined by MCL 28.421.
4. “District property” means:
  - a. a building, playing field, or property used for school purposes to impart instruction to students or used for functions and events sponsored by a school, except a building used primarily for adult education or college extension courses; and
  - b. a vehicle used by the District to transport students to or from a place described in subsection A.4.a above.
5. A “weapon” means a firearm, pneumatic gun, dagger, dirk, stiletto, knife with a blade over 3 inches in length, pocket knife opened by a mechanical device, iron bar, or brass knuckles, or any other object used, intended, or represented to inflict serious bodily injury or property damage.

##### **B. Permitted Uses**

The following persons may possess a weapon on District property:

1. a peace officer as defined by law or those persons listed in MCL 28.425o(5);
2. a student’s Parent licensed to carry a concealed pistol may carry a concealed pistol (but no other weapons) while in a vehicle if the Parent is dropping the student off at, or picking the student up from, the student’s school;
3. a person with permission from the Superintendent or designee to possess a firearm (but no other weapons) within any lawful parameters established by the Board;
4. Reserved



5. a person licensed to carry a concealed pistol may possess a pistol but is only allowed to open carry;
6. Reserved
7. Reserved

#### C. Violations

1. Students and District personnel with knowledge that a person is in violation of this Policy should immediately report the violation to the building principal or designee.
2. Violation of this Policy will result in discipline of students, employees, and contractors, up to and including expulsion or termination, removal from District property, and referral to law enforcement.

#### D. Notices

1. The District will annually distribute the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services notice concerning the best practices for the safe storage of firearms to the parent or legal guardian of each student enrolled no later than October 1 of each year.
2. By October 1, 2025, and each October 1 thereafter, the District will annually post the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services notice to the District webpage.

Legal authority: 18 USC 921; 18 USC 922(q); MCL 28.425f, 28.425o; MCL 750.237a;  
MCL 380.1313b

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### 4101 Non-Discrimination

##### A. Equal Employment Opportunity

The District is committed to equal employment opportunity and compliance with federal, state, and local laws that prohibit workplace Unlawful Discrimination, including unlawful harassment and Retaliation, based on any protected class or activity. This Policy applies to all aspects of employment, including recruiting, advertising, hiring, training, job placement, evaluation, classification, promotion, transfer, work assignment, compensation, benefits, discipline, demotion, termination, reduction in force, recall, and any other term or condition of employment.

This Policy prohibits discrimination against employees or applicants for employment based on the following protected classes: race, color, national origin, ethnicity, religion, sex ~~(including pregnancy or related conditions, gender identity, or sexual orientation)~~, gender identity or expression, pregnancy, height, weight, marital status, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, military service, or any other legally protected class. This Policy also prohibits Retaliation based on a protected activity.

The District prohibits unlawful employment discrimination as required by applicable civil rights statutes, including:

- Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, religion, or national origin;
- Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex (including gender identity, and sexual orientation), or national origin;
- Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, which prohibits discrimination based on sex;
- Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967 (ADEA), which prohibits discrimination based on age as to persons who are at least 40 years old;
- Equal Pay Act of 1963, which prohibits sex discrimination in payment of wages for persons performing substantially equal work in the same establishment;
- Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504), which prohibits discrimination based on disability;

- Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), which prohibits discrimination against qualified persons with disabilities in employment, public service, public accommodations, and telecommunications;
- Pregnancy Discrimination Act of 1978, which prohibits discrimination based on pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions;
- Pregnant Workers Fairness Act (PWFA), which requires covered employers to provide reasonable accommodations to a worker's known limitations related to pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions, unless the accommodation will cause an undue hardship;
- Genetic Information Non-Discrimination Act of 2008 (GINA), which prohibits discrimination based on genetic information as to health insurance and employment;
- Michigan Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act of 1976 (ELCRA), which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, national origin, age, sex, pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, religion, height, weight, or marital status;
- Michigan Persons with Disabilities Civil Rights Act of 1976 (MPDCRA), which prohibits discrimination against qualified persons based on disability that is unrelated to that person's ability to perform the duties of a particular position or genetic information; and
- Michigan Equal Pay Act, which prohibits discriminatory wage practices based on sex.

The District also complies with and prohibits employment action that violates the following statutes:

- Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (FMLA), which requires covered employers to provide up to 12 work weeks of unpaid, job-protected leave to eligible employees for certain family, military, and medical reasons, and up to 26 work weeks to care for a covered service member with a serious injury or illness;
- ~~Michigan Paid Medical Leave~~Earned Sick Time Act of 2018 (PMLA(ESTA)), which provides eligible employees ~~paid medical leave~~with earned sick time that may be used for certain reasons;
- Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA), which provides job protection and reemployment rights to individuals who voluntarily or involuntarily leave employment to undertake military service, including military reservists and National Guard members called to duty;

- Public Employment Relations Act of 1947 (PERA), which prohibits a public employer from discriminating against an employee based on membership or non-membership in a labor organization;
- Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (FLSA), which establishes minimum wage, overtime pay, record keeping, and youth employment standards affecting employees; and
- Michigan Whistleblower Protection Act of 1980, which protects employees who report a violation or suspected violation of state, local, or federal law and employees who participate in hearings, investigations, or court actions.

## B. Reporting Requirements

Any employee who believes he/she has been subjected to behavior that violates this Policy is encouraged to file a complaint promptly with a supervisor. A complaint implicating an individual's civil rights will be investigated pursuant to the procedures outlined in Policy 4104 and 3115-3115H. A complaint alleging Title IX sexual harassment will be investigated pursuant to the procedures outlined in Policy 3118.

Employees with questions about compliance with this Policy and applicable laws should contact the Superintendent or the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B.

Board members, administrators, and supervisors must promptly report incidents of Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation that he/she observes or about which he/she receives information.

Board members, administrators, or supervisors who receive a complaint alleging a violation of this Policy must promptly report the complaint, in writing, to the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B.

A failure to comply with reporting requirements may result in discipline, including discharge.

## C. Employment Discrimination Compliance Training

The District will train administrators, supervisors, and the Employment Compliance Officer(s) on how to address and investigate Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation complaints.

The District may also provide Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation training to Board members and employees.

Training may be provided by an outside entity or person approved by the District.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1681 et seq.; 29 USC 206 et seq., 701 et seq., 2601 et seq.; 38 USC 4301 et seq.; 42 USC 2000d et seq., 2000e et seq., 2000ff et seq., 12101 et seq.; H.R. 2617-1626, 117th Cong. § 103(1) (signed into

law December 29, 2022); MCL 37.1101 et seq., 37.2101 et seq.; MCL 423.201 et seq.; MCL 750.556; 34 CFR 106.1 et seq.; MCL 408.934b, 408.961 et seq., *Mothering Justice v Attorney General*, 2024 Mich LEXIS 1454 (July 31, 2024)

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property

#### 3304 Use of District Property

##### A. Definitions

1. "Non-curricular education group" means a non-student group comprised of a substantial number of District students organized for the general benefit of students, such as Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, 4-H, and other similar groups.
2. "Non-student group" means any group or persons, other than a student group, who requests to use District facilities and are supervised by at least 1 adult responsible for the group.
3. "Student group" means 1 or more students participating in District-sponsored curricular or extracurricular activities supervised by District personnel, such as an athletic team, student council, academic team, or student club.

##### B. General Facilities Use Guidelines

1. Rental fees for District facilities and equipment will be set by the Superintendent or designee.
2. Any person or group using District facilities must maintain order and safety, protect property, and restore the facilities to their condition before use.
3. The District may seek reimbursement from a user of its facilities for any costs the District incurs in opening, restoring, or cleaning such facilities.
4. The Superintendent or designee may deny a request to use the District's facilities or equipment if the Superintendent or designee believes that the person or group does not have sufficient financial resources to cover costs required by this Policy or is unwilling to pay them.
5. No person or group using District facilities under this Policy may charge a fee for admission or parking unless approved in writing in advance by the Superintendent or designee.
6. Any person or group using the District's facilities for any purpose must comply with all **applicable laws**, Board Policies, rules, and regulations.
7. For a non-student group that wishes to use a facility, a supervising adult must submit a written facility use request to the Superintendent or designee. The request, applicable rental fee, and other required documents must be received by the Superintendent or designee before any facility use will be considered. The supervising adult assumes primary responsibility for complying with subsection B.2.

- a. The Superintendent or designee may reject a non-student group's request to use District facilities if the group's use of the facilities is for a commercial purpose. A booster club or other organization raising money purely for the support of a student group and not for personal profit is not considered a commercial purpose.
- b. The Superintendent or designee may lawfully restrict, exclude, or impose conditions on a person inappropriately using District facilities or violating this Policy. A person who refuses to comply may be considered a trespasser.

E. Reserved

F. Using District Personal Property

1. A person may use District personal property for non-school use only with the prior permission of the Superintendent or designee.
2. The District may seek reimbursement from a user of its personal property for any costs the District incurs in repairing or replacing such personal property.

Date adopted: September 13, 2021

Date revised: August 8, 2022



## Rental Fee Schedule

- Category 1: Adrian Public Schools Events and District Partners (Maples Fans Club, Music Boosters, Educational Foundation, APS Student-based YMCA Programs. Costs incurred for direct services will be charged.)
- Category 2: Non-Profit Organizations, Employees of APS, **and alumni reunions**
- Category 3: In-District Individual or In-District Private For-Profit
- Category 4: Out of District Non-Profit, Out of District Private For-Profit or Out of District Individual
- Category 5: Long Term Rental Agreement of 6 or more sessions

Facility	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4	Category 5
Maple Stadium	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$55.00/hour
Maple Stadium w/lights	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$170.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
Soccer	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
Baseball/Softball	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
Track	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
HS Gym	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$99.00/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS Pool	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$99.00/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS Cafeteria	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$66.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$55.00/hour
HS Cafeteria and Kitchen	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$127.50/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS B100	No Charge	\$27.50/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$27.50/hour
HS Courtyard	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
MS/HS Media Center	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
MS Gym	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
Elementary Media Center	No Charge	\$22.00/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$38.50/hour	\$27.50/hour
Elementary Gym	No Charge	\$22.00/hour	\$33.00/hour	\$38.50/hour	\$27.50/hour
Classrooms	No Charge	\$11.00/hour	\$22.00/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$16.50/hour
Computer Labs	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$71.50/hour

Personnel Type	Rate	Time Allocation
Custodial	<del>\$25.00</del> <b>30.00</b>	Per Hour
Maintenance	<del>\$40.00</del> <b>50.00</b>	Per Hour
Information Technology	\$50.00	Per Hour
Food Service	\$25.00	Per Hour
<b>Event Supervisor</b>	<b>\$50.00</b>	<b>Per Hour</b>

Revised July 2021, September 2024

## **Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property**

### **3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property**

#### **3307 Construction Administration**

This Policy sets forth procedures and requirements for District building and site improvements. Bidding requirements for construction appear in Policy 3306.

##### **A. Plan Review**

1. Before commencing construction, the District, or an authorized agent on the District's behalf, will submit project plans and specifications to the Michigan Bureau of Construction Codes Plan Review Division.
2. Alternatively, the District may submit the plans and specifications to the applicable local building department if the Board and the municipality's governing body have properly certified that full-time code officials, inspectors, and plan reviewers registered under the Skilled Trades Regulation Act will conduct plan reviews and inspections. In that situation, the District must also submit the plans and specifications to the Bureau of Fire Safety.
3. Reserved
4. Before the District commences new construction or major renovation of a school building or athletic facility, the Superintendent or designee will consult with the law enforcement agency that will be the first responder for that building or facility about safety issues.

##### **B. Professional Consultants**

1. If the total cost of a school building construction project will be \$15,000 or more:
  - a. a Michigan-licensed architect or professional engineer must prepare the plans and specifications; and
  - b. a qualified person or firm must supervise construction as provided in MCL 388.85~~24~~.
2. The District may hire a construction manager for any project. If the construction manager also performs construction, either directly or by assuming responsibility for the work of other contractors (e.g., construction manager as constructor):
  - a. the construction manager may not supervise such construction under MCL 388.85~~24~~; and
  - b. the District must still bid the project as required by law.

##### **C. Payment and Performance Bonds**

1. For all contracts described in MCL 129.201 that exceed \$50,000, the principal contractor must procure performance and payment bonds in accordance with law.
2. Unless the Superintendent or designee determines otherwise, the District requires payment and performance bonds to be 100% of the contract sum.
3. The responsibility for procuring payment and performance bonds rests solely with the contractor. The District has no duty to ensure that a contractor has procured a payment or performance bond.

D. Prevailing Wage

1. Bid materials, project specifications, and contract documents must comply with applicable federal and state law prevailing wage requirements.
2. The responsibility for paying prevailing wage rates rests solely with the contractor. The District has no duty to ensure that a contractor has paid prevailing wage rates.

Legal authority: 40 USC 3141, et seq.; MCL 129.201 et seq.; MCL 339.6001 et seq.; MCL 380.1263, 380.1264; MCL 388.851 et seq.; MCL 408.1101, et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3400 School Safety and Security

#### 3402 Drills, Plans, and Reports

The Board will take reasonable steps to provide a safe and secure learning environment to protect students and employees.

##### A. Emergency Drills

The Superintendent or designee will schedule, notify, conduct, report, and post all fire, tornado, and other emergency drills as required by law.

##### B. Cardiac Emergency Response Plan

The Board will develop, adopt, and provide for annual review a cardiac emergency response plan as required by law. ~~Beginning in the 2025-26 school year, the~~The Board will integrate the cardiac emergency response plan into the protocols of the local emergency response system and emergency response agencies. ~~Beginning in the 2025-26 school year, all~~All high school athletic coaches must be certified in CPR and use of an AED by the American Red Cross, the American Heart Association, or a comparable organization approved by MDE.

##### C. Drinking Water Management Plan

~~By January 2025, the~~The Board will develop, adopt, update, implement, and make available upon request a Drinking Water Management Plan as required by law.

##### D. Cooperation

The Superintendent or designee will act as liaison to work with the School Safety Commission and the Office of School Safety, including to identify model practices for determining school safety measures.

##### E. Safety and Emergency Plans

The Board will comply with the statewide school information policy, and the Superintendent or designee will provide all reports, information, and notices required by that policy. If the policy does not satisfy the requirements of Revised School Code Section 1308b(3), the Board will develop and adopt an emergency operations plan with public input and participation by at least 1 law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the District. The statewide school information policy or the emergency operations plan, as applicable, will be reviewed every 2 years in conjunction with at least 1 law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the District. The Board will notify MDE within 30 days after completing a required review.

##### F. Reporting Incidents of Crime

Each building principal will collect and update information at least weekly on incidents of crime in the applicable building. At least annually, the Board will post information on its website about incidents of crime in the District and will make this information available to Parents on a per-building basis. Within 24 hours after an incident occurs, the Superintendent or designee will report to the Michigan State Police crimes and attempted crimes identified in MCL 380.1310a(2).

Legal authority: MCL 29.19, 29.19b; MCL 380.1241, 380.1308, 380.1308a, 380.1308b, 380.1310a, 380.1319, 380.1901, et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3400 School Safety and Security

#### 3407 Asbestos Management

##### A. Asbestos Management Plan

The District will maintain an asbestos management plan for each school building and otherwise comply with the requirements of the Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA) and related regulations.

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A.1. Each asbestos management plan will address building inspections, re-inspections, preventative measures, periodic surveillance, response actions, operations and maintenance, notices, and other information required by law.

B.2. Each school building will maintain in its administrative offices a complete, updated copy of the asbestos management plan for that school building. The District's administrative offices will maintain complete, updated copies of asbestos management plans for all school buildings. The District will make asbestos management plans available for inspection without cost but may charge a reasonable amount to make copies.

C.3. The District will provide training and information, maintain records, and perform asbestos-related obligations with accredited persons as required by law.

D.4. The Board designates Operations Director to oversee the District's compliance with the asbestos management plan and AHERA.

##### B. Asbestos Abatement Contractors

1. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project unless the contractor provides an affidavit describing (i) any criminal convictions relating to compliance with environmental laws or regulations, (ii) any notices of violation of environmental laws or regulations, and (iii) whether it has been subject to any administrative order or consent judgment within the preceding 5 years.

2. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project unless the District conducts a background investigation of the contractor seeking to bid on the project. At a minimum, the background investigation will include (i) consulting the webpage of the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy to determine if the contractor has received notices of violation of environmental regulations, or has been subject to an administrative consent order or a consent judgment involving environmental regulations, and (ii) consulting the webpage of the United States Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health

Administration to determine if the contractor has received notices of violation of asbestos regulations.

3. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project if:

a. the contractor's affidavit discloses a criminal conviction related to compliance with environmental regulations; and/or

b. the contractor has been issued five or more notices of violation of environmental regulations, or has been subject to an administrative consent order or a consent judgment involving environmental regulations within the immediately preceding five years, unless (i) the District investigates each of the notices, administrative consent order, or consent judgment and determines that the contractor is able to adhere to the agreement based on the District's observations of improvements or other demonstrated ability to comply with environmental regulations, (ii) the District makes such determinations in writing and publicly available, and (iii) the District conducts at least one public hearing for public input with at least thirty days' notice.

Legal authority: 15 USC 2641 et seq.; 29 CFR 1910.1001; 40 CFR 763 Subpart E; MCL 338.3351, et seq.; MCL 388.861 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## **Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property**

### **3400 School Safety and Security**

#### **3408 Firearms and Weapons**

The District is a weapon-free school zone. Except as otherwise permitted by Policy or required by applicable law, a person may not possess a weapon on District property. See also Policy 5206. Each person on District property must also comply with the federal Gun-Free School Zones Act.

##### **A. As used in this Policy:**

1. An “antique firearm” means that term as defined by MCL 750.237a.
2. A “firearm” means any weapon that will, is designed to, or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive.
3. “Pistol” means that term as defined by MCL 28.421.
4. “District property” means:
  - a. a building, playing field, or property used for school purposes to impart instruction to students or used for functions and events sponsored by a school, except a building used primarily for adult education or college extension courses; and
  - b. a vehicle used by the District to transport students to or from a place described in subsection A.4.a above.
5. A “weapon” means a firearm, pneumatic gun, dagger, dirk, stiletto, knife with a blade over 3 inches in length, pocket knife opened by a mechanical device, iron bar, or brass knuckles, or any other object used, intended, or represented to inflict serious bodily injury or property damage.

##### **B. Permitted Uses**

The following persons may possess a weapon on District property:

1. a peace officer as defined by law or those persons listed in MCL 28.425o(5);
2. a student’s Parent licensed to carry a concealed pistol may carry a concealed pistol (but no other weapons) while in a vehicle if the Parent is dropping the student off at, or picking the student up from, the student’s school;
3. a person with permission from the Superintendent or designee to possess a firearm (but no other weapons) within any lawful parameters established by the Board;
4. Reserved

5. a person licensed to carry a concealed pistol may possess a pistol but is only allowed to open carry;
6. Reserved
7. Reserved

#### C. Violations

1. Students and District personnel with knowledge that a person is in violation of this Policy should immediately report the violation to the building principal or designee.
2. Violation of this Policy will result in discipline of students, employees, and contractors, up to and including expulsion or termination, removal from District property, and referral to law enforcement.

#### D. Notices

1. The District will annually distribute the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services notice concerning the best practices for the safe storage of firearms to the parent or legal guardian of each student enrolled no later than October 1 of each year.
2. By October 1, 2025, and each October 1 thereafter, the District will annually post the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services notice to the District webpage.

Legal authority: 18 USC 921; 18 USC 922(q); MCL 28.425f, 28.425o; MCL 750.237a;  
MCL 380.1313b

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### 4101 Non-Discrimination

##### A. Equal Employment Opportunity

The District is committed to equal employment opportunity and compliance with federal, state, and local laws that prohibit workplace Unlawful Discrimination, including unlawful harassment and Retaliation, based on any protected class or activity. This Policy applies to all aspects of employment, including recruiting, advertising, hiring, training, job placement, evaluation, classification, promotion, transfer, work assignment, compensation, benefits, discipline, demotion, termination, reduction in force, recall, and any other term or condition of employment.

This Policy prohibits discrimination against employees or applicants for employment based on the following protected classes: race, color, national origin, ethnicity, religion, sex ~~(including pregnancy or related conditions, gender identity, or sexual orientation)~~, gender identity or expression, pregnancy, height, weight, marital status, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, military service, or any other legally protected class. This Policy also prohibits Retaliation based on a protected activity.

The District prohibits unlawful employment discrimination as required by applicable civil rights statutes, including:

- Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, religion, or national origin;
- Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex (including gender identity, and sexual orientation), or national origin;
- Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, which prohibits discrimination based on sex;
- Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967 (ADEA), which prohibits discrimination based on age as to persons who are at least 40 years old;
- Equal Pay Act of 1963, which prohibits sex discrimination in payment of wages for persons performing substantially equal work in the same establishment;
- Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504), which prohibits discrimination based on disability;

- Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), which prohibits discrimination against qualified persons with disabilities in employment, public service, public accommodations, and telecommunications;
- Pregnancy Discrimination Act of 1978, which prohibits discrimination based on pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions;
- Pregnant Workers Fairness Act (PWFA), which requires covered employers to provide reasonable accommodations to a worker's known limitations related to pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions, unless the accommodation will cause an undue hardship;
- Genetic Information Non-Discrimination Act of 2008 (GINA), which prohibits discrimination based on genetic information as to health insurance and employment;
- Michigan Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act of 1976 (ELCRA), which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, national origin, age, sex, pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, religion, height, weight, or marital status;
- Michigan Persons with Disabilities Civil Rights Act of 1976 (MPDCRA), which prohibits discrimination against qualified persons based on disability that is unrelated to that person's ability to perform the duties of a particular position or genetic information; and
- Michigan Equal Pay Act, which prohibits discriminatory wage practices based on sex.

The District also complies with and prohibits employment action that violates the following statutes:

- Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (FMLA), which requires covered employers to provide up to 12 work weeks of unpaid, job-protected leave to eligible employees for certain family, military, and medical reasons, and up to 26 work weeks to care for a covered service member with a serious injury or illness;
- ~~Michigan Paid Medical Leave~~Earned Sick Time Act of 2018 (PMLA(ESTA)), which provides eligible employees ~~paid medical leave~~with earned sick time that may be used for certain reasons;
- Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA), which provides job protection and reemployment rights to individuals who voluntarily or involuntarily leave employment to undertake military service, including military reservists and National Guard members called to duty;



- Public Employment Relations Act of 1947 (PERA), which prohibits a public employer from discriminating against an employee based on membership or non-membership in a labor organization;
- Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (FLSA), which establishes minimum wage, overtime pay, record keeping, and youth employment standards affecting employees; and
- Michigan Whistleblower Protection Act of 1980, which protects employees who report a violation or suspected violation of state, local, or federal law and employees who participate in hearings, investigations, or court actions.

## B. Reporting Requirements

Any employee who believes he/she has been subjected to behavior that violates this Policy is encouraged to file a complaint promptly with a supervisor. A complaint implicating an individual's civil rights will be investigated pursuant to the procedures outlined in Policy 4104 and 3115-3115H. A complaint alleging Title IX sexual harassment will be investigated pursuant to the procedures outlined in Policy 3118.

Employees with questions about compliance with this Policy and applicable laws should contact the Superintendent or the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B.

Board members, administrators, and supervisors must promptly report incidents of Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation that he/she observes or about which he/she receives information.

Board members, administrators, or supervisors who receive a complaint alleging a violation of this Policy must promptly report the complaint, in writing, to the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B.

A failure to comply with reporting requirements may result in discipline, including discharge.

## C. Employment Discrimination Compliance Training

The District will train administrators, supervisors, and the Employment Compliance Officer(s) on how to address and investigate Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation complaints.

The District may also provide Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation training to Board members and employees.

Training may be provided by an outside entity or person approved by the District.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1681 et seq.; 29 USC 206 et seq., 701 et seq., 2601 et seq.; 38 USC 4301 et seq.; 42 USC 2000d et seq., 2000e et seq., 2000ff et seq., 12101 et seq.; H.R. 2617-1626, 117th Cong. § 103(1) (signed into

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### 4103 Whistleblowers' Protection

An employee shall report, on his/her own behalf or on behalf of another employee, a violation or a suspected violation of a federal, state, or local law, regulation, or rule to the employee's supervisor or the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B. Reports must be made in good faith. An employee who makes or is about to make a report in good faith and in compliance with this Policy will not be discharged, subject to adverse employment action, or subject to other discrimination or retaliation because the employee was about to make or made a report.

If the employee's supervisor is the subject of the violation or suspected violation, the employee must report to the Employment Compliance Officer(s) or the Superintendent. If the Employment Compliance Officer(s) or the Superintendent is the subject of the violation or suspected violation, the employee must report to the President. If the President is the subject of the violation or suspected violation, the employee must report to the Vice President.

A report must be promptly submitted in writing pursuant to Policy 4101. The investigation of the alleged violation will be performed by an impartial investigator. The investigation may be referred to a third party investigator.

Legal authority: MCL 15.361 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### ***4105B Religious Workplace Accommodations for Employees and Applicants***

The District complies with Title VII and state and local laws that prohibit discrimination in employment against employees or applicants for employment based on religion. The District will reasonably accommodate sincerely held religious beliefs, practices, and observances of employees and applicants for employment absent an undue hardship.

An employee or applicant for employment who requests a reasonable accommodation based on religion must promptly inform the Superintendent or designee. Upon receipt of an accommodation request, the District will meetbegin the interactive process with the employee or applicant to consider reasonable accommodation options consistent with Title VII- using the interactive process form, Form 4105B-F. Reasonable accommodation requests that do not pose an undue hardship will be considered.

After considering the requested accommodation and other relevant information, the District will, as appropriate, implement reasonable accommodations that do not pose an undue hardship (as defined by law). The District is not obligated to adopt the applicant's or employee's specific accommodation request.

The District may engage or re-engage in accommodation discussions, as necessary.

An applicant or employee who believes he/she has been discriminated against under this Policy must promptly file a complaint using the Employment Complaint Procedure in Policy 4104.

Legal authority: 42 USC 2000e, et seq.; *Groff v DeJoy*, 143 S Ct 646 (2023)

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### 4106 Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA)

This Policy will be interpreted and applied consistent with the FMLA, as amended, and its regulations. This Policy should not be interpreted to conflict with an applicable collective bargaining agreement where the collective bargaining agreement provides rights or obligations beyond those conferred by FMLA and that are not prohibited by FMLA.

##### A. Qualifying for FMLA Leave

###### 1. Employee Eligibility

###### a. To be eligible for FMLA leave, an employee must:

- i. have worked at least 1,250 hours during the 12-month period immediately preceding the commencement of the leave (full-time instructional employees are presumed to meet the 1,250 hour requirement);
- ii. have completed 12 months (cumulative) of work for the District before the commencement of the leave. This includes non-consecutive intervals of employment with the District occurring up to 7 years before the commencement of the FMLA leave; and
- iii. make the request at a time when the District has 50 or more employees at, or within 75 miles of, the worksite.

###### b. The applicable 12-month period to determine an employee's entitlement to FMLA leave (i.e., the FMLA leave year) is a "rolling" 12-month period measured backward from when the FMLA leave would commence. An eligible employee taking FMLA leave to care for a covered service member or veteran with a serious injury or illness is allowed to take up to 26 work weeks of leave in a single 12-month period measured forward from the date the employee first takes leave.

###### 2. Qualifying Events

- a. An eligible employee may take FMLA leave, up to a total of 12 work weeks, during any 12-month period for any one or more of the following:
  - i. the birth or care of the employee's newborn child;
  - ii. the employee's care for a newly adopted child or child placed in the employee's home for foster care;
  - iii. to care for a spouse, child (who is younger than age 18, or over 18 but incapable of self-care), a Parent (but not parent-in-law), or an individual

for whom the employee stands *in loco parentis* who has a serious health condition;

- iv. the employee's own serious health condition; or
- v. a qualifying military exigency about an employee, the employee's spouse, child (regardless of age), or Parent.

- b. An eligible employee may take up to 26 work weeks of leave during a single 12-month period to care for a covered service member who is receiving medical treatment, recuperation, or therapy, or is in outpatient status, or is on the temporary disability retired list for a serious injury or illness. The employee must be the spouse, child, Parent (regardless of their child's age), or next of kin of the covered service member. This subsection applies to veterans of the Armed Services who suffered an injury or illness, or aggravated an injury or illness, in the line of duty on active duty if the veteran was a member of the Armed Forces at any time during the 5 years before receiving treatment.

### 3. Limitations on FMLA Leave

- a. The entitlement to leave for the birth of a child or placement of a child with an employee for the purposes of adoption or foster care expires at the end of the 12-month period beginning on the date of the birth or placement, and these circumstances do not qualify for intermittent or reduced schedule leave
- b. Concerning spouses who are both employed by the District, and both eligible for FMLA leave, they are limited to a combined total of 12 work weeks of FMLA leave for the birth or placement, or related care, of a child for adoption or foster care with the employees or the care of a Parent with a serious health condition. This limitation does not apply to the care of a spouse or child with a serious health condition or to an employee's own serious health condition.
- c. Concerning the entitlement to 26 work weeks of leave to care for a covered service member with a serious illness or injury, the 26 work week allotment may include other reasons for FMLA leave authorized by the Act. But in that allotment, an employee is not entitled to more than 12 work weeks of leave for reasons unrelated to the care for a covered service member with a serious illness or injury.
- d. Concerning spouses who are both employed by the District, and both eligible for FMLA leave to care for a covered service member, they are limited to a combined total of 26 work weeks of leave for all leaves authorized by the Act during the 12-month period commencing with FMLA leave to care for a covered service member. The spouses are subject to the 12 work week limitation for leave related to the birth or placement, or related

care, of a child for adoption or foster care with the employees or the care of a Parent with a serious health condition.

#### B. FMLA Notice

1. An employee must give the District notice of FMLA leave as follows:
  - a. When the need for FMLA leave is foreseeable (e.g., for the birth of a child, placement for adoption or foster care, or planned medical treatment), 30 calendar days' notice is required. If the employee fails to give 30 calendar days' notice with no reasonable excuse, the District reserves the right to deny or to delay the employee's FMLA leave. If the FMLA leave is for planned medical treatment, the employee must make reasonable efforts to schedule treatment so as not to unduly disrupt the District's operations.
  - b. When the need for FMLA leave is unexpected, the employee must provide notice to the District as soon as practicable.
2. For both foreseeable and unexpected leave, employees must comply with District Policies, work rules, collective bargaining agreement provisions, and customary absence reporting procedures. Failure to comply with these requirements may be grounds to delay or deny the employee's FMLA leave request and may result in discipline.
3. Absent extenuating circumstances, within 5 work days after an employee requests FMLA leave or the District has reasonable information that an employee may qualify for FMLA leave, the District will provide to the employee a copy of this Policy and the U.S. Department of Labor's (DOL) "Notice of Eligibility and Rights & Responsibilities" DOL Form WH-381 (as updated).
4. Once the District receives sufficient notice, including any requested medical certification (see below), that an employee's leave qualifies as FMLA leave, the District will, absent extenuating circumstances, within 5 work days, notify the employee in writing whether the leave is designated as FMLA leave using DOL Form WH-382 (as updated).

#### C. Certification

1. If an employee requests FMLA leave due to the employee's serious health condition or to care for a Parent, child, or spouse with a serious health condition, the employee must provide medical certification from a health care provider of the serious health condition involved and, if applicable, verification that the employee is needed to care for the family member and the expected duration of the leave. Employees requesting leave for a qualifying exigency or leave to care for a covered service member with a serious injury or illness must provide the appropriate certification. The District will provide the employee with the appropriate DOL form applicable to the employee's requested leave.

2. Employees must return the requested certification within 15 calendar days after the request. The District may delay or deny FMLA leave if submission of the certification is not timely.
3. Failure or refusal to provide requested medical certification within 15 calendar days may result in denial of the leave being designated as FMLA leave.
4. If an employee provides an incomplete or insufficient certification, the District will advise the employee, in writing, of the deficiencies and what additional information is needed. An employee must return the requested additional information within 7 calendar days. The District, but not the employee's direct supervisor, may contact an employee's health care provider for clarification or authentication of a certification. The District may not contact the employee's health care provider if a complete and sufficient certification, signed by the health care provider, is submitted.
5. If the District has reason to doubt the medical certification an employee submits, the District may require, at its expense, that the employee obtain a second opinion from a health care provider of the District's choice. If the second opinion differs, the District may require, at its expense, that a third opinion be obtained from a health care provider who is mutually selected by the employee and the District. The third medical certification will be final and binding on both parties. If the employee refuses to be examined by the third health care provider, the employee will be bound by the second opinion. The District may not request a second opinion for leave to care for a covered service member or veteran with a serious injury or illness.

The District may request recertification consistent with FMLA regulations. Recertification will be at the employee's expense.

The District may request recertification in less than 30 calendar days if: an employee requests an extension of FMLA leave; circumstances stated in the prior certification have changed significantly; or the District receives information that casts doubt upon the employee's stated reason for the absence or the certification's validity.

#### D. Concurrent Leave and Substitution of Paid Leave

FMLA leave provided to employees is unpaid, unless the employee has applicable paid leave. Applicable paid leave (e.g., sick, personal, business, vacation, paid time off, leave under Michigan ~~Paid Medical Leave~~Earned Sick Time Act (MPMLAESTA), or workers' compensation) will run concurrently with FMLA leave at the election of either the District or the employee. The ability to use paid leave concurrently with FMLA leave is subject to compliance with the procedures and conditions normally associated with the paid leave. A medical leave of absence covered by workers' compensation runs concurrently with FMLA leave and consistent with an applicable individual employment contract or collective



bargaining agreement. FMLA leave beyond an employee's applicable accrued paid leave is unpaid.

#### E. Intermittent and Reduced Schedule Leave

1. Eligible employees may take FMLA leave intermittently or on a reduced schedule when leave is taken to care for a family member with a serious health condition, for an employee's own serious health condition, because of a qualifying exigency, or to care for a covered service member or veteran, an eligible employee may take leave intermittently or on a reduced schedule when medically necessary.
2. Intermittent or reduced schedule leave will not result in a reduction in the employee's total amount of leave beyond the amount of leave actually taken. Intermittent and reduced schedule FMLA leave will be accounted for in the shortest increment used to account for leave generally within the employee's classification.

Employees must follow the District's absence reporting procedures when using intermittent leave.

3. When an instructional employee seeks to take intermittent or reduced schedule leave to care for a family member with a serious health condition, to care for a covered service member or veteran, or for the employee's own serious health condition which is foreseeable based on planned medical treatment, and the employee would be on leave for more than 20% of the total number of work days over the leave period, the District may either require the employee to take leave on a full-time basis for the duration of the requested intermittent or reduced schedule leave or temporarily transfer the employee to an alternate position with equivalent pay and benefits.
4. If an eligible employee requests intermittent or reduced schedule leave for a foreseeable medical treatment, including during a period of recovery from a serious health condition, the District may require the employee to transfer temporarily to an available alternate position for which the employee is qualified and which better accommodates recurring periods of leave than the employee's regular position. The alternate position must have equivalent pay and benefits as the employee's regular position.

#### F. Group Health Plan Benefits

1. Eligible employees are generally entitled to the continuation of District-provided group health plan benefits while on FMLA leave. Group health plan benefits include medical, dental, and optical insurance coverages in which the employee is enrolled at the time that FMLA leave is taken.
2. The District will continue paying its portion, if any, of the employee's group health plan costs and insurance premiums or representative premiums while the employee is on FMLA leave and in accordance with any applicable

collective bargaining or individual employment contract. Any share or portion of the group health plan costs, insurance premiums, or representative premiums paid by the employee before FMLA leave must continue to be paid by the employee during FMLA leave. See DOL Form WH-381. An employee's failure to pay his/her portion of group health plan costs, insurance premiums, or representative premiums during FMLA leave may result in loss of coverage if the employee's contribution is more than 30 calendar days late. The District will provide the employee with written notice at least 15 calendar days before cancelling the employee's coverage because of a failure to make employee contributions.

3. As addressed in subsection I below, an employee who fails to voluntarily return to work after FMLA leave may be required to repay the District for his/her group health plan benefit costs.

#### G. Return to Work

1. At the expiration date of an employee's FMLA leave, the employee will be returned to that employee's former position or an equivalent position with the same pay, benefits, and working conditions. An employee taking FMLA leave has no greater right to reinstatement than if the employee had been continuously employed during the FMLA leave period.
2. If an employee was unable to renew a license or certification because of FMLA leave and is no longer qualified for the employee's former position, the District will provide the employee reasonable time, on unpaid status, to fulfill the necessary return to work conditions.

#### 3. Instructional Employees

- a. "Instructional" employees are those whose principal function is to teach and instruct students in a class, small group, or individual setting.
- b. If an instructional employee begins FMLA leave more than 5 weeks before the end of a term or semester, the District may require the employee to take FMLA leave until the end of the term or semester if the FMLA leave is to last at least 3 weeks and the employee would return to work during the 3-week period before the end of the term or semester.
- c. If an instructional employee begins FMLA leave during the 5-week period before the end of a term or semester because of the birth or placement for adoption or foster care of a child, to care for a spouse, child, or Parent with a serious health condition, or to care for a covered service member or veteran, the District may require that FMLA leave be taken until the end of the term or semester if the instructional employee would return to work during the 2-week period immediately before the end of the term or semester and the leave is to last more than 2 weeks.

- d. If an instructional employee begins FMLA leave during the 3-week period before the end of a term or semester because of the birth or placement for adoption or foster care of a child, to care for a spouse, child, or Parent with a serious health condition, or to care for a covered service member or veteran, the District may require the employee to take FMLA leave until the end of the term or semester, if the leave will last more than five (5) work days.
- e. Any additional FMLA leave required of an instructional employee by the District will not count against the employee's allotment of FMLA leave.

#### 4. Fitness for Duty

The District may require that an employee returning from FMLA leave submit a fitness-for-duty certification from a health care provider which addresses the employee's ability to return to work and perform the essential functions of the employee's position. The District must provide the employee with notice of the requirement to provide a fitness-for-duty certification and the essential functions of the employee's position when the District provides the employee the designation of FMLA leave notice (DOL Form WH-382, as updated). If the employee fails to submit the fitness-for-duty certification in a timely manner, return from FMLA leave may be delayed by the District. The employee may be terminated if he/she fails to submit the fitness-for-duty certification.

5. Unless a collective bargaining agreement provides otherwise, an employee on unpaid FMLA leave is not entitled to accrue seniority, employment benefits (other than medical insurance), or any benefit conditioned on length of service or work performed.

#### H. Denial of Key Employee Restoration

1. The District reserves the right to deny restoration to the same or equivalent position to any eligible employee who is a key employee, meaning any employee who is paid a salary and is in the highest paid 10% of employees. The District may deny restoration if necessary to prevent substantial and grievous economic injury to the District's operations. If the District intends to deny restoration to a key employee, it will:
  - a. use DOL Form WH-381, as updated, to notify the employee of his/her status as a key employee in response to the employee's request for FMLA leave and provide the employee with an explanation of the consequences for the employee if the District determines that substantial and grievous injury will result to its operations if the employee is reinstated after FMLA leave;
  - b. notify the employee, in person or by certified mail, as soon as the District decides it will deny restoration and the reasons for the denial;
  - c. offer the employee a reasonable opportunity to return to work from FMLA leave after giving this notice;



- d. make a final determination as to whether reinstatement will be denied at the end of the leave period if the employee then requests restoration; and
- e. the District must maintain its group health plan cost, contributions, premium, or representative premium contributions for the employee's group health plan benefits for the entire term of the employee's FMLA leave, even after giving the employee notice that restoration will be denied.

#### I. Failure to Return to Work

1. An employee's unexcused failure to return to work upon expiration of FMLA leave will subject the employee to discharge unless the District grants an extension of leave as required by law or under a collective bargaining agreement, employee handbook, or individual employment contract. An employee who requests an extension of leave due to the continuation, recurrence, or onset of the employee's serious health condition, or the serious health condition of the employee's spouse, child, Parent, or covered service member or veteran, must submit to the employee's supervisor a written request for an extension. This written request must be made as soon as possible before the expiration of the employee's FMLA leave. Medical certification or recertification will be required to support any request for leave extension.
2. If an employee is unable to perform the essential functions of the position or an equivalent position at the end of FMLA leave, the District will comply with ADA requirements, as applicable.
3. If an employee fails to return to work after his/her FMLA leave expires, the employee must reimburse the District for any group health plan costs, contributions, premiums, and representative premiums that the District paid for continuation of the employee's group health benefits coverage during FMLA leave, unless the employee does not return due to: (a) the continuation, recurrence, or onset of the serious health condition which entitled the employee to FMLA leave and the employee provides the District with sufficient certification from the proper health care provider of the continuation, recurrence, or onset of the serious health condition; or (b) other circumstances beyond the employee's control. This provision does not apply to any group health plan cost, insurance premium, or representative premium contributions made by the District for periods during which the employee used paid leave concurrently with FMLA leave.

#### J. Recordkeeping

1. The District will maintain the following records related to FMLA requests and use:
  - a. basic payroll information;
  - b. dates (or hours) during which eligible employees take FMLA leave;

- c. copies of all notices, requests, and other documents related to FMLA leave;
  - d. copies of documents evidencing group health plan cost contributions, insurance premium, and representative premium payments made by the District on behalf of an eligible employee on FMLA leave; and
  - e. documents related to disputes about eligibility or designation of FMLA leave.
2. Medical certifications and other medical documentation related to FMLA leave will be maintained in a separate, confidential file from an employee's personnel file. See Policy 4224.

K. Notice to Employees

The District will post the appropriate notice of rights poster in a location easily seen by employees and include a general notice of employee FMLA rights in applicable employee handbooks or by providing employees notice at their time of hire.

Legal authority: 29 USC 2601 et seq.; 29 CFR 825.100 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4400 Professional Staff

#### 4403 Performance Evaluation

Performance evaluations are essential to provide quality educational services and to measure competency. This Policy does not diminish the Board's authority or ability to non-renew a professional staff member's contract at the end of the contract's term, consistent with applicable statutes, collective bargaining agreements, Policies, and individual employment contracts. This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

A. Teachers as Defined by Revised School Code Section 1249 (K-12 certified teachers of record)

Teachers will be evaluated pursuant to a performance evaluation system consistent with Revised School Code Section 1249 and the Teachers' Tenure Act. This performance evaluation system will include, as appropriate, the following:

1. a year-end evaluation process that meets statutory standards;
2. an evaluation tool that incorporates components required by law, including:
  - a. locally agreed-on student growth and assessment data or student learning objectives, as defined by Revised School Code Section 1249;
  - b. the teacher's performance; and
  - c. objective criteria.
3. an individualized development plan (IDP) with performance goals developed by the evaluator in consultation with the teacher and recommended training designed to improve the teacher's effectiveness for:
  - a. all probationary teachers;
  - ~~b. teachers rated minimally effective or ineffective during the 2023-24 school year;~~
  - ~~c.~~ b. teachers rated needing support or developing; or
  - ~~d.~~ c. at the evaluator's discretion when performance deficiencies are noted.
4. classroom observations of at least 15 minutes each which include, at a minimum, a review of the teacher's lesson plan, the state curriculum standard used in the lesson, and pupil engagement, with appropriate written feedback and a post-observation meeting between the teacher and the school administrator conducting the observation to discuss those items;

5. a mid-year progress report, if required by law, which aligns with the teacher's individualized development plan, includes specific performance goals developed by the evaluator, and any recommended training identified by the evaluator;
6. a year-end performance evaluation effectiveness rating, of effective, developing, or needing support;
7. tenured teachers rated as highly effective or effective on the 3 most recent consecutive year-end evaluations may be evaluated triennially, but if the teacher is not rated as effective on one of the triennial year-end evaluations, the teacher must receive year-end evaluations;
8. a mentor for teachers rated developing or needing support or for teachers in the first year of probation;
9. opportunity for a tenured teacher rated needing support on a year-end evaluation to request a review consistent with Revised School Code Section 1249;
10. a tool approved by MDE, a modified MDE tool, or a local evaluation tool if adopted in compliance with Revised School Code Section 1249 and corresponding regulations;
11. website posting of required information for the evaluation tool;
12. training on the evaluation tool for teachers and evaluators as required by law; and
13. other components that the Superintendent or designee deems relevant, important, or in the District's best interests.

If a tenured teacher is rated ineffective or needing support on 3 consecutive year-end evaluations, the teacher must be discharged consistent with due process. The District is not precluded from discharging a teacher at other times as provided by the Teachers' Tenure Act.

If a teacher receives an unevaluated rating, the teacher's rating from the school year immediately before the designation must be used.

#### B. Non-Teaching Professionals Subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act

The performance evaluation system for a Non-Teaching Professional with a teaching certificate subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act must include multiple observations. An IDP will be developed during the employee's probationary period. Except during the probationary period, which must include annual evaluations, the Superintendent or designee will evaluate the employee's performance at intervals determined by the Superintendent or designee. The Superintendent or designee has discretion to select and use an evaluation tool that serves the District's best interests.

The Superintendent or designee also has discretion to implement an IDP if performance deficiencies are noted, regardless of the employee's effectiveness rating.

To the extent required by law, a tenured Non-Teaching Professional subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act rated as needing support may request a review consistent with Revised School Code 1249.

C. Non-Teaching Professionals and Teachers Not Subject to Revised School Code Section 1249

For Non-Teaching Professionals and teachers not subject to Revised School Code Section 1249, the Superintendent or designee will evaluate the employee's performance at intervals determined by the Superintendent or designee, except annual evaluation will be performed during the employee's probationary period. The Superintendent or designee has discretion to select and use an evaluation tool that serves the District's best interests.

An IDP may be established at the Superintendent's or designee's discretion.

Legal authority: MCL 38.71 et seq.; MCL 380.11a, 380.601a, 380.1233b, 380.1248, 380.1249; 380.1249a(2); MCL 423.215

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## **Series 4000: District Employment**

### **4400 Professional Staff**

#### **4407 Discipline**

Maintaining appropriate procedures and standards for addressing misconduct and other inappropriate behavior by Professional Staff is a critical component in furthering an effective educational environment and in providing quality educational services to students. Off-duty conduct may result in discipline if it adversely impacts the District and is not a legally protected activity. Information about substantiated unprofessional conduct will not be suppressed or removed from a personnel file consistent with Revised School Code Section 1230b. This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

##### **A. Probationary Professional Staff**

Probationary Professional Staff discipline or demotion may occur for any lawful reason.

1. If the complaint alleges suspected child abuse or neglect, the matter must be immediately reported to Children's Protective Services.
2. An employee who is subject to an investigatory interview that may result in discipline or who reasonably believes an investigatory interview may result in discipline may bring a representative consistent with Policy 4108.
3. The Superintendent or designee is authorized to place a Professional Staff member on paid, non-disciplinary administrative leave pending the completion of an investigation when, in the judgment of the Superintendent or designee, placing the Professional Staff member on leave will protect the investigatory process or work environment.
4. Disciplinary measures may include warning, reprimand, unpaid suspension, financial penalty, or discharge. This Policy does not require that disciplinary measures be applied progressively or sequentially. The District may apply appropriate disciplinary measures for the circumstances. The District may also consider preventative measures, including training, coaching, and other remedial measures.
5. Discipline will be confirmed in writing and placed in that person's personnel file. The person's year-end performance evaluation may also reflect the discipline.
6. The Superintendent or designee is authorized to impose discipline except for:
  - a. nonrenewal of a probationary teacher; or
  - b. discharge of a probationary teacher.

The Board's action may be based upon the Superintendent's or designee's written recommendation and applicable procedures set forth in the Teachers' Tenure Act.

#### B. Tenured and Non-Probationary Professional Staff

Tenured teacher discipline or demotion will occur only for a reason(s) that is not arbitrary or capricious. Likewise, the disciplining of Non-Teaching Professionals will be governed by the arbitrary or capricious standard unless expressly stated otherwise in a collective bargaining agreement, employee handbook, or individual employment contract. Under the arbitrary or capricious standard, a disciplinary decision must be supported by a preponderance of the evidence and the discipline must have a rational relationship to the established misconduct or inappropriate behavior.

Before imposing discipline, the Superintendent or designee will investigate whether a Professional Staff member engaged in conduct that may justify discipline. The investigation should include discussions with witnesses determined by the Superintendent or designee to have relevant information and a review of tangible evidence (e.g., documents, video, electronic communications). The Professional Staff member will be provided an opportunity to respond to the allegation(s).

If a Professional Staff member is governed by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract, the Superintendent or designee will adhere to the disciplinary standards and procedures in that agreement. If the collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract does not have an applicable provision, then the standards and procedures outlined below will apply.

The following procedures may be used for investigating allegations of Professional Staff misconduct or inappropriate conduct:

1. The Superintendent or designee may consult with legal counsel in appropriate cases and may request that legal counsel assist with an investigation.
2. The Superintendent or designee will give the Professional Staff member oral or written notice of the allegation(s).
3. If the complaint alleges suspected child abuse or neglect, the matter must be immediately reported to Children's Protective Services.
4. The Superintendent or designee will give oral or written notice of the time, date, and location of a meeting to provide the Professional Staff member with an opportunity to respond to the allegation(s) and substantiating factor(s).
5. An employee who is subject to an investigatory interview that may result in discipline or who reasonably believes an investigatory interview may result in discipline may bring a representative consistent with Policy 4108.



6. The Superintendent or designee is authorized to place a Professional Staff member on paid, non-disciplinary administrative leave pending the completion of an investigation when, in the judgment of the Superintendent or designee, placing the Professional Staff member on leave will protect the investigatory process or work environment.
7. If an investigation concludes that a preponderance of the evidence (i.e., more likely than not) establishes that the Professional Staff member engaged in conduct warranting discipline, the appropriate level of discipline will be guided by the following:
  - a. the seriousness of the offense;
  - b. the Professional Staff member's prior disciplinary and employment record;
  - c. whether other Professional Staff members have engaged in similar or like past conduct known to the District's administration and the discipline imposed for those infractions;
  - d. the existence of aggravating or mitigating factors, as determined by the Superintendent or designee;
  - e. applicable federal or state law;
  - f. the Professional Staff member's acceptance of responsibility;
  - g. the likelihood of recurrence; and
  - h. any other factors the Superintendent or designee determine are relevant.
8. Disciplinary measures may include:
  - a. warning;
  - b. reprimand;
  - c. unpaid suspension;
  - d. financial penalty; or
  - e. discharge.

This Policy does not require that disciplinary measures be applied progressively or sequentially. The District may apply appropriate disciplinary measure. The District may consider additional preventative measures to address the misconduct, including training, coaching, and other remedial measures.

9. Discipline will be confirmed in writing and placed in that person's personnel file. The discipline imposed may also be reflected in the person's year-end performance evaluation.

## **Series 4000: District Employment**

### **4400 Professional Staff**

#### **4408 Termination**

This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

##### **A. Probationary Teachers**

For purposes of this Policy, the “termination” of a probationary teacher occurs when the probationary teacher is discharged during the term of an existing individual employment contract between the probationary teacher and the Board. Discontinuation of a probationary teacher’s employment at the expiration of an individual employment contract is not termination for purposes of this Policy and is addressed separately in Policy 4409.

The Board may terminate a probationary teacher for misconduct, inappropriate behavior, performance that is not effective, or for any other lawful reason at any time.

The Superintendent or designee may recommend the termination of a probationary teacher to the Board. The recommendation will include the reason(s) for the proposed termination.

Probationary teachers recommended for termination by the Superintendent or designee will be provided advance notice of the allegations; an opportunity for a hearing in closed or open session before the Board; and the time, date, and location of the Board hearing.

##### **B. Tenured Teachers**

The Superintendent or designee may recommend the termination of a tenured teacher by filing tenure charges with the Board. The Board will consider whether to proceed on the tenure charges or modify the charges. A tenured teacher may be terminated for a reason that is not arbitrary or capricious.

The tenured teacher may challenge the Board’s decision to discharge or demote the teacher by timely filing an appeal with the State Tenure Commission.

##### **C. Non-Teaching Professionals and Teachers not subject to the Teachers’ Tenure Act (preschool, GSRP, or other teachers if they did not serve a probationary period under the Tenure Act)**

Unless otherwise provided by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract, a Non-Teaching Professional or teacher who is not subject to the Teachers’ Tenure Act may be terminated by the Board for any reason that is not arbitrary or capricious, subject to due process.

The Superintendent or designee may recommend the termination of a Non-Teaching Professional or teacher to the Board. The recommendation will include the reason(s) for the proposed termination.

Non-Teaching Professionals or teachers recommended for termination by the Superintendent or designee will be provided advance written notice of the allegations; an opportunity for a hearing in closed or open session before the Board; and the time, date, and location of the Board hearing.

#### D. Extracurricular Positions, Including Athletic Coaches

Unless otherwise provided by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract, extracurricular positions, including athletic coaches, may be non-renewed or terminated at-will by the Superintendent or designee. For contracted extracurricular positions, including athletic coaches, see Policy 4207.

Legal authority: MCL 38.83(2), 38.101, 38.121

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4400 Professional Staff

#### 4409 Non-Renewal

For purposes of this Policy, “non-renewal” of a probationary teacher refers to the discontinuation of the employment relationship between the Board and a probationary teacher at the expiration of the probationary year following the process set forth in the Teachers’ Tenure Act.

Teachers must serve a probationary period as required by the Teachers’ Tenure Act. A probationary teacher’s contract may be non-renewed for performance-based reasons or any other lawful reason.

This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

#### A. Probationary Period

1. A probationary teacher rated developing or needing support may be subject to non-renewal consistent with the Teachers’ Tenure Act. To attain tenure, a probationary teacher must ~~be rated effective (after July 1, 2024) or receive a “highly effective (before July 1, 2024)” or “effective” rating on the teacher’s 3 most recent year-end annual performance evaluations, including their most recent evaluation and serve have completed~~ at least 4 full school years of employment. A teacher’s probationary period may extend, or the probationary teacher may be nonrenewed, if the teacher does not receive 3 consecutive effective ratings during the probationary period.

For a teacher who previously held tenure in another Michigan public school district, the teacher is subject to a 2-year probationary period, unless the Board acts to reduce the teacher’s probationary period. The Board may make such a reduction if it determines that it is in the District’s best interest considering factors such as the teacher’s employment history; certifications, approvals, or authorizations; experience in subject matter or grade level; professional development, training, and academic preparation; and any other relevant factors as determined by the Board.

2. Unless otherwise provided by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract:
  - a. Non-Teaching Professionals who are not subject to the Teachers’ Tenure Act are subject to 4 years of probationary service and may be non-renewed or terminated at-will by the Board; and
  - b. After 4 years, the non-probationary Non-Teaching Professional may be non-renewed or terminated for any reason that is not arbitrary or capricious, subject to due process.

## B. Non-renewal

1. Probationary teacher non-renewal is subject to the non-renewal procedures specified in the Teachers' Tenure Act. This Policy will be implemented consistent with that statute.
  2. Before non-renewing a probationary teacher, the probationary teacher must receive written notice of the Superintendent's or designee's recommendation for non-renewal and the time, date, and place of the Board meeting at which the Board will consider the recommendation. The recommendation for non-renewal will state the reason(s) for the recommendation and may include supporting documentation.
  3. The probationary teacher must receive written notice of Board action to non-renew the teacher's contract at least 15 calendar days before the end of the school year (June 30) except as provided in subsection 4 below. If the teacher is hired after the beginning of the school year, notice of non-renewal must be received at least 15 calendar days before the teacher's anniversary date of hire.
  4. For a teacher who previously held tenure in another Michigan public school district, the teacher must receive written notice of non-renewal at least 60 calendar days before the completion of the probationary period.
- C. The probationary teacher will be provided an opportunity to address the Board in open or closed session and respond to the Superintendent's or designee's recommendation to non-renew.
- D. The Board must take action in open session on the recommendation to non-renew the probationary teacher.
- E. The probationary teacher must be served with written notice of the Board's action non-renewing the teacher's employment and a copy of the Board action within the timeframe required by the Teachers' Tenure Act. The non-renewal notice will specify that a probationary teacher has the right to appeal the timeliness or legal effect of a notice of non-renewal. The appeal must be filed with the State Tenure Commission within 20 calendar days after the probationary teacher's receipt of the notice of non-renewal. A copy of the Teachers' Tenure Act should also be included with the notice.
- F. Teachers who are not subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act may be non-renewed at the discretion of the Board for any lawful reason subject to an applicable collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract.

Legal authority: MCL 38.81 et seq., 38.91 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5100 Student Rights

#### 5104 Age of Majority

State law recognizes students are adults at age 18 or when otherwise legally emancipated. Except as noted below, all Board Policies, applicable codes of conduct, and any other applicable rules or behavioral expectations apply to all students regardless of age.

Unless inconsistent with a court order, students who are 18 years or older or legally emancipated may:

- A. ~~have the same rights as their Parents as they relate to~~ access ~~to~~ or control ~~of~~ their student records as provided by law;
- ~~B. represent themselves during disciplinary conferences;~~
- B. make decisions related to special education and Section 504;
- C. request a personal curriculum;
- D. represent themselves during disciplinary conferences;
- D.E. have other rights or privileges as determined by the Superintendent or designee;
- E.F. sign themselves in and out of school; and
- F.G. provide reason(s) for their absences and tardies.

Eligible students who wish to assert these rights must notify the building principal in writing. Otherwise, sections B-FD-G above will not apply. The building principal or designee may notify an eligible student's Parent that the eligible student has exercised the rights listed under this Policy.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1278b; MCL 722.4, 722.52

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5200 Student Conduct and Discipline**

#### ***5202 Unlawful Discrimination, Harassment, and Retaliation Against Students***

The District prohibits unlawful discrimination. “Unlawful Discrimination” includes unlawful harassment and retaliation, unless specifically stated otherwise. The District will investigate all allegations of Unlawful Discrimination and will take appropriate action, including discipline, against any person who, following an investigation, is determined to have engaged in Unlawful Discrimination.

Complaints alleging Unlawful Discrimination, harassment, and Retaliation against a student will be investigated using the process outlined in Policies 3115-3115H.

Complaints alleging Title IX sexual harassment will be investigated using the Grievance Process outlined in Policy 3118.

The identities of the District’s Title IX Coordinator, Section 504 Coordinator, and Civil Rights Coordinator are listed in Policy 3115B.

#### **A. Student Handbooks**

The Superintendent or designee will include in student handbooks a statement explaining the District’s policy against Unlawful Discrimination, including unlawful harassment and Retaliation. This statement must include an explanation of types of Unlawful Discrimination, examples of harassment, reporting requirements, and consequences as described in this Policy.

#### **B. Reporting Requirements**

District personnel must immediately report incidents of alleged Unlawful Discrimination, including incidents that District personnel witness or about which they receive reports or information, regardless of whether the incidents are verbal, visual, or physical, and whether the incidents also constitute harassment, bullying, or hazing.

District personnel who witness an act of Unlawful Discrimination must intervene immediately, unless circumstances would make intervention dangerous. A person who is unable to intervene should promptly attempt to find another person who is able to intervene, contact a building administrator, or contact law enforcement, as the situation requires.

Any student who witnesses an act of Unlawful Discrimination is encouraged to report it to District personnel. No student will be retaliated against based on any report of suspected Unlawful Discrimination. A student may also anonymously report an incident of Unlawful Discrimination. The District will investigate anonymous reports to the extent possible pursuant to Policies 3115-3115H or Policy 3118, as applicable. Minor students do not need Parent permission to file a

Complaint or participate in the Grievance Procedure described in Policies 3115-3115H and 3118.

C. Office for Civil Rights

Any person who believes that he or she was the victim of Unlawful Discrimination may file a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights (OCR) at any time:

U.S. Department of Education  
Office for Civil Rights  
~~1350 Euclid Avenue~~ Cesar E. Chavez Memorial Building  
1244 Speer Boulevard, Suite 325310  
Cleveland, Ohio 44115  
Phone: (216) 522-4970  
E-mail: OCR.Cleveland@ed.gov

Denver, CO 80204-3582  
Telephone: 303-844-5695  
FAX: 303-844-4303; TDD: 800-877-8339  
Email: OCR.Denver@ed.gov

An OCR complaint may be filed before, during, or after filing a Complaint with the District. A person may forego filing a Complaint with the District and instead file a complaint directly with OCR. The District recommends that a person who has been subjected to Unlawful Discrimination also file a Complaint with the District to ensure that the District is able to take steps to prevent any further discrimination and to discipline the alleged perpetrator, if appropriate. OCR does not serve as an appellate body for District decisions. An investigation by OCR will occur separately from any District investigation.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1400 et seq., 1681 et seq.; 29 USC 206 et seq., 621 et seq., 701 et seq., 794, 2601 et seq., 6101 et seq.; 38 USC 4301 et seq.; 42 USC 1983, 2000d et seq., 2000e et seq., 2000ff et seq., 6101 et seq., 12101 et seq.; 29 CFR 1604.1 et seq., 1635; 34 CFR 106.1, et seq.; MCL 37.1101 et seq., 37.2101 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement

#### 5401 Parent Involvement in Education

##### A. Parent Involvement

The District will take the following steps to encourage Parent involvement in their student's education:

1. Parents will be provided the opportunity to review District-approved curriculum, textbooks, and instructional materials, including any material that will be used in connection with a survey, analysis, or evaluation, upon request.
  - a. Requests to review curriculum, textbooks, and instructional materials must be made to the building principal.
  - b. Parents may review textbooks based on availability and may review instructional materials within a time frame determined by the building principal or designee.
2. Parents will be permitted to attend and observe instructional activities in a class or course in which their student is enrolled and present.

Parents must make an appointment with the building principal to observe instructional activities in a class or course in which the student is enrolled and present. The building principal will permit a Parent observation unless the building principal determines that the observation would disrupt the class or course. Frequent observations are likely disruptive. Absent unusual circumstances, as determined by the building principal, observations that last more than 30 minutes or occur on consecutive days will not be permitted. Parents who want to observe instructional activities also must adhere to Policy 3105.

Parents are not permitted to observe testing.

3. Parents may inspect and review their student's education records, upon written request, consistent with Policy 5309 and state and federal law.

~~4. At the beginning of the school year, the District will notify Parents of students attending Title I schools of the right to request a~~ copy of this Policy. ~~The District will provide a copy of this~~ must be included in the Student Handbook.

~~4.5. See Policy to a requesting~~ 5405 for Parent in a timely manner and Family Engagement Policy at schools receiving Title I funds.

~~5.6.~~ Reserved

## B. Assessments and Surveys

### 1. State assessments

Pursuant to state law, the District will not approve Parent requests to opt students out of state assessments.

### 2. National Assessment of Educational Progress

As a condition of receiving federal funds and as required by state law, the District may be selected to participate in the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). To help ensure that the District has a representative sample of students taking the NAEP, which will allow the District to assess the quality and effectiveness of its programming on a national level, the District strongly encourages all eligible students to participate. Student participation in NAEP is voluntary.

The District will notify Parents of students eligible to take the NAEP before the assessment is administered. Parents wishing to opt their students out of the NAEP assessment must notify the District in writing at least 3 school days before the assessment date to ensure that the District can coordinate supervision and alternative activities for students who have opted out.

### 3. Surveys

Parents will be notified before their student participates in surveys on certain topics in accordance with Policy 5308.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1137, 380.1280b, 380.1295, 380.1507(3)

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement

#### 5405 Title I Parent and Family Engagement Policy

##### A. Development and Annual Review

~~This An Engagement~~ Policy will be jointly developed and annually reviewed, amended, and distributed to Parents and family members of participating students and the local community in an understandable format, and to the extent practicable, in a language the Parents can understand. ~~An annual evaluation of the Engagement~~

~~Parents and family members must have opportunities for meaningful input during the annual review process. Information about how Parents and families may provide input will be posted on the District's website. The annual review of this Policy's content and effectiveness will be used to design evidence-based strategies for more effective parental involvement, to revise the Engagementthis Policy, and to remove barriers to Parent and family participation. The Engagement Policy will be reviewed annually at a meeting where concerned parties can discuss possible changes to the Engagement Policy.~~

~~A component of the Engagement~~ This Policy ~~will be~~ includes a School-Parent Compact jointly developed by the District and Parents that outlines how the Title I school, Parents, and students ~~will share the~~ responsibility for improved student academic achievement and the means by which the school and Parents ~~will~~ build and develop a partnership to help students achieve state education standards.

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##### B. Parent and Family Engagement

The District recognizes the unique needs of students ~~who are being~~ served in its Title I program and the importance of ~~Parent and family engagement in the Title I program. Parent and family engagement in the Title I Program must include, but is not limited to:~~

1. Parent and family engagement means the participation of Parents through regular, two-way, and meaningful communication involving student academic learning and other school activities, including ensuring that:

- a. Parents play an integral role in assisting their child's learning;
- b. Parents are encouraged to be actively involved in their child's education at school;
- c. Parents are full partners in their child's education and are included, as appropriate, in decision-making and on advisory committees to assist in the education of their child; and

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d. other activities, such as those described in section 1116 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) are carried out.

2. Parent and family engagement activities are required under this Policy and include, for example, activities such as:

A.a. an annual school meeting to which all Parents of participating students will be invited to: inform Parents of their school's participation under this part, to explain Title I, Part A; clarify the requirements of this part, Title I, Part A; and to explain the Parents' right to be involved. Invitations may take the form of notes sent with students or announcements in the school newsletter. Additional meetings may be scheduled, based on need and interest;

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B.b. an explanation of providing Parents information about the details for student and Parent participation school's Title I, Part A programs, including but not limited to a description of the school's: curriculum objectives, the forms of academic assessment used to measure student progress and proficiency levels students are expected to meet, achievement levels of the state academic standards, type and extent of participation, parental input in educational decisions, and coordination and integration with other federal, state, and District programs, and evaluations of progress;

C. opportunities to participate in activities to build Parent involvement activities capacity, such as training and providing materials to help Parents to work with their students to improve achievement. A goal of Parent activities is to provide Parents with opportunities to participate in education-related decisions for their students, as appropriate;

D.c. to and encouraging volunteer work at the extent practicable, opportunities for involvement in the Title I Program for Parents of limited English proficiency, Parents with disabilities, Parents with limited literacy, Parents who are economically disadvantaged, Parents of a minority background, or Parents of migratory children. Communication to Parents about student progress and other Title I matters will be provided in a language the Parent can understand, to the extent practicable. Responses to Parent concerns will be provided in a timely manner school as appropriate;

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E.d. opportunities for Parent-teacher conferences, in addition to those regularly scheduled by the District, if requested by the Parents or as deemed necessary by District staff;

F.e. coordination and integration of parental involvement programs and activities with other community programs. These may include cooperation with other community programs such as Head Start, preschools, and other community services; and



8. Leasing District property is addressed in Policy 3305.

C. Use of District Facilities by Student Groups

1. The applicable building principal may determine the time and place of a student group's use of available District facilities.
2. Student groups may use available District facilities without charge.
3. The District may bear any costs associated with use by a student group (e.g., fees paid to a cook or a custodian).
4. Student groups have priority to use District facilities over non-student groups.

D. Use of District Facilities by Non-Student Groups

1. The Superintendent or designee may authorize or limit the use of District facilities by non-student groups consistent with this Policy and applicable law.
2. When any non-student group requests to use District facilities, the group **may** **will** be required to provide proof of insurance, naming the District as an additional insured, with coverage acceptable to the Superintendent or designee.
3. Use must occur while the facility is available, with minimal interference to scheduled activities, custodians, or other student and personnel facility use.
4. The facility use will occur at times and places determined by the Superintendent or designee.
5. If non-student groups are authorized to use District facilities, the Superintendent or designee will prioritize their use in the following order:
  - a. Category 1: Adrian Public Schools Events and District Partners (Maple Fans Club, Music Boosters, Educational Foundation, APS Student based YMCA programs)
  - b. Category 2: Non-Profit Organizations, Employees of APS **alumni reunions**
  - c. Category 3: In-District Individual or In-District Private for Profit
  - d. Category 4: Out-of-District Non-Profit, Out-of-District Private For-Profit or Out-of-District Individuals
  - e. Category 5: Long Term Rental Agreement of 6 or more sessions

The Superintendent or designee has sole discretion to determine the classification of a non-student group. The rental fee schedule is as follows:

6. The District's facilities are not public fora.
7. Denial of access

G.f. \_\_\_\_\_ educating teachers, specialized instructional support personnel, principals, and other school leaders, with the assistance of Parents, in the value and utility of parental contributions, how to reach out to, communicate with, and work with Parents as equal partners.

All Parents, including those with limited English proficiency, disabilities, or limited literacy and those who are economically disadvantaged, of a minority background, or migratory, will have opportunities to participate in Title I parent engagement activities.

Communication to Parents about student progress and other Title I matters will be provided in a language the Parent can understand, to the extent practicable. Responses to Parent concerns will be provided in a timely manner.

#### C. District Obligations

The District will:

1. operate programs, activities, and procedures for the involvement of Parents in all its schools with Title I, Part A programs. Those programs, activities, and procedures will be planned and operated with meaningful consultation with Parents of participating children;
2. work with its schools to ensure that school-level Parent and family engagement practices are implemented appropriately, and include, as a component, the School-Parent Compact;
3. incorporate this Policy into its LEA plan developed under section 1112 of the ESEA;
4. provide opportunities for the informed participation of all Parents and family members, by providing information and school reports as required by law in an understandable and uniform format, including alternative formats upon request, and, to the extent practicable, in a language Parents understand; and
5. if the LEA plan developed under this Policy is not satisfactory to the Parents of participating children, submit Parent comments when it submits the plan to the Michigan Department of Education.

#### D. Implementation

1. The District will take the following actions to involve Parents in the joint development of this Policy:

- Invite parents to participate in Annual Title I meeting for policy development.
- Conduct surveys throughout the year to gather parent input.
- Include parents on advisory committees

2. The District will provide the following coordination, technical assistance, and other support to assist Title I, Part A schools in planning and implementing effective Parent and family engagement activities to improve student academic achievement and school performance:

- Offer professional development opportunities to school staff on effective family engagement practices.
- Designate a parent-engagement coordinator to support building-level initiatives.

3. The District will take the following actions to conduct, with the involvement of Parents, an annual evaluation of the content and effectiveness of this Policy:

- Conduct an annual survey of Title I Families to evaluate the quality and accessibility of parent engagement activities.
- Review Title I parent participation data and engagement logs by school.

4. To encourage strong Parent and family engagement, the District will:

a. hold an informational meeting at least annually to explain this Policy and the school's Title I programming. All Parents of participating students will be invited to this meeting. Invitations may take the form of notes sent with students, announcements in the school newsletter, and notice posted on the school's website;

b. provide assistance to Parents and children served by the District in understanding topics such as:

- state academic standards;
- state and local academic assessments including alternate assessments;
- Title I, Part A requirements;
- child progress monitoring; and
- collaboration with educators.

c. provide materials and training to help Parents work with their children to improve academic achievement and use technology to foster Parent and family engagement by:

- Hosting family literacy nights with take-home resources.



- Offering training sessions on how to access and interpret student reports such as M-Step and benchmark assessment.
- Distribute monthly parent newsletters with academic tips and strategies

d. educate Employees on how to communicate and work with Parents as equal partners, implement Parent programs, and build ties between Parents and schools by:

- Facilitating annual professional learning sessions on best practices on communicating with families.
- Sharing best practices from schools with high parent engagement.
- Incorporate feedback from Parent Surveys into staff development planning.

e. to the extent feasible and appropriate, coordinate and integrate Parent and family engagement programs and activities with other relevant federal, state, and local programs, and conduct other activities, such as parent resource centers, that encourage and support Parents in participating in the education of their children, by:

- Partnering with local Great Start and Head Start programs to align early learning expectations.
- Maintaining a Parent Resource packet in each school providing educational materials and community resources.

f. ensure that information related to the District and Parent programs, meetings, and other activities is sent to the Parents of participating children in an understandable and uniform format, including alternative formats upon request, and, to the extent practicable, in a language the Parents can understand by:

- Using a mass communication platform with translation capabilities when requested.
- Offering interpretation services and or electronic tools at parent-teacher conferences and Title I events.

Legal Authority: 20 USC 6318

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement**

#### **5406 Title I Funds**

The District will use Title I funds (including Perkins V funds) to supplement, not supplant, state and local funds that would, in the absence of Title I funds, be spent on Title I programs. The District will ensure that Title I funds will not be used to provide services that otherwise take the place of public education services that are to be provided to all students. A student's eligibility for Title I services may not disqualify the student from any service for which the student is otherwise eligible.

The District will maintain records of Title I-funded professional development. The Superintendent or designee will ensure that professional development is aligned with the needs of the District's Title I programs. Title I-funded professional development will not duplicate that which is funded from other sources and which, in the absence of Title I funds, would be provided to all staff.

Legal Authority: 20 USC 6301 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement

#### 5411 Student Promotion, Retention, and Placement

The District has the sole discretion to make promotion, retention, and placement decisions for its students, consistent with state and federal law. The District may consider Parent requests that a student be placed in a particular classroom, building, educational program, or grade.

##### A. Student Promotion and Retention

The building principal will attempt to consult with a student's Parent before deciding to retain a student, advance a student to the next grade mid-year, or allow a student to skip a grade level. If the Parent disagrees with the building principal's decision about promotion or retention, the Superintendent or designee will make the final decision.

##### B. Student Placement

The Superintendent or designee will determine a student's classroom and building placement based on District needs, available space, and educational expertise, consistent with state and federal law. The District's placement decision is final. Nothing in this section may be construed to limit or modify rights under state or federal laws applicable to students with disabilities, including the right to have placement decisions made by an IEP or Section 504 Team.

##### C. Intradistrict Choice

A student who is the victim of a violent criminal offense at school may transfer to another public school in the District, if available. A student who is attending a persistently dangerous school may transfer to another public school in the District, if available. The Superintendent or designee will notify Parents if their student is eligible to transfer under this Policy.

This Policy incorporates the definitions for "violent criminal offense" and "persistently dangerous school" contained in the Michigan State Board of Education's Statewide Safe School Choice Policy.

##### D. Nontraditional Programs

The District may operate nontraditional programs to meet the needs of all students. Nontraditional programs may include alternative education or virtual settings. The building principal or designee will attempt to consult with a student's Parent before finalizing a decision to move a student to a nontraditional program. If the Parent disagrees with the building principal's or designee's decision, the Superintendent or designee will make the final decision, consistent with applicable law. Nothing in this section may be construed to limit or modify rights under state or federal laws

applicable to students with disabilities, including the right to have placement decisions made by an IEP or Section 504 Team.

E. Reserved

Legal authority: 20 USC 7912; MCL 380.1278a, 380.1278b, ~~380.1280f~~MCL 388.1621f

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent/guardian Involvement**

#### **5420 Sex Education**

##### **A. Communicable Disease Instruction**

The Superintendent or designee will ensure that students are taught about dangerous communicable diseases. Instruction must include the principal modes by which dangerous communicable diseases, including, but not limited to, human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, are spread and the best methods for disease restriction and prevention.

Instruction must be provided by qualified instructors as defined by state law. Instruction must stress that abstinence from sex is: (1) a responsible and effective method of preventing sexually transmitted diseases, and (2) a positive lifestyle for unmarried young people.

##### **B. Revision to Materials and Methods of Instruction**

Before revising curriculum about dangerous communicable diseases, the Board will hold at least 2 public hearings occurring at least 1 week apart on the proposed revisions.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1169

##### **C. Sex Education Advisory Board**

The Board will create a sex education advisory board to:

1. establish sex education program goals and objectives for student knowledge and skills that are likely to reduce the rates of sex, pregnancy, and sexually transmitted diseases;
2. review materials and methods of instruction used in the District's sex education program;
3. make recommendations to the Board for implementation of a sex education program; and
4. evaluate, measure, and report the attainment of program goals and objectives at least every 2 years.

The sex education advisory board must include the following members: Parent/guardians, students, educators, local clergy, and community health professionals. At least half of the members must be Parent/guardians who have a student in the District. A majority of those Parent/guardians must not be employed by a school district.

The sex education advisory board will have 2 co-chairs appointed by the Board. One co-chair must be a Parent/guardian of a student in the District.

The Board may, in its discretion, determine and modify terms of service for sex education advisory board members, the number of members, and the membership selection process.

Co-chairs or their designees will provide members of the sex education advisory board 2 weeks' electronic or written notice of meetings.

#### D. Sex Education Courses

The Board authorizes age-appropriate, medically-accurate instruction in sex education including, but not limited to, family planning, human sexuality, and the emotional, physical, psychological, hygienic, economic, and social aspects of family life. Instruction may also include the subjects of reproductive health and the recognition, prevention, and treatment of sexually transmitted diseases. The District's sex education curriculum must comply with state law.

~~Instruction must include principal modes by which dangerous communicable diseases, including, but not limited to, human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, are spread and the best methods for disease prevention.~~

Sex education instruction must be provided by qualified instructors as defined by state law. Instruction must stress that abstinence is (1) a responsible and effective method of preventing unplanned pregnancy, out-of-wedlock pregnancy, and sexually transmitted diseases, and (2) a positive lifestyle for unmarried young people.

Sex education is an elective course and is not required for graduation.

#### E. Reproductive Health Instruction

A reproductive health instruction program must be supervised by a licensed physician, a registered nurse, or other person certified by the State Board of Education as qualified.

No person may dispense or distribute a family planning drug or device on District property.

Clinical abortion is not considered a method of family planning, and abortion must not be taught as a method of reproductive health.

#### F. Revision to Materials and Methods of Instruction

Before revising sex education materials or methods of instruction, or before revising curriculum about dangerous communicable diseases, the Board will hold at least 2 public hearings occurring at least 1 week apart on the proposed revisions.



## G. Parental Notice and Opt-Out

A student may not be enrolled in a class in which family planning or reproductive health is discussed unless the student's Parent/guardian is provided advance notice of the course content, is given a prior opportunity to review the course materials, and is provided advance notice of the right to excuse the student from the class. If a Parent/guardian excuses a student from the class in writing, the student will not be penalized or lose academic credit for not attending the class.

A Parent/guardian may file written notice that the student is excused from all sex education offered by the District. If the District receives written notice, the student may not be enrolled in a sex education class unless authorized by the Parent/guardian in writing.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1169, 380.1506, 380.1507, 380.1507a, 380.1507b

Date adopted: September 13, 2021

Date Revised: September 9, 2024

## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5600 Student Support Services**

#### **5603 Section 504**

The District does not discriminate against any student with a disability, as that term is defined in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act (Section 504), in any District program or activity. Any claim of disability-based discrimination will be addressed pursuant to ~~Policy~~Policies 3115-3115H and 5202.

Eligible students are entitled to a free appropriate public education through a Section 504 plan. Students with disabilities who are also eligible for services under Policy 5601 will receive a free appropriate public education through an IEP.

The District will follow federal law and applicable regulations and guidance in identifying, locating, evaluating, and educating students with disabilities under Section 504. The Superintendent or designee will develop and implement procedures for identifying and serving eligible students under Section 504 that are consistent with federal law.

For purposes of this Policy, a free appropriate public education means the provision of regular or special education and related services that are designed to meet the individual educational needs of students with disabilities as adequately as the needs of students without disabilities are met, and that are provided without cost (except for District fees imposed on students without disabilities and their Parents).

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5700 Student Health and Safety

#### 5701 Abuse and Neglect

##### A. Child Abuse and Neglect

Mandated reporters must immediately report all instances of suspected child abuse or neglect pursuant to Michigan's Child Protection Law and Policy 4202. All other employees, volunteers, and contractors who are not mandated reporters are also expected to immediately report all instances of suspected child abuse or neglect.

The District will cooperate with Children's Protective Services (CPS) during an investigation of suspected child abuse or neglect. Cooperation may include allowing CPS access to a student without Parent consent if CPS determines access is necessary to complete the investigation or prevent abuse or neglect. The District will not impose conditions on the investigator or investigation beyond what is permitted by law.

Before a CPS investigator is given access to a student, the building principal or designee will verify the investigator's credentials.

The building principal or designee may be present for the student's interview, at the discretion of CPS. If CPS seeks to remove a student from school, the building principal or designee will: (1) provide CPS with the student's Parent phone number and address; and (2) request that the CPS official sign a statement certifying that the student is being removed because of safety-related concerns. If the CPS official refuses to or is unable to sign the requested certification, the building principal or designee will document the removal, including the name(s) of the CPS official(s) removing the student, the stated reason(s) given for the removal, the identity of the person(s) witnessing the removal, and the date and time of the removal.

The District may share student records with CPS only as permitted by Policy 5309 and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

If the District makes a report to CPS, the District will maintain a copy of the written report with the reporter's identity redacted. The reporter's identity will remain confidential unless disclosure is authorized by the reporter's consent or by court order.

"Mandated reporter" means a physician, dentist, physician's assistant, registered dental hygienist, medical examiner, nurse, person licensed to provide emergency medical care, audiologist, psychologist, physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, occupational therapist, athletic trainer, marriage and family therapist, licensed professional counselor, social worker, licensed master's social worker, licensed bachelor's social worker, registered social service technician, social

service technician, a person employed in a professional capacity in any office of the friend of the court, school administrator, school counselor or teacher, law enforcement officer, member of the clergy, or regulated child care provider who has reasonable cause to suspect child abuse or child neglect.

#### B. Vulnerable Adults

All school employees must report suspected abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult consistent with Michigan's Social Welfare Act.

The District will cooperate with an Adult Protective Services (APS) investigation to the extent required by law. The District may share student records with APS only as permitted by Policy 5309 and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

If the District makes a report to APS, the District will maintain a copy of the written report with the reporter's identity redacted. The reporter's identity will remain confidential unless disclosure is authorized by the reporter's consent or by court order.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1232g; MCL 722.621 et seq.; MCL 400.11a

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property

#### 3304 Use of District Property

##### A. Definitions

1. "Non-curricular education group" means a non-student group comprised of a substantial number of District students organized for the general benefit of students, such as Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, 4-H, and other similar groups.
2. "Non-student group" means any group or persons, other than a student group, who requests to use District facilities and are supervised by at least 1 adult responsible for the group.
3. "Student group" means 1 or more students participating in District-sponsored curricular or extracurricular activities supervised by District personnel, such as an athletic team, student council, academic team, or student club.

##### B. General Facilities Use Guidelines

1. Rental fees for District facilities and equipment will be set by the Superintendent or designee.
2. Any person or group using District facilities must maintain order and safety, protect property, and restore the facilities to their condition before use.
3. The District may seek reimbursement from a user of its facilities for any costs the District incurs in opening, restoring, or cleaning such facilities.
4. The Superintendent or designee may deny a request to use the District's facilities or equipment if the Superintendent or designee believes that the person or group does not have sufficient financial resources to cover costs required by this Policy or is unwilling to pay them.
5. No person or group using District facilities under this Policy may charge a fee for admission or parking unless approved in writing in advance by the Superintendent or designee.
6. Any person or group using the District's facilities for any purpose must comply with all **applicable laws**, Board Policies, rules, and regulations.
7. For a non-student group that wishes to use a facility, a supervising adult must submit a written facility use request to the Superintendent or designee. The request, applicable rental fee, and other required documents must be received by the Superintendent or designee before any facility use will be considered. The supervising adult assumes primary responsibility for complying with subsection B.2.



8. Leasing District property is addressed in Policy 3305.

C. Use of District Facilities by Student Groups

1. The applicable building principal may determine the time and place of a student group's use of available District facilities.
2. Student groups may use available District facilities without charge.
3. The District may bear any costs associated with use by a student group (e.g., fees paid to a cook or a custodian).
4. Student groups have priority to use District facilities over non-student groups.

D. Use of District Facilities by Non-Student Groups

1. The Superintendent or designee may authorize or limit the use of District facilities by non-student groups consistent with this Policy and applicable law.
2. When any non-student group requests to use District facilities, the group **may** **will** be required to provide proof of insurance, naming the District as an additional insured, with coverage acceptable to the Superintendent or designee.
3. Use must occur while the facility is available, with minimal interference to scheduled activities, custodians, or other student and personnel facility use.
4. The facility use will occur at times and places determined by the Superintendent or designee.
5. If non-student groups are authorized to use District facilities, the Superintendent or designee will prioritize their use in the following order:
  - a. Category 1: Adrian Public Schools Events and District Partners (Maple Fans Club, Music Boosters, Educational Foundation, APS Student based YMCA programs)
  - b. Category 2: Non-Profit Organizations, Employees of APS **alumni reunions**
  - c. Category 3: In-District Individual or In-District Private for Profit
  - d. Category 4: Out-of-District Non-Profit, Out-of-District Private For-Profit or Out-of-District Individuals
  - e. Category 5: Long Term Rental Agreement of 6 or more sessions

The Superintendent or designee has sole discretion to determine the classification of a non-student group. The rental fee schedule is as follows:

6. The District's facilities are not public fora.
7. Denial of access

- a. The Superintendent or designee may reject a non-student group's request to use District facilities if the group's use of the facilities is for a commercial purpose. A booster club or other organization raising money purely for the support of a student group and not for personal profit is not considered a commercial purpose.
- b. The Superintendent or designee may lawfully restrict, exclude, or impose conditions on a person inappropriately using District facilities or violating this Policy. A person who refuses to comply may be considered a trespasser.

E. Reserved

F. Using District Personal Property

1. A person may use District personal property for non-school use only with the prior permission of the Superintendent or designee.
2. The District may seek reimbursement from a user of its personal property for any costs the District incurs in repairing or replacing such personal property.

Date adopted: September 13, 2021

Date revised: August 8, 2022

## Rental Fee Schedule

- Category 1: Adrian Public Schools Events and District Partners (Maples Fans Club, Music Boosters, Educational Foundation, APS Student-based YMCA Programs. Costs incurred for direct services will be charged.)
- Category 2: Non-Profit Organizations, Employees of APS, **and alumni reunions**
- Category 3: In-District Individual or In-District Private For-Profit
- Category 4: Out of District Non-Profit, Out of District Private For-Profit or Out of District Individual
- Category 5: Long Term Rental Agreement of 6 or more sessions

Facility	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4	Category 5
Maple Stadium	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$55.00/hour
Maple Stadium w/lights	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$170.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
Soccer	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
Baseball/Softball	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
Track	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$33.00/hour
HS Gym	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$99.00/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS Pool	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$99.00/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS Cafeteria	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$66.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$55.00/hour
HS Cafeteria and Kitchen	No Charge	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$127.50/hour	\$110.00/hour
HS B100	No Charge	\$27.50/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$27.50/hour
HS Courtyard	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
MS/HS Media Center	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
MS Gym	No Charge	\$33.00/hour	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$44.00/hour
Elementary Media Center	No Charge	\$22.00/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$38.50/hour	\$27.50/hour
Elementary Gym	No Charge	\$22.00/hour	\$33.00/hour	\$38.50/hour	\$27.50/hour
Classrooms	No Charge	\$11.00/hour	\$22.00/hour	\$27.50/hour	\$16.50/hour
Computer Labs	No Charge	\$55.00/hour	\$82.50/hour	\$110.00/hour	\$71.50/hour

Personnel Type	Rate	Time Allocation
Custodial	<del>\$25.00</del> <b>30.00</b>	Per Hour
Maintenance	<del>\$40.00</del> <b>50.00</b>	Per Hour
Information Technology	\$50.00	Per Hour
Food Service	\$25.00	Per Hour
<b>Event Supervisor</b>	<b>\$50.00</b>	<b>Per Hour</b>

Revised July 2021, September 2024

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3300 Facilities, Real, and Personal Property

#### 3307 Construction Administration

This Policy sets forth procedures and requirements for District building and site improvements. Bidding requirements for construction appear in Policy 3306.

##### A. Plan Review

1. Before commencing construction, the District, or an authorized agent on the District's behalf, will submit project plans and specifications to the Michigan Bureau of Construction Codes Plan Review Division.
2. Alternatively, the District may submit the plans and specifications to the applicable local building department if the Board and the municipality's governing body have properly certified that full-time code officials, inspectors, and plan reviewers registered under the Skilled Trades Regulation Act will conduct plan reviews and inspections. In that situation, the District must also submit the plans and specifications to the Bureau of Fire Safety.
3. Reserved
4. Before the District commences new construction or major renovation of a school building or athletic facility, the Superintendent or designee will consult with the law enforcement agency that will be the first responder for that building or facility about safety issues.

##### B. Professional Consultants

1. If the total cost of a school building construction project will be \$15,000 or more:
  - a. a Michigan-licensed architect or professional engineer must prepare the plans and specifications; and
  - b. a qualified person or firm must supervise construction as provided in MCL 388.85~~24~~.
2. The District may hire a construction manager for any project. If the construction manager also performs construction, either directly or by assuming responsibility for the work of other contractors (e.g., construction manager as constructor):
  - a. the construction manager may not supervise such construction under MCL 388.85~~24~~; and
  - b. the District must still bid the project as required by law.

##### C. Payment and Performance Bonds

1. For all contracts described in MCL 129.201 that exceed \$50,000, the principal contractor must procure performance and payment bonds in accordance with law.
2. Unless the Superintendent or designee determines otherwise, the District requires payment and performance bonds to be 100% of the contract sum.
3. The responsibility for procuring payment and performance bonds rests solely with the contractor. The District has no duty to ensure that a contractor has procured a payment or performance bond.

D. Prevailing Wage

1. Bid materials, project specifications, and contract documents must comply with applicable federal and state law prevailing wage requirements.
2. The responsibility for paying prevailing wage rates rests solely with the contractor. The District has no duty to ensure that a contractor has paid prevailing wage rates.

Legal authority: 40 USC 3141, et seq.; MCL 129.201 et seq.; MCL 339.6001 et seq.; MCL 380.1263, 380.1264; MCL 388.851 et seq.; MCL 408.1101, et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3400 School Safety and Security

#### 3402 Drills, Plans, and Reports

The Board will take reasonable steps to provide a safe and secure learning environment to protect students and employees.

##### A. Emergency Drills

The Superintendent or designee will schedule, notify, conduct, report, and post all fire, tornado, and other emergency drills as required by law.

##### B. Cardiac Emergency Response Plan

The Board will develop, adopt, and provide for annual review a cardiac emergency response plan as required by law. ~~Beginning in the 2025-26 school year, the~~The Board will integrate the cardiac emergency response plan into the protocols of the local emergency response system and emergency response agencies. ~~Beginning in the 2025-26 school year, all~~All high school athletic coaches must be certified in CPR and use of an AED by the American Red Cross, the American Heart Association, or a comparable organization approved by MDE.

##### C. Drinking Water Management Plan

~~By January 2025, the~~The Board will develop, adopt, update, implement, and make available upon request a Drinking Water Management Plan as required by law.

##### D. Cooperation

The Superintendent or designee will act as liaison to work with the School Safety Commission and the Office of School Safety, including to identify model practices for determining school safety measures.

##### E. Safety and Emergency Plans

The Board will comply with the statewide school information policy, and the Superintendent or designee will provide all reports, information, and notices required by that policy. If the policy does not satisfy the requirements of Revised School Code Section 1308b(3), the Board will develop and adopt an emergency operations plan with public input and participation by at least 1 law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the District. The statewide school information policy or the emergency operations plan, as applicable, will be reviewed every 2 years in conjunction with at least 1 law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over the District. The Board will notify MDE within 30 days after completing a required review.

##### F. Reporting Incidents of Crime

Each building principal will collect and update information at least weekly on incidents of crime in the applicable building. At least annually, the Board will post information on its website about incidents of crime in the District and will make this information available to Parents on a per-building basis. Within 24 hours after an incident occurs, the Superintendent or designee will report to the Michigan State Police crimes and attempted crimes identified in MCL 380.1310a(2).

Legal authority: MCL 29.19, 29.19b; MCL 380.1241, 380.1308, 380.1308a, 380.1308b, 380.1310a, 380.1319, 380.1901, et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property

### 3400 School Safety and Security

#### 3407 Asbestos Management

##### A. Asbestos Management Plan

The District will maintain an asbestos management plan for each school building and otherwise comply with the requirements of the Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act (AHERA) and related regulations.

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A.1. Each asbestos management plan will address building inspections, re-inspections, preventative measures, periodic surveillance, response actions, operations and maintenance, notices, and other information required by law.

B.2. Each school building will maintain in its administrative offices a complete, updated copy of the asbestos management plan for that school building. The District's administrative offices will maintain complete, updated copies of asbestos management plans for all school buildings. The District will make asbestos management plans available for inspection without cost but may charge a reasonable amount to make copies.

C.3. The District will provide training and information, maintain records, and perform asbestos-related obligations with accredited persons as required by law.

D.4. The Board designates Operations Director to oversee the District's compliance with the asbestos management plan and AHERA.

##### B. Asbestos Abatement Contractors

1. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project unless the contractor provides an affidavit describing (i) any criminal convictions relating to compliance with environmental laws or regulations, (ii) any notices of violation of environmental laws or regulations, and (iii) whether it has been subject to any administrative order or consent judgment within the preceding 5 years.

2. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project unless the District conducts a background investigation of the contractor seeking to bid on the project. At a minimum, the background investigation will include (i) consulting the webpage of the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy to determine if the contractor has received notices of violation of environmental regulations, or has been subject to an administrative consent order or a consent judgment involving environmental regulations, and (ii) consulting the webpage of the United States Department of Labor, Occupational Safety and Health

Administration to determine if the contractor has received notices of violation of asbestos regulations.

3. The District will not enter into an agreement with an asbestos abatement contractor for an asbestos abatement project if:

a. the contractor's affidavit discloses a criminal conviction related to compliance with environmental regulations; and/or

b. the contractor has been issued five or more notices of violation of environmental regulations, or has been subject to an administrative consent order or a consent judgment involving environmental regulations within the immediately preceding five years, unless (i) the District investigates each of the notices, administrative consent order, or consent judgment and determines that the contractor is able to adhere to the agreement based on the District's observations of improvements or other demonstrated ability to comply with environmental regulations, (ii) the District makes such determinations in writing and publicly available, and (iii) the District conducts at least one public hearing for public input with at least thirty days' notice.

Legal authority: 15 USC 2641 et seq.; 29 CFR 1910.1001; 40 CFR 763 Subpart E; MCL 338.3351, et seq.; MCL 388.861 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## **Series 3000: Operations, Finance, and Property**

### **3400 School Safety and Security**

#### **3408 Firearms and Weapons**

The District is a weapon-free school zone. Except as otherwise permitted by Policy or required by applicable law, a person may not possess a weapon on District property. See also Policy 5206. Each person on District property must also comply with the federal Gun-Free School Zones Act.

##### **A. As used in this Policy:**

1. An “antique firearm” means that term as defined by MCL 750.237a.
2. A “firearm” means any weapon that will, is designed to, or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive.
3. “Pistol” means that term as defined by MCL 28.421.
4. “District property” means:
  - a. a building, playing field, or property used for school purposes to impart instruction to students or used for functions and events sponsored by a school, except a building used primarily for adult education or college extension courses; and
  - b. a vehicle used by the District to transport students to or from a place described in subsection A.4.a above.
5. A “weapon” means a firearm, pneumatic gun, dagger, dirk, stiletto, knife with a blade over 3 inches in length, pocket knife opened by a mechanical device, iron bar, or brass knuckles, or any other object used, intended, or represented to inflict serious bodily injury or property damage.

##### **B. Permitted Uses**

The following persons may possess a weapon on District property:

1. a peace officer as defined by law or those persons listed in MCL 28.425o(5);
2. a student’s Parent licensed to carry a concealed pistol may carry a concealed pistol (but no other weapons) while in a vehicle if the Parent is dropping the student off at, or picking the student up from, the student’s school;
3. a person with permission from the Superintendent or designee to possess a firearm (but no other weapons) within any lawful parameters established by the Board;
4. Reserved



5. a person licensed to carry a concealed pistol may possess a pistol but is only allowed to open carry;
6. Reserved
7. Reserved

#### C. Violations

1. Students and District personnel with knowledge that a person is in violation of this Policy should immediately report the violation to the building principal or designee.
2. Violation of this Policy will result in discipline of students, employees, and contractors, up to and including expulsion or termination, removal from District property, and referral to law enforcement.

#### D. Notices

1. The District will annually distribute the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services notice concerning the best practices for the safe storage of firearms to the parent or legal guardian of each student enrolled no later than October 1 of each year.
2. By October 1, 2025, and each October 1 thereafter, the District will annually post the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services notice to the District webpage.

Legal authority: 18 USC 921; 18 USC 922(q); MCL 28.425f, 28.425o; MCL 750.237a;  
MCL 380.1313b

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### 4101 Non-Discrimination

##### A. Equal Employment Opportunity

The District is committed to equal employment opportunity and compliance with federal, state, and local laws that prohibit workplace Unlawful Discrimination, including unlawful harassment and Retaliation, based on any protected class or activity. This Policy applies to all aspects of employment, including recruiting, advertising, hiring, training, job placement, evaluation, classification, promotion, transfer, work assignment, compensation, benefits, discipline, demotion, termination, reduction in force, recall, and any other term or condition of employment.

This Policy prohibits discrimination against employees or applicants for employment based on the following protected classes: race, color, national origin, ethnicity, religion, sex ~~(including pregnancy or related conditions, gender identity, or sexual orientation)~~, gender identity or expression, pregnancy, height, weight, marital status, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, military service, or any other legally protected class. This Policy also prohibits Retaliation based on a protected activity.

The District prohibits unlawful employment discrimination as required by applicable civil rights statutes, including:

- Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, religion, or national origin;
- Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex (including gender identity, and sexual orientation), or national origin;
- Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, which prohibits discrimination based on sex;
- Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967 (ADEA), which prohibits discrimination based on age as to persons who are at least 40 years old;
- Equal Pay Act of 1963, which prohibits sex discrimination in payment of wages for persons performing substantially equal work in the same establishment;
- Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504), which prohibits discrimination based on disability;

- Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), which prohibits discrimination against qualified persons with disabilities in employment, public service, public accommodations, and telecommunications;
- Pregnancy Discrimination Act of 1978, which prohibits discrimination based on pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions;
- Pregnant Workers Fairness Act (PWFA), which requires covered employers to provide reasonable accommodations to a worker's known limitations related to pregnancy, childbirth, or related medical conditions, unless the accommodation will cause an undue hardship;
- Genetic Information Non-Discrimination Act of 2008 (GINA), which prohibits discrimination based on genetic information as to health insurance and employment;
- Michigan Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act of 1976 (ELCRA), which prohibits discrimination based on race, color, national origin, age, sex, pregnancy, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, religion, height, weight, or marital status;
- Michigan Persons with Disabilities Civil Rights Act of 1976 (MPDCRA), which prohibits discrimination against qualified persons based on disability that is unrelated to that person's ability to perform the duties of a particular position or genetic information; and
- Michigan Equal Pay Act, which prohibits discriminatory wage practices based on sex.

The District also complies with and prohibits employment action that violates the following statutes:

- Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (FMLA), which requires covered employers to provide up to 12 work weeks of unpaid, job-protected leave to eligible employees for certain family, military, and medical reasons, and up to 26 work weeks to care for a covered service member with a serious injury or illness;
- ~~Michigan Paid Medical Leave~~Earned Sick Time Act of 2018 (PMLA(ESTA)), which provides eligible employees ~~paid medical leave~~with earned sick time that may be used for certain reasons;
- Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA), which provides job protection and reemployment rights to individuals who voluntarily or involuntarily leave employment to undertake military service, including military reservists and National Guard members called to duty;

- Public Employment Relations Act of 1947 (PERA), which prohibits a public employer from discriminating against an employee based on membership or non-membership in a labor organization;
- Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (FLSA), which establishes minimum wage, overtime pay, record keeping, and youth employment standards affecting employees; and
- Michigan Whistleblower Protection Act of 1980, which protects employees who report a violation or suspected violation of state, local, or federal law and employees who participate in hearings, investigations, or court actions.

## B. Reporting Requirements

Any employee who believes he/she has been subjected to behavior that violates this Policy is encouraged to file a complaint promptly with a supervisor. A complaint implicating an individual's civil rights will be investigated pursuant to the procedures outlined in Policy 4104 and 3115-3115H. A complaint alleging Title IX sexual harassment will be investigated pursuant to the procedures outlined in Policy 3118.

Employees with questions about compliance with this Policy and applicable laws should contact the Superintendent or the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B.

Board members, administrators, and supervisors must promptly report incidents of Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation that he/she observes or about which he/she receives information.

Board members, administrators, or supervisors who receive a complaint alleging a violation of this Policy must promptly report the complaint, in writing, to the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B.

A failure to comply with reporting requirements may result in discipline, including discharge.

## C. Employment Discrimination Compliance Training

The District will train administrators, supervisors, and the Employment Compliance Officer(s) on how to address and investigate Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation complaints.

The District may also provide Unlawful Discrimination and Retaliation training to Board members and employees.

Training may be provided by an outside entity or person approved by the District.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1681 et seq.; 29 USC 206 et seq., 701 et seq., 2601 et seq.; 38 USC 4301 et seq.; 42 USC 2000d et seq., 2000e et seq., 2000ff et seq., 12101 et seq.; H.R. 2617-1626, 117th Cong. § 103(1) (signed into

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### 4103 Whistleblowers' Protection

An employee shall report, on his/her own behalf or on behalf of another employee, a violation or a suspected violation of a federal, state, or local law, regulation, or rule to the employee's supervisor or the Employment Compliance Officer(s) identified in Policy 3115B. Reports must be made in good faith. An employee who makes or is about to make a report in good faith and in compliance with this Policy will not be discharged, subject to adverse employment action, or subject to other discrimination or retaliation because the employee was about to make or made a report.

If the employee's supervisor is the subject of the violation or suspected violation, the employee must report to the Employment Compliance Officer(s) or the Superintendent. If the Employment Compliance Officer(s) or the Superintendent is the subject of the violation or suspected violation, the employee must report to the President. If the President is the subject of the violation or suspected violation, the employee must report to the Vice President.

A report must be promptly submitted in writing pursuant to Policy 4101. The investigation of the alleged violation will be performed by an impartial investigator. The investigation may be referred to a third party investigator.

Legal authority: MCL 15.361 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### ***4105B Religious Workplace Accommodations for Employees and Applicants***

The District complies with Title VII and state and local laws that prohibit discrimination in employment against employees or applicants for employment based on religion. The District will reasonably accommodate sincerely held religious beliefs, practices, and observances of employees and applicants for employment absent an undue hardship.

An employee or applicant for employment who requests a reasonable accommodation based on religion must promptly inform the Superintendent or designee. Upon receipt of an accommodation request, the District will meetbegin the interactive process with the employee or applicant to consider reasonable accommodation options consistent with Title VII- using the interactive process form, Form 4105B-F. Reasonable accommodation requests that do not pose an undue hardship will be considered.

After considering the requested accommodation and other relevant information, the District will, as appropriate, implement reasonable accommodations that do not pose an undue hardship (as defined by law). The District is not obligated to adopt the applicant's or employee's specific accommodation request.

The District may engage or re-engage in accommodation discussions, as necessary.

An applicant or employee who believes he/she has been discriminated against under this Policy must promptly file a complaint using the Employment Complaint Procedure in Policy 4104.

Legal authority: 42 USC 2000e, et seq.; *Groff v DeJoy*, 143 S Ct 646 (2023)

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4100 Employee Rights and Responsibilities

#### 4106 Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA)

This Policy will be interpreted and applied consistent with the FMLA, as amended, and its regulations. This Policy should not be interpreted to conflict with an applicable collective bargaining agreement where the collective bargaining agreement provides rights or obligations beyond those conferred by FMLA and that are not prohibited by FMLA.

##### A. Qualifying for FMLA Leave

###### 1. Employee Eligibility

###### a. To be eligible for FMLA leave, an employee must:

- i. have worked at least 1,250 hours during the 12-month period immediately preceding the commencement of the leave (full-time instructional employees are presumed to meet the 1,250 hour requirement);
- ii. have completed 12 months (cumulative) of work for the District before the commencement of the leave. This includes non-consecutive intervals of employment with the District occurring up to 7 years before the commencement of the FMLA leave; and
- iii. make the request at a time when the District has 50 or more employees at, or within 75 miles of, the worksite.

###### b. The applicable 12-month period to determine an employee's entitlement to FMLA leave (i.e., the FMLA leave year) is a "rolling" 12-month period measured backward from when the FMLA leave would commence. An eligible employee taking FMLA leave to care for a covered service member or veteran with a serious injury or illness is allowed to take up to 26 work weeks of leave in a single 12-month period measured forward from the date the employee first takes leave.

###### 2. Qualifying Events

- a. An eligible employee may take FMLA leave, up to a total of 12 work weeks, during any 12-month period for any one or more of the following:
  - i. the birth or care of the employee's newborn child;
  - ii. the employee's care for a newly adopted child or child placed in the employee's home for foster care;
  - iii. to care for a spouse, child (who is younger than age 18, or over 18 but incapable of self-care), a Parent (but not parent-in-law), or an individual

for whom the employee stands *in loco parentis* who has a serious health condition;

iv. the employee's own serious health condition; or

v. a qualifying military exigency about an employee, the employee's spouse, child (regardless of age), or Parent.

b. An eligible employee may take up to 26 work weeks of leave during a single 12-month period to care for a covered service member who is receiving medical treatment, recuperation, or therapy, or is in outpatient status, or is on the temporary disability retired list for a serious injury or illness. The employee must be the spouse, child, Parent (regardless of their child's age), or next of kin of the covered service member. This subsection applies to veterans of the Armed Services who suffered an injury or illness, or aggravated an injury or illness, in the line of duty on active duty if the veteran was a member of the Armed Forces at any time during the 5 years before receiving treatment.

### 3. Limitations on FMLA Leave

a. The entitlement to leave for the birth of a child or placement of a child with an employee for the purposes of adoption or foster care expires at the end of the 12-month period beginning on the date of the birth or placement, and these circumstances do not qualify for intermittent or reduced schedule leave

b. Concerning spouses who are both employed by the District, and both eligible for FMLA leave, they are limited to a combined total of 12 work weeks of FMLA leave for the birth or placement, or related care, of a child for adoption or foster care with the employees or the care of a Parent with a serious health condition. This limitation does not apply to the care of a spouse or child with a serious health condition or to an employee's own serious health condition.

c. Concerning the entitlement to 26 work weeks of leave to care for a covered service member with a serious illness or injury, the 26 work week allotment may include other reasons for FMLA leave authorized by the Act. But in that allotment, an employee is not entitled to more than 12 work weeks of leave for reasons unrelated to the care for a covered service member with a serious illness or injury.

d. Concerning spouses who are both employed by the District, and both eligible for FMLA leave to care for a covered service member, they are limited to a combined total of 26 work weeks of leave for all leaves authorized by the Act during the 12-month period commencing with FMLA leave to care for a covered service member. The spouses are subject to the 12 work week limitation for leave related to the birth or placement, or related

care, of a child for adoption or foster care with the employees or the care of a Parent with a serious health condition.

#### B. FMLA Notice

1. An employee must give the District notice of FMLA leave as follows:
  - a. When the need for FMLA leave is foreseeable (e.g., for the birth of a child, placement for adoption or foster care, or planned medical treatment), 30 calendar days' notice is required. If the employee fails to give 30 calendar days' notice with no reasonable excuse, the District reserves the right to deny or to delay the employee's FMLA leave. If the FMLA leave is for planned medical treatment, the employee must make reasonable efforts to schedule treatment so as not to unduly disrupt the District's operations.
  - b. When the need for FMLA leave is unexpected, the employee must provide notice to the District as soon as practicable.
2. For both foreseeable and unexpected leave, employees must comply with District Policies, work rules, collective bargaining agreement provisions, and customary absence reporting procedures. Failure to comply with these requirements may be grounds to delay or deny the employee's FMLA leave request and may result in discipline.
3. Absent extenuating circumstances, within 5 work days after an employee requests FMLA leave or the District has reasonable information that an employee may qualify for FMLA leave, the District will provide to the employee a copy of this Policy and the U.S. Department of Labor's (DOL) "Notice of Eligibility and Rights & Responsibilities" DOL Form WH-381 (as updated).
4. Once the District receives sufficient notice, including any requested medical certification (see below), that an employee's leave qualifies as FMLA leave, the District will, absent extenuating circumstances, within 5 work days, notify the employee in writing whether the leave is designated as FMLA leave using DOL Form WH-382 (as updated).

#### C. Certification

1. If an employee requests FMLA leave due to the employee's serious health condition or to care for a Parent, child, or spouse with a serious health condition, the employee must provide medical certification from a health care provider of the serious health condition involved and, if applicable, verification that the employee is needed to care for the family member and the expected duration of the leave. Employees requesting leave for a qualifying exigency or leave to care for a covered service member with a serious injury or illness must provide the appropriate certification. The District will provide the employee with the appropriate DOL form applicable to the employee's requested leave.



2. Employees must return the requested certification within 15 calendar days after the request. The District may delay or deny FMLA leave if submission of the certification is not timely.
3. Failure or refusal to provide requested medical certification within 15 calendar days may result in denial of the leave being designated as FMLA leave.
4. If an employee provides an incomplete or insufficient certification, the District will advise the employee, in writing, of the deficiencies and what additional information is needed. An employee must return the requested additional information within 7 calendar days. The District, but not the employee's direct supervisor, may contact an employee's health care provider for clarification or authentication of a certification. The District may not contact the employee's health care provider if a complete and sufficient certification, signed by the health care provider, is submitted.
5. If the District has reason to doubt the medical certification an employee submits, the District may require, at its expense, that the employee obtain a second opinion from a health care provider of the District's choice. If the second opinion differs, the District may require, at its expense, that a third opinion be obtained from a health care provider who is mutually selected by the employee and the District. The third medical certification will be final and binding on both parties. If the employee refuses to be examined by the third health care provider, the employee will be bound by the second opinion. The District may not request a second opinion for leave to care for a covered service member or veteran with a serious injury or illness.

The District may request recertification consistent with FMLA regulations. Recertification will be at the employee's expense.

The District may request recertification in less than 30 calendar days if: an employee requests an extension of FMLA leave; circumstances stated in the prior certification have changed significantly; or the District receives information that casts doubt upon the employee's stated reason for the absence or the certification's validity.

#### D. Concurrent Leave and Substitution of Paid Leave

FMLA leave provided to employees is unpaid, unless the employee has applicable paid leave. Applicable paid leave (e.g., sick, personal, business, vacation, paid time off, leave under Michigan ~~Paid Medical Leave~~Earned Sick Time Act (MPMLAESTA), or workers' compensation) will run concurrently with FMLA leave at the election of either the District or the employee. The ability to use paid leave concurrently with FMLA leave is subject to compliance with the procedures and conditions normally associated with the paid leave. A medical leave of absence covered by workers' compensation runs concurrently with FMLA leave and consistent with an applicable individual employment contract or collective



bargaining agreement. FMLA leave beyond an employee's applicable accrued paid leave is unpaid.

#### E. Intermittent and Reduced Schedule Leave

1. Eligible employees may take FMLA leave intermittently or on a reduced schedule when leave is taken to care for a family member with a serious health condition, for an employee's own serious health condition, because of a qualifying exigency, or to care for a covered service member or veteran, an eligible employee may take leave intermittently or on a reduced schedule when medically necessary.
2. Intermittent or reduced schedule leave will not result in a reduction in the employee's total amount of leave beyond the amount of leave actually taken. Intermittent and reduced schedule FMLA leave will be accounted for in the shortest increment used to account for leave generally within the employee's classification.

Employees must follow the District's absence reporting procedures when using intermittent leave.

3. When an instructional employee seeks to take intermittent or reduced schedule leave to care for a family member with a serious health condition, to care for a covered service member or veteran, or for the employee's own serious health condition which is foreseeable based on planned medical treatment, and the employee would be on leave for more than 20% of the total number of work days over the leave period, the District may either require the employee to take leave on a full-time basis for the duration of the requested intermittent or reduced schedule leave or temporarily transfer the employee to an alternate position with equivalent pay and benefits.
4. If an eligible employee requests intermittent or reduced schedule leave for a foreseeable medical treatment, including during a period of recovery from a serious health condition, the District may require the employee to transfer temporarily to an available alternate position for which the employee is qualified and which better accommodates recurring periods of leave than the employee's regular position. The alternate position must have equivalent pay and benefits as the employee's regular position.

#### F. Group Health Plan Benefits

1. Eligible employees are generally entitled to the continuation of District-provided group health plan benefits while on FMLA leave. Group health plan benefits include medical, dental, and optical insurance coverages in which the employee is enrolled at the time that FMLA leave is taken.
2. The District will continue paying its portion, if any, of the employee's group health plan costs and insurance premiums or representative premiums while the employee is on FMLA leave and in accordance with any applicable

collective bargaining or individual employment contract. Any share or portion of the group health plan costs, insurance premiums, or representative premiums paid by the employee before FMLA leave must continue to be paid by the employee during FMLA leave. See DOL Form WH-381. An employee's failure to pay his/her portion of group health plan costs, insurance premiums, or representative premiums during FMLA leave may result in loss of coverage if the employee's contribution is more than 30 calendar days late. The District will provide the employee with written notice at least 15 calendar days before cancelling the employee's coverage because of a failure to make employee contributions.

3. As addressed in subsection I below, an employee who fails to voluntarily return to work after FMLA leave may be required to repay the District for his/her group health plan benefit costs.

#### G. Return to Work

1. At the expiration date of an employee's FMLA leave, the employee will be returned to that employee's former position or an equivalent position with the same pay, benefits, and working conditions. An employee taking FMLA leave has no greater right to reinstatement than if the employee had been continuously employed during the FMLA leave period.
2. If an employee was unable to renew a license or certification because of FMLA leave and is no longer qualified for the employee's former position, the District will provide the employee reasonable time, on unpaid status, to fulfill the necessary return to work conditions.

#### 3. Instructional Employees

- a. "Instructional" employees are those whose principal function is to teach and instruct students in a class, small group, or individual setting.
- b. If an instructional employee begins FMLA leave more than 5 weeks before the end of a term or semester, the District may require the employee to take FMLA leave until the end of the term or semester if the FMLA leave is to last at least 3 weeks and the employee would return to work during the 3-week period before the end of the term or semester.
- c. If an instructional employee begins FMLA leave during the 5-week period before the end of a term or semester because of the birth or placement for adoption or foster care of a child, to care for a spouse, child, or Parent with a serious health condition, or to care for a covered service member or veteran, the District may require that FMLA leave be taken until the end of the term or semester if the instructional employee would return to work during the 2-week period immediately before the end of the term or semester and the leave is to last more than 2 weeks.

- d. If an instructional employee begins FMLA leave during the 3-week period before the end of a term or semester because of the birth or placement for adoption or foster care of a child, to care for a spouse, child, or Parent with a serious health condition, or to care for a covered service member or veteran, the District may require the employee to take FMLA leave until the end of the term or semester, if the leave will last more than five (5) work days.
- e. Any additional FMLA leave required of an instructional employee by the District will not count against the employee's allotment of FMLA leave.

#### 4. Fitness for Duty

The District may require that an employee returning from FMLA leave submit a fitness-for-duty certification from a health care provider which addresses the employee's ability to return to work and perform the essential functions of the employee's position. The District must provide the employee with notice of the requirement to provide a fitness-for-duty certification and the essential functions of the employee's position when the District provides the employee the designation of FMLA leave notice (DOL Form WH-382, as updated). If the employee fails to submit the fitness-for-duty certification in a timely manner, return from FMLA leave may be delayed by the District. The employee may be terminated if he/she fails to submit the fitness-for-duty certification.

5. Unless a collective bargaining agreement provides otherwise, an employee on unpaid FMLA leave is not entitled to accrue seniority, employment benefits (other than medical insurance), or any benefit conditioned on length of service or work performed.

#### H. Denial of Key Employee Restoration

1. The District reserves the right to deny restoration to the same or equivalent position to any eligible employee who is a key employee, meaning any employee who is paid a salary and is in the highest paid 10% of employees. The District may deny restoration if necessary to prevent substantial and grievous economic injury to the District's operations. If the District intends to deny restoration to a key employee, it will:
  - a. use DOL Form WH-381, as updated, to notify the employee of his/her status as a key employee in response to the employee's request for FMLA leave and provide the employee with an explanation of the consequences for the employee if the District determines that substantial and grievous injury will result to its operations if the employee is reinstated after FMLA leave;
  - b. notify the employee, in person or by certified mail, as soon as the District decides it will deny restoration and the reasons for the denial;
  - c. offer the employee a reasonable opportunity to return to work from FMLA leave after giving this notice;



- d. make a final determination as to whether reinstatement will be denied at the end of the leave period if the employee then requests restoration; and
- e. the District must maintain its group health plan cost, contributions, premium, or representative premium contributions for the employee's group health plan benefits for the entire term of the employee's FMLA leave, even after giving the employee notice that restoration will be denied.

#### I. Failure to Return to Work

1. An employee's unexcused failure to return to work upon expiration of FMLA leave will subject the employee to discharge unless the District grants an extension of leave as required by law or under a collective bargaining agreement, employee handbook, or individual employment contract. An employee who requests an extension of leave due to the continuation, recurrence, or onset of the employee's serious health condition, or the serious health condition of the employee's spouse, child, Parent, or covered service member or veteran, must submit to the employee's supervisor a written request for an extension. This written request must be made as soon as possible before the expiration of the employee's FMLA leave. Medical certification or recertification will be required to support any request for leave extension.
2. If an employee is unable to perform the essential functions of the position or an equivalent position at the end of FMLA leave, the District will comply with ADA requirements, as applicable.
3. If an employee fails to return to work after his/her FMLA leave expires, the employee must reimburse the District for any group health plan costs, contributions, premiums, and representative premiums that the District paid for continuation of the employee's group health benefits coverage during FMLA leave, unless the employee does not return due to: (a) the continuation, recurrence, or onset of the serious health condition which entitled the employee to FMLA leave and the employee provides the District with sufficient certification from the proper health care provider of the continuation, recurrence, or onset of the serious health condition; or (b) other circumstances beyond the employee's control. This provision does not apply to any group health plan cost, insurance premium, or representative premium contributions made by the District for periods during which the employee used paid leave concurrently with FMLA leave.

#### J. Recordkeeping

1. The District will maintain the following records related to FMLA requests and use:
  - a. basic payroll information;
  - b. dates (or hours) during which eligible employees take FMLA leave;

- c. copies of all notices, requests, and other documents related to FMLA leave;
  - d. copies of documents evidencing group health plan cost contributions, insurance premium, and representative premium payments made by the District on behalf of an eligible employee on FMLA leave; and
  - e. documents related to disputes about eligibility or designation of FMLA leave.
2. Medical certifications and other medical documentation related to FMLA leave will be maintained in a separate, confidential file from an employee's personnel file. See Policy 4224.

K. Notice to Employees

The District will post the appropriate notice of rights poster in a location easily seen by employees and include a general notice of employee FMLA rights in applicable employee handbooks or by providing employees notice at their time of hire.

Legal authority: 29 USC 2601 et seq.; 29 CFR 825.100 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4400 Professional Staff

#### 4403 Performance Evaluation

Performance evaluations are essential to provide quality educational services and to measure competency. This Policy does not diminish the Board's authority or ability to non-renew a professional staff member's contract at the end of the contract's term, consistent with applicable statutes, collective bargaining agreements, Policies, and individual employment contracts. This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

A. Teachers as Defined by Revised School Code Section 1249 (K-12 certified teachers of record)

Teachers will be evaluated pursuant to a performance evaluation system consistent with Revised School Code Section 1249 and the Teachers' Tenure Act. This performance evaluation system will include, as appropriate, the following:

1. a year-end evaluation process that meets statutory standards;
2. an evaluation tool that incorporates components required by law, including:
  - a. locally agreed-on student growth and assessment data or student learning objectives, as defined by Revised School Code Section 1249;
  - b. the teacher's performance; and
  - c. objective criteria.
3. an individualized development plan (IDP) with performance goals developed by the evaluator in consultation with the teacher and recommended training designed to improve the teacher's effectiveness for:
  - a. all probationary teachers;
  - ~~b. teachers rated minimally effective or ineffective during the 2023-24 school year;~~
  - ~~c.~~ b. teachers rated needing support or developing; or
  - ~~d.~~ c. at the evaluator's discretion when performance deficiencies are noted.
4. classroom observations of at least 15 minutes each which include, at a minimum, a review of the teacher's lesson plan, the state curriculum standard used in the lesson, and pupil engagement, with appropriate written feedback and a post-observation meeting between the teacher and the school administrator conducting the observation to discuss those items;

5. a mid-year progress report, if required by law, which aligns with the teacher's individualized development plan, includes specific performance goals developed by the evaluator, and any recommended training identified by the evaluator;
6. a year-end performance evaluation effectiveness rating, of effective, developing, or needing support;
7. tenured teachers rated as highly effective or effective on the 3 most recent consecutive year-end evaluations may be evaluated triennially, but if the teacher is not rated as effective on one of the triennial year-end evaluations, the teacher must receive year-end evaluations;
8. a mentor for teachers rated developing or needing support or for teachers in the first year of probation;
9. opportunity for a tenured teacher rated needing support on a year-end evaluation to request a review consistent with Revised School Code Section 1249;
10. a tool approved by MDE, a modified MDE tool, or a local evaluation tool if adopted in compliance with Revised School Code Section 1249 and corresponding regulations;
11. website posting of required information for the evaluation tool;
12. training on the evaluation tool for teachers and evaluators as required by law; and
13. other components that the Superintendent or designee deems relevant, important, or in the District's best interests.

If a tenured teacher is rated ineffective or needing support on 3 consecutive year-end evaluations, the teacher must be discharged consistent with due process. The District is not precluded from discharging a teacher at other times as provided by the Teachers' Tenure Act.

If a teacher receives an unevaluated rating, the teacher's rating from the school year immediately before the designation must be used.

#### B. Non-Teaching Professionals Subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act

The performance evaluation system for a Non-Teaching Professional with a teaching certificate subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act must include multiple observations. An IDP will be developed during the employee's probationary period. Except during the probationary period, which must include annual evaluations, the Superintendent or designee will evaluate the employee's performance at intervals determined by the Superintendent or designee. The Superintendent or designee has discretion to select and use an evaluation tool that serves the District's best interests.

The Superintendent or designee also has discretion to implement an IDP if performance deficiencies are noted, regardless of the employee's effectiveness rating.

To the extent required by law, a tenured Non-Teaching Professional subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act rated as needing support may request a review consistent with Revised School Code 1249.

C. Non-Teaching Professionals and Teachers Not Subject to Revised School Code Section 1249

For Non-Teaching Professionals and teachers not subject to Revised School Code Section 1249, the Superintendent or designee will evaluate the employee's performance at intervals determined by the Superintendent or designee, except annual evaluation will be performed during the employee's probationary period. The Superintendent or designee has discretion to select and use an evaluation tool that serves the District's best interests.

An IDP may be established at the Superintendent's or designee's discretion.

Legal authority: MCL 38.71 et seq.; MCL 380.11a, 380.601a, 380.1233b, 380.1248, 380.1249; 380.1249a(2); MCL 423.215

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 4000: District Employment**

### **4400 Professional Staff**

#### **4407 Discipline**

Maintaining appropriate procedures and standards for addressing misconduct and other inappropriate behavior by Professional Staff is a critical component in furthering an effective educational environment and in providing quality educational services to students. Off-duty conduct may result in discipline if it adversely impacts the District and is not a legally protected activity. Information about substantiated unprofessional conduct will not be suppressed or removed from a personnel file consistent with Revised School Code Section 1230b. This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

##### **A. Probationary Professional Staff**

Probationary Professional Staff discipline or demotion may occur for any lawful reason.

1. If the complaint alleges suspected child abuse or neglect, the matter must be immediately reported to Children's Protective Services.
2. An employee who is subject to an investigatory interview that may result in discipline or who reasonably believes an investigatory interview may result in discipline may bring a representative consistent with Policy 4108.
3. The Superintendent or designee is authorized to place a Professional Staff member on paid, non-disciplinary administrative leave pending the completion of an investigation when, in the judgment of the Superintendent or designee, placing the Professional Staff member on leave will protect the investigatory process or work environment.
4. Disciplinary measures may include warning, reprimand, unpaid suspension, financial penalty, or discharge. This Policy does not require that disciplinary measures be applied progressively or sequentially. The District may apply appropriate disciplinary measures for the circumstances. The District may also consider preventative measures, including training, coaching, and other remedial measures.
5. Discipline will be confirmed in writing and placed in that person's personnel file. The person's year-end performance evaluation may also reflect the discipline.
6. The Superintendent or designee is authorized to impose discipline except for:
  - a. nonrenewal of a probationary teacher; or
  - b. discharge of a probationary teacher.



The Board's action may be based upon the Superintendent's or designee's written recommendation and applicable procedures set forth in the Teachers' Tenure Act.

#### B. Tenured and Non-Probationary Professional Staff

Tenured teacher discipline or demotion will occur only for a reason(s) that is not arbitrary or capricious. Likewise, the disciplining of Non-Teaching Professionals will be governed by the arbitrary or capricious standard unless expressly stated otherwise in a collective bargaining agreement, employee handbook, or individual employment contract. Under the arbitrary or capricious standard, a disciplinary decision must be supported by a preponderance of the evidence and the discipline must have a rational relationship to the established misconduct or inappropriate behavior.

Before imposing discipline, the Superintendent or designee will investigate whether a Professional Staff member engaged in conduct that may justify discipline. The investigation should include discussions with witnesses determined by the Superintendent or designee to have relevant information and a review of tangible evidence (e.g., documents, video, electronic communications). The Professional Staff member will be provided an opportunity to respond to the allegation(s).

If a Professional Staff member is governed by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract, the Superintendent or designee will adhere to the disciplinary standards and procedures in that agreement. If the collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract does not have an applicable provision, then the standards and procedures outlined below will apply.

The following procedures may be used for investigating allegations of Professional Staff misconduct or inappropriate conduct:

1. The Superintendent or designee may consult with legal counsel in appropriate cases and may request that legal counsel assist with an investigation.
2. The Superintendent or designee will give the Professional Staff member oral or written notice of the allegation(s).
3. If the complaint alleges suspected child abuse or neglect, the matter must be immediately reported to Children's Protective Services.
4. The Superintendent or designee will give oral or written notice of the time, date, and location of a meeting to provide the Professional Staff member with an opportunity to respond to the allegation(s) and substantiating factor(s).
5. An employee who is subject to an investigatory interview that may result in discipline or who reasonably believes an investigatory interview may result in discipline may bring a representative consistent with Policy 4108.



6. The Superintendent or designee is authorized to place a Professional Staff member on paid, non-disciplinary administrative leave pending the completion of an investigation when, in the judgment of the Superintendent or designee, placing the Professional Staff member on leave will protect the investigatory process or work environment.
7. If an investigation concludes that a preponderance of the evidence (i.e., more likely than not) establishes that the Professional Staff member engaged in conduct warranting discipline, the appropriate level of discipline will be guided by the following:
  - a. the seriousness of the offense;
  - b. the Professional Staff member's prior disciplinary and employment record;
  - c. whether other Professional Staff members have engaged in similar or like past conduct known to the District's administration and the discipline imposed for those infractions;
  - d. the existence of aggravating or mitigating factors, as determined by the Superintendent or designee;
  - e. applicable federal or state law;
  - f. the Professional Staff member's acceptance of responsibility;
  - g. the likelihood of recurrence; and
  - h. any other factors the Superintendent or designee determine are relevant.
8. Disciplinary measures may include:
  - a. warning;
  - b. reprimand;
  - c. unpaid suspension;
  - d. financial penalty; or
  - e. discharge.

This Policy does not require that disciplinary measures be applied progressively or sequentially. The District may apply appropriate disciplinary measure. The District may consider additional preventative measures to address the misconduct, including training, coaching, and other remedial measures.

9. Discipline will be confirmed in writing and placed in that person's personnel file. The discipline imposed may also be reflected in the person's year-end performance evaluation.

10. The Superintendent or designee is authorized to impose discipline except for:

- a. the discharge of a Professional Staff member; or
- b. the demotion of a tenured teacher, as defined in the Teachers' Tenure Act.

The Board's action may be based on the Superintendent's or designee's written recommendation and applicable procedures in the Teachers' Tenure Act.

11. A tenured teacher's salary may be escrowed after tenure charges are approved by the Board pursuant to Policy 4208.

#### C. Extracurricular Positions, Including Athletic Coaches

Unless otherwise provided by an applicable collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract, employees holding extracurricular positions, including athletic coaches, may be disciplined for any lawful reason. For contracted extracurricular positions, including athletic coaches, see Policy 4207.

Legal authority: MCL 38.71 et seq.; MCL 380.11a, 380.601a; *NLRB v J Weingarten, Inc*, 420 US 251 (1975)

Date adopted:

Dated revised:

## **Series 4000: District Employment**

### **4400 Professional Staff**

#### **4408 Termination**

This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

##### **A. Probationary Teachers**

For purposes of this Policy, the “termination” of a probationary teacher occurs when the probationary teacher is discharged during the term of an existing individual employment contract between the probationary teacher and the Board. Discontinuation of a probationary teacher’s employment at the expiration of an individual employment contract is not termination for purposes of this Policy and is addressed separately in Policy 4409.

The Board may terminate a probationary teacher for misconduct, inappropriate behavior, performance that is not effective, or for any other lawful reason at any time.

The Superintendent or designee may recommend the termination of a probationary teacher to the Board. The recommendation will include the reason(s) for the proposed termination.

Probationary teachers recommended for termination by the Superintendent or designee will be provided advance notice of the allegations; an opportunity for a hearing in closed or open session before the Board; and the time, date, and location of the Board hearing.

##### **B. Tenured Teachers**

The Superintendent or designee may recommend the termination of a tenured teacher by filing tenure charges with the Board. The Board will consider whether to proceed on the tenure charges or modify the charges. A tenured teacher may be terminated for a reason that is not arbitrary or capricious.

The tenured teacher may challenge the Board’s decision to discharge or demote the teacher by timely filing an appeal with the State Tenure Commission.

##### **C. Non-Teaching Professionals and Teachers not subject to the Teachers’ Tenure Act (preschool, GSRP, or other teachers if they did not serve a probationary period under the Tenure Act)**

Unless otherwise provided by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract, a Non-Teaching Professional or teacher who is not subject to the Teachers’ Tenure Act may be terminated by the Board for any reason that is not arbitrary or capricious, subject to due process.

The Superintendent or designee may recommend the termination of a Non-Teaching Professional or teacher to the Board. The recommendation will include the reason(s) for the proposed termination.

Non-Teaching Professionals or teachers recommended for termination by the Superintendent or designee will be provided advance written notice of the allegations; an opportunity for a hearing in closed or open session before the Board; and the time, date, and location of the Board hearing.

#### D. Extracurricular Positions, Including Athletic Coaches

Unless otherwise provided by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract, extracurricular positions, including athletic coaches, may be non-renewed or terminated at-will by the Superintendent or designee. For contracted extracurricular positions, including athletic coaches, see Policy 4207.

Legal authority: MCL 38.83(2), 38.101, 38.121

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4400 Professional Staff

#### 4409 Non-Renewal

For purposes of this Policy, “non-renewal” of a probationary teacher refers to the discontinuation of the employment relationship between the Board and a probationary teacher at the expiration of the probationary year following the process set forth in the Teachers’ Tenure Act.

Teachers must serve a probationary period as required by the Teachers’ Tenure Act. A probationary teacher’s contract may be non-renewed for performance-based reasons or any other lawful reason.

This Policy must be implemented consistent with Policy 1101.

#### A. Probationary Period

1. A probationary teacher rated developing or needing support may be subject to non-renewal consistent with the Teachers’ Tenure Act. To attain tenure, a probationary teacher must ~~be rated effective (after July 1, 2024) or receive a “highly effective (before July 1, 2024)” or “effective” rating on the teacher’s 3 most recent year-end annual performance evaluations, including their most recent evaluation and serve have completed~~ at least 4 full school years of employment. A teacher’s probationary period may extend, or the probationary teacher may be nonrenewed, if the teacher does not receive 3 consecutive effective ratings during the probationary period.

For a teacher who previously held tenure in another Michigan public school district, the teacher is subject to a 2-year probationary period, unless the Board acts to reduce the teacher’s probationary period. The Board may make such a reduction if it determines that it is in the District’s best interest considering factors such as the teacher’s employment history; certifications, approvals, or authorizations; experience in subject matter or grade level; professional development, training, and academic preparation; and any other relevant factors as determined by the Board.

2. Unless otherwise provided by a collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract:
  - a. Non-Teaching Professionals who are not subject to the Teachers’ Tenure Act are subject to 4 years of probationary service and may be non-renewed or terminated at-will by the Board; and
  - b. After 4 years, the non-probationary Non-Teaching Professional may be non-renewed or terminated for any reason that is not arbitrary or capricious, subject to due process.



## B. Non-renewal

1. Probationary teacher non-renewal is subject to the non-renewal procedures specified in the Teachers' Tenure Act. This Policy will be implemented consistent with that statute.
  2. Before non-renewing a probationary teacher, the probationary teacher must receive written notice of the Superintendent's or designee's recommendation for non-renewal and the time, date, and place of the Board meeting at which the Board will consider the recommendation. The recommendation for non-renewal will state the reason(s) for the recommendation and may include supporting documentation.
  3. The probationary teacher must receive written notice of Board action to non-renew the teacher's contract at least 15 calendar days before the end of the school year (June 30) except as provided in subsection 4 below. If the teacher is hired after the beginning of the school year, notice of non-renewal must be received at least 15 calendar days before the teacher's anniversary date of hire.
  4. For a teacher who previously held tenure in another Michigan public school district, the teacher must receive written notice of non-renewal at least 60 calendar days before the completion of the probationary period.
- C. The probationary teacher will be provided an opportunity to address the Board in open or closed session and respond to the Superintendent's or designee's recommendation to non-renew.
- D. The Board must take action in open session on the recommendation to non-renew the probationary teacher.
- E. The probationary teacher must be served with written notice of the Board's action non-renewing the teacher's employment and a copy of the Board action within the timeframe required by the Teachers' Tenure Act. The non-renewal notice will specify that a probationary teacher has the right to appeal the timeliness or legal effect of a notice of non-renewal. The appeal must be filed with the State Tenure Commission within 20 calendar days after the probationary teacher's receipt of the notice of non-renewal. A copy of the Teachers' Tenure Act should also be included with the notice.
- F. Teachers who are not subject to the Teachers' Tenure Act may be non-renewed at the discretion of the Board for any lawful reason subject to an applicable collective bargaining agreement or individual employment contract.

Legal authority: MCL 38.81 et seq., 38.91 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5100 Student Rights

#### 5104 Age of Majority

State law recognizes students are adults at age 18 or when otherwise legally emancipated. Except as noted below, all Board Policies, applicable codes of conduct, and any other applicable rules or behavioral expectations apply to all students regardless of age.

Unless inconsistent with a court order, students who are 18 years or older or legally emancipated may:

- A. ~~have the same rights as their Parents as they relate to~~ access ~~to~~ or control ~~of~~ their student records as provided by law;
- ~~B. represent themselves during disciplinary conferences;~~
- B. make decisions related to special education and Section 504;
- C. request a personal curriculum;
- D. represent themselves during disciplinary conferences;
- D.E. have other rights or privileges as determined by the Superintendent or designee;
- E.F. sign themselves in and out of school; and
- F.G. provide reason(s) for their absences and tardies.

Eligible students who wish to assert these rights must notify the building principal in writing. Otherwise, sections B-FD-G above will not apply. The building principal or designee may notify an eligible student's Parent that the eligible student has exercised the rights listed under this Policy.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1278b; MCL 722.4, 722.52

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5200 Student Conduct and Discipline**

#### ***5202 Unlawful Discrimination, Harassment, and Retaliation Against Students***

The District prohibits unlawful discrimination. “Unlawful Discrimination” includes unlawful harassment and retaliation, unless specifically stated otherwise. The District will investigate all allegations of Unlawful Discrimination and will take appropriate action, including discipline, against any person who, following an investigation, is determined to have engaged in Unlawful Discrimination.

Complaints alleging Unlawful Discrimination, harassment, and Retaliation against a student will be investigated using the process outlined in Policies 3115-3115H.

Complaints alleging Title IX sexual harassment will be investigated using the Grievance Process outlined in Policy 3118.

The identities of the District’s Title IX Coordinator, Section 504 Coordinator, and Civil Rights Coordinator are listed in Policy 3115B.

#### **A. Student Handbooks**

The Superintendent or designee will include in student handbooks a statement explaining the District’s policy against Unlawful Discrimination, including unlawful harassment and Retaliation. This statement must include an explanation of types of Unlawful Discrimination, examples of harassment, reporting requirements, and consequences as described in this Policy.

#### **B. Reporting Requirements**

District personnel must immediately report incidents of alleged Unlawful Discrimination, including incidents that District personnel witness or about which they receive reports or information, regardless of whether the incidents are verbal, visual, or physical, and whether the incidents also constitute harassment, bullying, or hazing.

District personnel who witness an act of Unlawful Discrimination must intervene immediately, unless circumstances would make intervention dangerous. A person who is unable to intervene should promptly attempt to find another person who is able to intervene, contact a building administrator, or contact law enforcement, as the situation requires.

Any student who witnesses an act of Unlawful Discrimination is encouraged to report it to District personnel. No student will be retaliated against based on any report of suspected Unlawful Discrimination. A student may also anonymously report an incident of Unlawful Discrimination. The District will investigate anonymous reports to the extent possible pursuant to Policies 3115-3115H or Policy 3118, as applicable. Minor students do not need Parent permission to file a

Complaint or participate in the Grievance Procedure described in Policies 3115-3115H and 3118.

C. Office for Civil Rights

Any person who believes that he or she was the victim of Unlawful Discrimination may file a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights (OCR) at any time:

U.S. Department of Education  
Office for Civil Rights  
~~1350 Euclid Avenue~~ Cesar E. Chavez Memorial Building  
1244 Speer Boulevard, Suite 325310  
Cleveland, Ohio 44115  
Phone: (216) 522-4970  
E-mail: OCR.Cleveland@ed.gov

Denver, CO 80204-3582  
Telephone: 303-844-5695  
FAX: 303-844-4303; TDD: 800-877-8339  
Email: OCR.Denver@ed.gov

An OCR complaint may be filed before, during, or after filing a Complaint with the District. A person may forego filing a Complaint with the District and instead file a complaint directly with OCR. The District recommends that a person who has been subjected to Unlawful Discrimination also file a Complaint with the District to ensure that the District is able to take steps to prevent any further discrimination and to discipline the alleged perpetrator, if appropriate. OCR does not serve as an appellate body for District decisions. An investigation by OCR will occur separately from any District investigation.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1400 et seq., 1681 et seq.; 29 USC 206 et seq., 621 et seq., 701 et seq., 794, 2601 et seq., 6101 et seq.; 38 USC 4301 et seq.; 42 USC 1983, 2000d et seq., 2000e et seq., 2000ff et seq., 6101 et seq., 12101 et seq.; 29 CFR 1604.1 et seq., 1635; 34 CFR 106.1, et seq.; MCL 37.1101 et seq., 37.2101 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement

#### 5401 Parent Involvement in Education

##### A. Parent Involvement

The District will take the following steps to encourage Parent involvement in their student's education:

1. Parents will be provided the opportunity to review District-approved curriculum, textbooks, and instructional materials, including any material that will be used in connection with a survey, analysis, or evaluation, upon request.
  - a. Requests to review curriculum, textbooks, and instructional materials must be made to the building principal.
  - b. Parents may review textbooks based on availability and may review instructional materials within a time frame determined by the building principal or designee.
2. Parents will be permitted to attend and observe instructional activities in a class or course in which their student is enrolled and present.

Parents must make an appointment with the building principal to observe instructional activities in a class or course in which the student is enrolled and present. The building principal will permit a Parent observation unless the building principal determines that the observation would disrupt the class or course. Frequent observations are likely disruptive. Absent unusual circumstances, as determined by the building principal, observations that last more than 30 minutes or occur on consecutive days will not be permitted. Parents who want to observe instructional activities also must adhere to Policy 3105.

Parents are not permitted to observe testing.

3. Parents may inspect and review their student's education records, upon written request, consistent with Policy 5309 and state and federal law.

~~4. At the beginning of the school year, the District will notify Parents of students attending Title I schools of the right to request a~~ copy of this Policy. ~~The District will provide a copy of this~~ must be included in the Student Handbook.

~~4.5. See Policy to a requesting~~ 5405 for Parent in a timely manner and Family Engagement Policy at schools receiving Title I funds.

~~5.6.~~ Reserved



## B. Assessments and Surveys

### 1. State assessments

Pursuant to state law, the District will not approve Parent requests to opt students out of state assessments.

### 2. National Assessment of Educational Progress

As a condition of receiving federal funds and as required by state law, the District may be selected to participate in the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). To help ensure that the District has a representative sample of students taking the NAEP, which will allow the District to assess the quality and effectiveness of its programming on a national level, the District strongly encourages all eligible students to participate. Student participation in NAEP is voluntary.

The District will notify Parents of students eligible to take the NAEP before the assessment is administered. Parents wishing to opt their students out of the NAEP assessment must notify the District in writing at least 3 school days before the assessment date to ensure that the District can coordinate supervision and alternative activities for students who have opted out.

### 3. Surveys

Parents will be notified before their student participates in surveys on certain topics in accordance with Policy 5308.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1137, 380.1280b, 380.1295, 380.1507(3)

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement

#### 5405 Title I Parent and Family Engagement Policy

##### A. Development and Annual Review

~~This An Engagement~~ Policy will be jointly developed and annually reviewed, amended, and distributed to Parents and family members of participating students and the local community in an understandable format, and to the extent practicable, in a language the Parents can understand. ~~An annual evaluation of the Engagement~~

~~Parents and family members must have opportunities for meaningful input during the annual review process. Information about how Parents and families may provide input will be posted on the District's website. The annual review of this Policy's content and effectiveness will be used to design evidence-based strategies for more effective parental involvement, to revise the Engagementthis Policy, and to remove barriers to Parent and family participation. The Engagement Policy will be reviewed annually at a meeting where concerned parties can discuss possible changes to the Engagement Policy.~~

~~A component of the Engagement~~ This Policy ~~will be~~ includes a School-Parent Compact jointly developed by the District and Parents that outlines how the Title I school, Parents, and students ~~will share the~~ responsibility for improved student academic achievement and the means by which the school and Parents ~~will~~ build and develop a partnership to help students achieve state education standards.

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##### B. Parent and Family Engagement

The District recognizes the unique needs of students ~~who are being~~ served in its Title I program and the importance of ~~Parent and family engagement in the Title I program. Parent and family engagement in the Title I Program must include, but is not limited to:~~

1. Parent and family engagement means the participation of Parents through regular, two-way, and meaningful communication involving student academic learning and other school activities, including ensuring that:

- a. Parents play an integral role in assisting their child's learning;
- b. Parents are encouraged to be actively involved in their child's education at school;
- c. Parents are full partners in their child's education and are included, as appropriate, in decision-making and on advisory committees to assist in the education of their child; and

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d. other activities, such as those described in section 1116 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) are carried out.

2. Parent and family engagement activities are required under this Policy and include, for example, activities such as:

A.a. an annual school meeting to which all Parents of participating students will be invited to: inform Parents of their school's participation under this part, to explain Title I, Part A; clarify the requirements of this part, Title I, Part A; and to explain the Parents' right to be involved. Invitations may take the form of notes sent with students or announcements in the school newsletter. Additional meetings may be scheduled, based on need and interest;

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B.b. an explanation of providing Parents information about the details for student and Parent participation school's Title I, Part A programs, including but not limited to a description of the school's: curriculum objectives, the forms of academic assessment used to measure student progress and proficiency levels students are expected to meet, achievement levels of the state academic standards, type and extent of participation, parental input in educational decisions, and coordination and integration with other federal, state, and District programs, and evaluations of progress;

C. opportunities to participate in activities to build Parent involvement activities capacity, such as training and providing materials to help Parents to work with their students to improve achievement. A goal of Parent activities is to provide Parents with opportunities to participate in education-related decisions for their students, as appropriate;

D.c. to and encouraging volunteer work at the extent practicable, opportunities for involvement in the Title I Program for Parents of limited English proficiency, Parents with disabilities, Parents with limited literacy, Parents who are economically disadvantaged, Parents of a minority background, or Parents of migratory children. Communication to Parents about student progress and other Title I matters will be provided in a language the Parent can understand, to the extent practicable. Responses to Parent concerns will be provided in a timely manner school as appropriate;

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E.d. opportunities for Parent-teacher conferences, in addition to those regularly scheduled by the District, if requested by the Parents or as deemed necessary by District staff;

F.e. coordination and integration of parental involvement programs and activities with other community programs. These may include cooperation with other community programs such as Head Start, preschools, and other community services; and



G.f. \_\_\_\_\_ educating teachers, specialized instructional support personnel, principals, and other school leaders, with the assistance of Parents, in the value and utility of parental contributions, how to reach out to, communicate with, and work with Parents as equal partners.

All Parents, including those with limited English proficiency, disabilities, or limited literacy and those who are economically disadvantaged, of a minority background, or migratory, will have opportunities to participate in Title I parent engagement activities.

Communication to Parents about student progress and other Title I matters will be provided in a language the Parent can understand, to the extent practicable. Responses to Parent concerns will be provided in a timely manner.

#### C. District Obligations

The District will:

1. operate programs, activities, and procedures for the involvement of Parents in all its schools with Title I, Part A programs. Those programs, activities, and procedures will be planned and operated with meaningful consultation with Parents of participating children;
2. work with its schools to ensure that school-level Parent and family engagement practices are implemented appropriately, and include, as a component, the School-Parent Compact;
3. incorporate this Policy into its LEA plan developed under section 1112 of the ESEA;
4. provide opportunities for the informed participation of all Parents and family members, by providing information and school reports as required by law in an understandable and uniform format, including alternative formats upon request, and, to the extent practicable, in a language Parents understand; and
5. if the LEA plan developed under this Policy is not satisfactory to the Parents of participating children, submit Parent comments when it submits the plan to the Michigan Department of Education.

#### D. Implementation

1. The District will take the following actions to involve Parents in the joint development of this Policy:

- Invite parents to participate in Annual Title I meeting for policy development.
- Conduct surveys throughout the year to gather parent input.
- Include parents on advisory committees

2. The District will provide the following coordination, technical assistance, and other support to assist Title I, Part A schools in planning and implementing effective Parent and family engagement activities to improve student academic achievement and school performance:

- Offer professional development opportunities to school staff on effective family engagement practices.
- Designate a parent-engagement coordinator to support building-level initiatives.

3. The District will take the following actions to conduct, with the involvement of Parents, an annual evaluation of the content and effectiveness of this Policy:

- Conduct an annual survey of Title I Families to evaluate the quality and accessibility of parent engagement activities.
- Review Title I parent participation data and engagement logs by school.

4. To encourage strong Parent and family engagement, the District will:

a. hold an informational meeting at least annually to explain this Policy and the school's Title I programming. All Parents of participating students will be invited to this meeting. Invitations may take the form of notes sent with students, announcements in the school newsletter, and notice posted on the school's website;

b. provide assistance to Parents and children served by the District in understanding topics such as:

- state academic standards;
- state and local academic assessments including alternate assessments;
- Title I, Part A requirements;
- child progress monitoring; and
- collaboration with educators.

c. provide materials and training to help Parents work with their children to improve academic achievement and use technology to foster Parent and family engagement by:

- Hosting family literacy nights with take-home resources.



- Offering training sessions on how to access and interpret student reports such as M-Step and benchmark assessment.
- Distribute monthly parent newsletters with academic tips and strategies

d. educate Employees on how to communicate and work with Parents as equal partners, implement Parent programs, and build ties between Parents and schools by:

- Facilitating annual professional learning sessions on best practices on communicating with families.
- Sharing best practices from schools with high parent engagement.
- Incorporate feedback from Parent Surveys into staff development planning.

e. to the extent feasible and appropriate, coordinate and integrate Parent and family engagement programs and activities with other relevant federal, state, and local programs, and conduct other activities, such as parent resource centers, that encourage and support Parents in participating in the education of their children, by:

- Partnering with local Great Start and Head Start programs to align early learning expectations.
- Maintaining a Parent Resource packet in each school providing educational materials and community resources.

f. ensure that information related to the District and Parent programs, meetings, and other activities is sent to the Parents of participating children in an understandable and uniform format, including alternative formats upon request, and, to the extent practicable, in a language the Parents can understand by:

- Using a mass communication platform with translation capabilities when requested.
- Offering interpretation services and or electronic tools at parent-teacher conferences and Title I events.

Legal Authority: 20 USC 6318

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement**

#### **5406 Title I Funds**

The District will use Title I funds (including Perkins V funds) to supplement, not supplant, state and local funds that would, in the absence of Title I funds, be spent on Title I programs. The District will ensure that Title I funds will not be used to provide services that otherwise take the place of public education services that are to be provided to all students. A student's eligibility for Title I services may not disqualify the student from any service for which the student is otherwise eligible.

The District will maintain records of Title I-funded professional development. The Superintendent or designee will ensure that professional development is aligned with the needs of the District's Title I programs. Title I-funded professional development will not duplicate that which is funded from other sources and which, in the absence of Title I funds, would be provided to all staff.

Legal Authority: 20 USC 6301 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement

#### 5411 Student Promotion, Retention, and Placement

The District has the sole discretion to make promotion, retention, and placement decisions for its students, consistent with state and federal law. The District may consider Parent requests that a student be placed in a particular classroom, building, educational program, or grade.

##### A. Student Promotion and Retention

The building principal will attempt to consult with a student's Parent before deciding to retain a student, advance a student to the next grade mid-year, or allow a student to skip a grade level. If the Parent disagrees with the building principal's decision about promotion or retention, the Superintendent or designee will make the final decision.

##### B. Student Placement

The Superintendent or designee will determine a student's classroom and building placement based on District needs, available space, and educational expertise, consistent with state and federal law. The District's placement decision is final. Nothing in this section may be construed to limit or modify rights under state or federal laws applicable to students with disabilities, including the right to have placement decisions made by an IEP or Section 504 Team.

##### C. Intradistrict Choice

A student who is the victim of a violent criminal offense at school may transfer to another public school in the District, if available. A student who is attending a persistently dangerous school may transfer to another public school in the District, if available. The Superintendent or designee will notify Parents if their student is eligible to transfer under this Policy.

This Policy incorporates the definitions for "violent criminal offense" and "persistently dangerous school" contained in the Michigan State Board of Education's Statewide Safe School Choice Policy.

##### D. Nontraditional Programs

The District may operate nontraditional programs to meet the needs of all students. Nontraditional programs may include alternative education or virtual settings. The building principal or designee will attempt to consult with a student's Parent before finalizing a decision to move a student to a nontraditional program. If the Parent disagrees with the building principal's or designee's decision, the Superintendent or designee will make the final decision, consistent with applicable law. Nothing in this section may be construed to limit or modify rights under state or federal laws

applicable to students with disabilities, including the right to have placement decisions made by an IEP or Section 504 Team.

E. Reserved

Legal authority: 20 USC 7912; MCL 380.1278a, 380.1278b, ~~380.1280f~~MCL 388.1621f

Date adopted:

Date revised:



## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent/guardian Involvement**

#### **5420 Sex Education**

##### **A. Communicable Disease Instruction**

The Superintendent or designee will ensure that students are taught about dangerous communicable diseases. Instruction must include the principal modes by which dangerous communicable diseases, including, but not limited to, human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, are spread and the best methods for disease restriction and prevention.

Instruction must be provided by qualified instructors as defined by state law. Instruction must stress that abstinence from sex is: (1) a responsible and effective method of preventing sexually transmitted diseases, and (2) a positive lifestyle for unmarried young people.

##### **B. Revision to Materials and Methods of Instruction**

Before revising curriculum about dangerous communicable diseases, the Board will hold at least 2 public hearings occurring at least 1 week apart on the proposed revisions.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1169

##### **C. Sex Education Advisory Board**

The Board will create a sex education advisory board to:

1. establish sex education program goals and objectives for student knowledge and skills that are likely to reduce the rates of sex, pregnancy, and sexually transmitted diseases;
2. review materials and methods of instruction used in the District's sex education program;
3. make recommendations to the Board for implementation of a sex education program; and
4. evaluate, measure, and report the attainment of program goals and objectives at least every 2 years.

The sex education advisory board must include the following members: Parent/guardians, students, educators, local clergy, and community health professionals. At least half of the members must be Parent/guardians who have a student in the District. A majority of those Parent/guardians must not be employed by a school district.

The sex education advisory board will have 2 co-chairs appointed by the Board. One co-chair must be a Parent/guardian of a student in the District.

The Board may, in its discretion, determine and modify terms of service for sex education advisory board members, the number of members, and the membership selection process.

Co-chairs or their designees will provide members of the sex education advisory board 2 weeks' electronic or written notice of meetings.

#### D. Sex Education Courses

The Board authorizes age-appropriate, medically-accurate instruction in sex education including, but not limited to, family planning, human sexuality, and the emotional, physical, psychological, hygienic, economic, and social aspects of family life. Instruction may also include the subjects of reproductive health and the recognition, prevention, and treatment of sexually transmitted diseases. The District's sex education curriculum must comply with state law.

~~Instruction must include principal modes by which dangerous communicable diseases, including, but not limited to, human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, are spread and the best methods for disease prevention.~~

Sex education instruction must be provided by qualified instructors as defined by state law. Instruction must stress that abstinence is (1) a responsible and effective method of preventing unplanned pregnancy, out-of-wedlock pregnancy, and sexually transmitted diseases, and (2) a positive lifestyle for unmarried young people.

Sex education is an elective course and is not required for graduation.

#### E. Reproductive Health Instruction

A reproductive health instruction program must be supervised by a licensed physician, a registered nurse, or other person certified by the State Board of Education as qualified.

No person may dispense or distribute a family planning drug or device on District property.

Clinical abortion is not considered a method of family planning, and abortion must not be taught as a method of reproductive health.

#### F. Revision to Materials and Methods of Instruction

Before revising sex education materials or methods of instruction, or before revising curriculum about dangerous communicable diseases, the Board will hold at least 2 public hearings occurring at least 1 week apart on the proposed revisions.

## G. Parental Notice and Opt-Out

A student may not be enrolled in a class in which family planning or reproductive health is discussed unless the student's Parent/guardian is provided advance notice of the course content, is given a prior opportunity to review the course materials, and is provided advance notice of the right to excuse the student from the class. If a Parent/guardian excuses a student from the class in writing, the student will not be penalized or lose academic credit for not attending the class.

A Parent/guardian may file written notice that the student is excused from all sex education offered by the District. If the District receives written notice, the student may not be enrolled in a sex education class unless authorized by the Parent/guardian in writing.

Legal authority: MCL 380.1169, 380.1506, 380.1507, 380.1507a, 380.1507b

Date adopted: September 13, 2021

Date Revised: September 9, 2024

## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5600 Student Support Services**

#### **5603 Section 504**

The District does not discriminate against any student with a disability, as that term is defined in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act (Section 504), in any District program or activity. Any claim of disability-based discrimination will be addressed pursuant to ~~Policy~~Policies 3115-3115H and 5202.

Eligible students are entitled to a free appropriate public education through a Section 504 plan. Students with disabilities who are also eligible for services under Policy 5601 will receive a free appropriate public education through an IEP.

The District will follow federal law and applicable regulations and guidance in identifying, locating, evaluating, and educating students with disabilities under Section 504. The Superintendent or designee will develop and implement procedures for identifying and serving eligible students under Section 504 that are consistent with federal law.

For purposes of this Policy, a free appropriate public education means the provision of regular or special education and related services that are designed to meet the individual educational needs of students with disabilities as adequately as the needs of students without disabilities are met, and that are provided without cost (except for District fees imposed on students without disabilities and their Parents).

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5700 Student Health and Safety

#### 5701 Abuse and Neglect

##### A. Child Abuse and Neglect

Mandated reporters must immediately report all instances of suspected child abuse or neglect pursuant to Michigan's Child Protection Law and Policy 4202. All other employees, volunteers, and contractors who are not mandated reporters are also expected to immediately report all instances of suspected child abuse or neglect.

The District will cooperate with Children's Protective Services (CPS) during an investigation of suspected child abuse or neglect. Cooperation may include allowing CPS access to a student without Parent consent if CPS determines access is necessary to complete the investigation or prevent abuse or neglect. The District will not impose conditions on the investigator or investigation beyond what is permitted by law.

Before a CPS investigator is given access to a student, the building principal or designee will verify the investigator's credentials.

The building principal or designee may be present for the student's interview, at the discretion of CPS. If CPS seeks to remove a student from school, the building principal or designee will: (1) provide CPS with the student's Parent phone number and address; and (2) request that the CPS official sign a statement certifying that the student is being removed because of safety-related concerns. If the CPS official refuses to or is unable to sign the requested certification, the building principal or designee will document the removal, including the name(s) of the CPS official(s) removing the student, the stated reason(s) given for the removal, the identity of the person(s) witnessing the removal, and the date and time of the removal.

The District may share student records with CPS only as permitted by Policy 5309 and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

If the District makes a report to CPS, the District will maintain a copy of the written report with the reporter's identity redacted. The reporter's identity will remain confidential unless disclosure is authorized by the reporter's consent or by court order.

"Mandated reporter" means a physician, dentist, physician's assistant, registered dental hygienist, medical examiner, nurse, person licensed to provide emergency medical care, audiologist, psychologist, physical therapist, physical therapist assistant, occupational therapist, athletic trainer, marriage and family therapist, licensed professional counselor, social worker, licensed master's social worker, licensed bachelor's social worker, registered social service technician, social



service technician, a person employed in a professional capacity in any office of the friend of the court, school administrator, school counselor or teacher, law enforcement officer, member of the clergy, or regulated child care provider who has reasonable cause to suspect child abuse or child neglect.

#### B. Vulnerable Adults

All school employees must report suspected abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult consistent with Michigan's Social Welfare Act.

The District will cooperate with an Adult Protective Services (APS) investigation to the extent required by law. The District may share student records with APS only as permitted by Policy 5309 and the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

If the District makes a report to APS, the District will maintain a copy of the written report with the reporter's identity redacted. The reporter's identity will remain confidential unless disclosure is authorized by the reporter's consent or by court order.

Legal authority: 20 USC 1232g; MCL 722.621 et seq.; MCL 400.11a

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters**

### **5700 Student Health and Safety**

#### **5707 School Wellness Policy**

The District is committed to providing a school environment that enhances opportunities for learning and lifelong wellness.

##### **A. Nutrition Promotion and Education Goals**

All students will receive nutrition education annually that is aligned with the Michigan Health Education Grade Level Content Expectations and the Michigan Merit Curriculum Guidelines for Health Education. Teaching healthy eating behaviors will be part of the curriculum.

The District promotes healthy food and beverage choices for students. The District will implement evidence-based healthy food promotion techniques through:

1. offering school meal programs; and
2. publicizing foods and beverages that meet or exceed the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards. The District will collaborate with public and private entities to promote student wellness.

The District will make water available to students throughout the school day.

##### **B. Physical Activity Goals**

The District will offer physical education programs that are designed to equip students with the knowledge, skills, and values necessary for lifelong physical activity. Physical education instruction will be aligned with the Michigan Physical Education Grade Level Content Expectations and the Michigan Merit Curriculum Guidelines for Physical Education.

Students will have the opportunity to participate regularly in supervised physical activities, either organized or unstructured, intended to maintain physical fitness and an understanding of the benefits of a physically active and healthy lifestyle.

The District strives to provide physical activity breaks for all students, including recess for elementary students and before and after school activities, and encourages students to use active transport (e.g., walking, biking).

The District encourages Parents to support their students' participation in physical activity, to be physically active role models, and to include physical activities in family events.

##### **C. Goals for Other School-Based Activities Designed to Promote Student Wellness**

The District may partner with community members or groups to implement this Policy. The District will also:

1. participate in state and federal child nutrition programs as appropriate;
2. allow other health-related entities to use school facilities for activities such as health clinics, screenings, and wellness events consistent with Policy 3304;
3. use evidence-based strategies to develop, structure, and support student wellness; and
4. create environments conducive to healthy eating, physical activity, and conveying consistent health messages.

D. Standards and Nutrition Guidelines for All Foods and Beverages Sold to Students on the School Campus and During the School Day

The District will ensure that students have access to foods and beverages that comply with applicable laws and guidelines including, but not limited to, the USDA Nutrition Standards for School Meals and the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards.

The District will offer students a variety of age-appropriate, healthy food and beverage selections including fruits, vegetables, and whole grains aimed at meeting the nutrition needs of students within their calorie requirements to promote student health and reduce childhood obesity.

E. Standards for All Foods and Beverages Provided, But Not Sold, to Students During the School Day

The District may provide a list of healthy food and beverage alternatives to Parents, teachers, and students for classroom parties, rewards and incentives, or classroom snacks. The District discourages the use of unhealthy food and beverages as a reward or incentive for performance or behavior.

F. Food and Beverage Marketing

Marketing and advertising is allowed on school grounds or at school activities only for foods and beverages that meet or exceed the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards. Food and beverage fundraising and marketing that occurs at events outside of school hours need not comply with the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards.

In-school fundraising events must comply with Policy 5501 and MDE's Non-Compliant Food Fundraiser Guidance, which permits 2 fundraisers per week, per school building that do not comply with USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards. In-school fundraising events may last up to 1 day and may not be held in the food service area during meal times.

Equipment that currently displays noncompliant marketing materials (e.g., scoreboard with soft drink logo) need not be immediately removed or replaced. As the District reviews and considers new contracts and as durable equipment, like scoreboards, is replaced or updated, any food or beverages marketed and advertised will meet or exceed the USDA Smart Snacks in School nutrition standards.

#### G. Wellness Committee

The District will form a Wellness Committee to establish goals for, oversee, and periodically review and update school health policies and programs. The Wellness Committee will also oversee this Policy's implementation.

The Wellness Committee will represent all school buildings and include, to the extent possible, Parents, students, food service representatives, physical and health education teachers, school and community health care professionals, and community members. The Board encourages community participation in the Wellness Committee. When possible, membership will also include Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program education coordinators.

#### H. Implementation and Oversight

The Superintendent or designee is responsible for ensuring that each school building complies with this Policy.

The Board will review this Policy at least every 3 years to determine compliance, progress, and the extent to which this Policy compares to model school wellness policies. Parents, students, school employees, school health professionals, Board members, and community members may provide input to the District during the Wellness Policy review process.

A copy of this Policy will be maintained in the District's administrative offices and posted on the District's website. The Superintendent or designee will maintain all legally required documentation for implementation of this Policy.

The Superintendent or designee will annually provide notice about this Policy and any updates to the community.

#### I. School Meal Program

##### 1. Meal Modifications

The District will accommodate reasonable meal modification requests for students with disabilities, as defined in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, with no additional cost to the student. The modification request must be related to the disability or limitations caused by the disability.

##### 1.2. Delinquent Meal Charge Debt and Bad Debt

The District is required to make reasonable efforts to collect unpaid meal charges of current students. The building principal or designee will contact households about unpaid meal charges and may establish payment plans and due dates by telephone, e-mail, or other written or oral communication. If these collection efforts are unsuccessful, the District may pursue any other methods to collect delinquent debt of current students as allowed by law. Collection efforts may continue into a new school year.

Unpaid meal charges of inactive students, such as graduated students and students no longer enrolled at the District, that are not collected by the end of the school year will be classified as bad debt. No later than December 31 of the following school year, non-federal funds will be used to reimburse the school meal program for the amount of bad debt.

### 2.3. Elimination of “Lunch Shaming”

The District will strive to eliminate any form of “lunch shaming.” “Lunch shaming” is the public identification or stigmatization of students who cannot pay for a school meal. In furtherance of this goal, the District prohibits the following:

- a. requiring a student who cannot pay for a school meal or who has unpaid meal charges to wear a wristband or handstamp;
- b. requiring a student to dispose of a meal after it has been served because the student cannot pay for the meal or has unpaid meal charges;
- c. communicating directly with a student about unpaid meal charges unless the District has attempted but has been unable to contact the student’s Parent by telephone, e-mail, or other written or oral communication;
- d. requiring a student to perform chores or other labor to pay a student meal debt; and
- e. discussing a student’s unpaid meal charges in the presence of other students.

### 3.4. Meal Charge Policy

The District’s policy on charged meals is:

Students who qualify for free meals will not be denied a reimbursable meal, even if they have accrued a negative balance from other food purchases.

The District will encourage Parents to complete financial eligibility forms as part of the student enrollment process to determine eligibility for free or reduced-price meals.

The Board directs the Superintendent to include this Policy in the student handbook and to distribute it to Parents.



Legal Authority: 7 CFR 210 et seq., 42 USC 1751 et seq.

Date adopted:

Date revised:

Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

5700 Student Health and Safety

5712 Concussion Awareness

A. Each coach, employee, volunteer, and other adult who works with ~~student-athletes~~students in an athletic activity, including physical education classes, sponsored or operated by the District, must complete the concussion awareness training program required by the Michigan Public Health Code at least once every 3 years.

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B. Before allowing a student ~~athlete~~ to participate in any athletic activity, including physical education classes, the District will annually:

A.1. provide the MHSAA- or state-approved educational materials on concussion awareness to each student ~~athlete~~ and to the ~~student athlete's~~ Parent; and

B.2. obtain a statement signed by each student-~~athlete~~ and respective Parent acknowledging receipt of the MHSAA- or state-approved concussion awareness educational materials. The District will maintain this signed statement for 5 years or until the student is 18, whichever is longer.

C. A student ~~athlete~~ must be removed from any practice, game, or game physical education class activity when the student ~~athlete~~ is reasonably suspected of sustaining a concussion during a practice or game. The student ~~athlete~~ will not be permitted to participate in any school athletic activities involving physical exertion, including practices ~~or games~~, games, or physical education class activities until the student has:

A.1. been evaluated by a licensed physician, physician's assistant, or nurse practitioner;

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B.2. received written and signed clearance to resume participation in athletic activities from a licensed physician, physician's assistant, or nurse practitioner; and

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C.3. submitted to the school the written and signed clearance to resume participation in athletic activities, accompanied by written permission from the student's Parent to resume participation.

District officials are not required to verify the qualifications of the physician, physician's assistant, or nurse practitioner who provides the clearance.

D. A student who has sustained a concussion may need accommodations, supports, and monitoring until the student is fully recovered. Nothing in this Policy automatically entitles a student who has sustained a concussion to an individualized plan under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act or the Individuals

with Disabilities Education Act. Staff should refer a student who has sustained a concussion for evaluation if they suspect the student may have a disability, consistent with Policies 5601 and 5603.

Legal authority: MCL 333.9155, 333.9156

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Dan Peña

### **PURPOSE**

To approve the Adams Property Services, LLC, proposed contract extension.

### **EXPLANATION:**

The District issued an RFP for “Snow Removal Services” on September 18, 2023, for the 23-24 school year, with a District option to extend the agreement. Adams was the low bidder at the time for snow removal services.

Attached is a letter from Josh Adams, owner of Adams Property Services, LLC. This letter proposes a three-year extension at the 2023 rates.

The District has been pleased with the company's responsiveness to any issues we have had. In addition, they have been willing to provide any extra one-time services requested, and have done so in a timely fashion.

If, at any point, the District becomes dissatisfied with the services provided, a termination clause is included in the original agreement.

The Operations Director and CFO support this three-year renewal. With other renewals we have seen over the past year, there have been price increases. A renewal that continues with 2023 pricing is favorable for the District.

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

The CFO recommends that the Adrian Board of Education approve the letter submitted by Adams Property Services, LLC, offering a three-year contract extension for snow removal services.

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Dan Peña

### **PURPOSE**

Approval of the renewal of the Quality Driver Training Services Agreement.

### **EXPLANATION:**

The District entered into an agreement with Quality Driver Training for providing driver's education courses at Adrian High School at the beginning of the 24-25 school year.

Per terms of the agreement, Quality Driver Training was granted access to use a classroom at Adrian High School for administering its driver's education courses. In exchange, currently enrolled APS students received segment two of the driver's education course at no cost.

The District and Quality Driver's Training would like to continue the agreement for the 25-26 school year. There are no proposed changes to the agreement.

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

The CFO recommends that the Adrian Board of Education approve the renewal of the Quality Driver Training Services Agreement.



## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Dan Peña

**PURPOSE:** To approve the ratifying resolution accepting a School Improvement Bond purchase.

**EXPLANATION:**

At the July 28, 2025 Board of Education meeting, the Board approved the ratifying resolution by Thrun authorizing the Superintendent and/or designee to accept a bid on behalf of the Board for the sale of Bonds within the parameters established in the Bond resolution that was approved at the June 23, 2025 Board of Education meeting. This resolution authorized the District to issue up to \$3.75 million in School Improvement Bonds.

On July 29, 2025, the District received four (4) bids for the purchase of the Bonds. Based on the written recommendation of the District's financial consulting firm, PFM, the Superintendent and Chief Financial Officer accepted the offer from BOK Financial Securities, Inc.

The par value of the bonds issued is \$ 3.7 million.

Thrun Law has drafted the ratifying resolution on behalf of the District.

**RECOMMENDATION:**

The Chief Financial Officer recommends that the Adrian Board of Education approve the ratifying resolution, which accepts the sale of the School Improvement Bonds on behalf of the District with a par value of \$3.7 million.

Adrian Public Schools, Lenawee County, Michigan (the "Issuer")

A regular meeting of the board of education of the Issuer (the "Board") was held in the \_\_\_\_\_, within the boundaries of the Issuer, on the 11<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2025, at \_\_\_\_\_ o'clock in the \_\_\_\_m. (the "Meeting").

The Meeting was called to order by \_\_\_\_\_, President.

Present: Members

Absent: Members

The following preamble and resolution were offered by Member \_\_\_\_\_ and supported by Member \_\_\_\_\_:

**WHEREAS:**

1. By resolution adopted on June 23, 2025 (the "Bond Resolution"), this Board authorized the issuance of not to exceed Three Million Seven Hundred Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$3,750,000) 2025 School Improvement Bonds (the "Bonds"); and

2. Pursuant to the Bond Resolution, the Issuer delegated authority to the Superintendent of Schools and/or the Business Manager (each an "Authorized Officer") to accept a bid on behalf of this Board for the sale of the Bonds within the parameters established in the Bond Resolution; and

3. On July 29, 2025, the Issuer received four (4) bids for the purchase of the Bonds, which were presented to an Authorized Officer for consideration; and

4. Based upon the written recommendation of the Issuer's financial consulting firm, an Authorized Officer accepted the offer of BOK Financial Securities, Inc. (the "Purchaser"), to purchase the Bonds pursuant to the authority delegated in the Bond Resolution, and the Board desires to ratify and affirm the acceptance of the offer.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED THAT:**

1. The Authorized Officer's acceptance of the offer of the Purchaser as set forth in its bid, and the terms and conditions set forth therein, presented to the Authorized Officer on July 29, 2025, to purchase the Bonds at a purchase price of \$3,745,365.61, which is the par value of the Bonds, plus the original issue premium of \$114,193.95, less the Underwriter's discount of \$42,801.34, less the original issue discount of \$12,627, and less the bond insurance premium of \$13,400, is hereby ratified and affirmed. The Bonds shall be issued in the aggregate principal amount of \$3,700,000 and designated 2025 School Improvement Bonds (General Obligation - Limited Tax).

2. The Bonds shall be dated August 19, 2025, and shall mature on May 1 of the years 2026 to 2035, inclusive, 2037, 2039, 2041, 2043 and 2045, on which interest is payable commencing May 1, 2026 and semi-annually thereafter on November 1 and May 1, at the rates

and in the principal amounts set forth in Exhibit A and shall be subject to optional and mandatory redemption as set forth herein.

3. The Bonds or portions of Bonds in multiples of \$5,000, maturing on or after May 1, 2037, shall be subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the Issuer in such order as the Issuer may determine and by lot within any maturity, on any date occurring on or after May 1, 2035, at par plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

4. The Bonds due May 1, 2037, May 1, 2039, May 1, 2041, May 1, 2043 and May 1, 2045 are term bonds subject to mandatory redemption in part, by lot, on the redemption dates and in the principal amounts set forth below and at a redemption price equal to the principal amount thereof, without premium, together with interest thereon to the redemption date, as set forth below.

<u>Bonds due May 1, 2037</u>		<u>Bonds due May 1, 2039</u>	
<u>Redemption Date</u>	<u>Principal Amount</u>	<u>Redemption Date</u>	<u>Principal Amount</u>
May 1, 2036	\$195,000	May 1, 2038	\$210,000
May 1, 2037 (maturity)	200,000	May 1, 2039 (maturity)	215,000
<u>Bonds due May 1, 2041</u>		<u>Bonds due May 1, 2043</u>	
<u>Redemption Date</u>	<u>Principal Amount</u>	<u>Redemption Date</u>	<u>Principal Amount</u>
May 1, 2040	\$225,000	May 1, 2042	\$245,000
May 1, 2041 (maturity)	235,000	May 1, 2043 (maturity)	255,000
<u>Bonds due May 1, 2045</u>			
<u>Redemption Date</u>		<u>Principal Amount</u>	
May 1, 2044		\$270,000	
May 1, 2045 (maturity)		280,000	

When term bonds are purchased by the Issuer and delivered to the Paying Agent for cancellation or are redeemed in a manner other than by mandatory redemption, the principal amount of the term bonds affected shall be reduced by the principal amount of the Bonds so redeemed or purchased in the order determined by the Issuer.

5. Notice of redemption of any Bond shall be given not less than thirty (30) days and not more than sixty (60) days prior to the date fixed for redemption by mail to the registered owner's or owners' registered address shown on the registration books kept by the Paying Agent (the "Paying Agent"). The Bonds shall be called for redemption in multiples of \$5,000, and Bonds of denominations of more than \$5,000 shall be treated as representing the number of Bonds obtained by dividing the denomination of the Bond by \$5,000, and such Bonds may be redeemed in part. The notice of redemption for Bonds redeemed in part shall state that upon surrender of the Bond to be redeemed a new Bond or Bonds in an aggregate principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion of the Bond surrendered shall be issued to the registered owner thereof.

If less than all of the Bonds of any maturity shall be called for redemption, unless otherwise provided, the particular Bonds or portions of Bonds to be redeemed shall be selected by the Paying Agent, in such manner as the Paying Agent in its discretion may deem proper, in the principal amounts designated by the Issuer. Any Bonds selected for redemption which are deemed to be paid in accordance with the provisions of the Bond Resolution and this resolution will cease to

bear interest on the date fixed for redemption. Upon presentation and surrender of such Bonds at the corporate trust office of the Paying Agent, such Bonds shall be paid and redeemed.

6. Blank Bonds with the manual or facsimile signatures of the President and Secretary affixed thereto, shall, at the direction of bond counsel and as necessary, be delivered to the Paying Agent for safekeeping to be used for registration and transfer of ownership.

The Bonds shall be registered as to principal and interest in the name of the Purchaser and are transferable as provided in the Bond Resolution only upon the books of the Issuer kept for that purpose by the Paying Agent, by the registered owner thereof in person or by an agent of the owner duly authorized in writing, upon the surrender of the Bond together with a written instrument of transfer satisfactory to the Paying Agent duly executed by the registered owner or agent thereof and thereupon a new Bond or Bonds in the same aggregate principal amount and of the same maturity shall be issued to the transferee in exchange therefor as provided in the Bond Resolution, and upon payment of the charges, if any, therein provided. The Bonds are issuable in denominations of \$5,000, or any integral multiple thereof, not exceeding the aggregate principal amount for each maturity.

7. The Treasurer is further directed to cause the proceeds from the sale of the Bonds to be credited to the herein established BOND ISSUANCE FUND in the amount of the anticipated costs of issuance for the Bonds and the remainder of the bond proceeds to be deposited in the herein established CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND and to cause the premium that is intended to be used for capital purposes, if any, to be deposited to the CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND and other premium and accrued interest received at the time of delivery to be transferred to the 2025 SCHOOL BOND DEBT RETIREMENT FUND. Any amounts remaining in the BOND ISSUANCE FUND after payment of all costs of issuance for the Bonds shall be transferred to the CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND.

8. Upon delivery of the Bonds, the accrued interest, if any, shall be deposited in the Debt Retirement Fund for the Bonds and the balance of the Bond proceeds shall be used as follows:

A. The approximate sum of \$66,618.00 shall be used to pay the costs of issuance of the Bonds, and any balance remaining from that sum after paying the costs of issuance shall be deposited in the 2025 Capital Projects Fund.

B. The sum of \$13,400.00 from the Bonds shall be used to purchase municipal bond insurance for the Bonds from Assured Guaranty Inc., New York, New York (the "Insurer").

C. The sum of \$3,678,747.61 shall be deposited to the 2025 Capital Projects Fund.

9. The Issuer hereby authorizes the purchase of municipal bond insurance from the Insurer. The cost of the insurance is hereby approved in the amount of \$13,400.00. The Insurance Commitment for the municipal bond insurance for the Bonds rendered by the Insurer, attached hereto as Exhibit B, is hereby accepted, and the President, the Vice President, or an Authorized Officer is hereby authorized to execute acceptance of the Insurance Commitment and the administration is authorized to provide the documents required by the Insurance Commitment.

10. The Issuer hereby appoints The Huntington National Bank, Grand Rapids, Michigan, or any successor thereto, as Paying Agent-Bond Registrar and directs an Authorized Officer to execute for and on behalf of the Issuer a Paying Agent-Bond Registrar Agreement.

11. The Issuer hereby designates the Bonds of this issue as “qualified tax-exempt obligations” for purposes of deduction of interest expense by financial institutions under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. In making said designation, the Issuer determines that the reasonably anticipated amount of tax-exempt obligations which will be issued by the Issuer or entities which issue obligations on behalf of the Issuer during calendar year 2025 will not exceed \$10,000,000.

12. All resolutions and parts of resolutions insofar as they conflict with the provisions of this resolution are hereby rescinded.

Ayes: Members

Nays: Members

Resolution declared adopted.

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Secretary, Board of Education

The undersigned duly qualified and acting Secretary of the Board of Education of Adrian Public Schools, Lenawee County, Michigan, hereby certifies that the foregoing constitutes a true and complete copy of a resolution adopted by the Board at the Meeting, the original of which is part of the Board’s minutes. The undersigned further certifies that notice of the Meeting was given to the public pursuant to the provisions of the Open Meetings Act (Act 267, Public Acts of Michigan, 1976, as amended).

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Secretary, Board of Education

MDG/keh



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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**DATE:** July 28, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Nate Parker

**PURPOSE:** To accept donations.

**EXPLANATION:**

The Maple Fans Club donated \$8,589 for Gymnastics, Cheer, and Boys' Basketball.

Adrian Fuel donated \$500 to the high school activity fund.

Adrian Mechanical Services donated \$5,000 to the Industrial Arts Program.

**RECOMMENDATION:**

The Superintendent recommends that the Adrian Board of Education accept these donations and thank the donors for their support.

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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**DATE:** August 11, 2025

**CONTACT PERSON:** Nate Parker

**PURPOSE:** To review changes to board policies.

**EXPLANATION:**

As part of our partnership with Thrun Policy Services, Thrun will update our policies as needed. The policy revisions are attached. These were not part of the original reading of the summer updates and were added after the first reading for the rest of the policies in the summer update in light of recent Supreme Court Case Rulings.

4221 Employee Speech- reference to opt-out procedures in Policy 5407

5407 Instructional Program and Curriculum Development-

**RECOMMENDATION:**

The Superintendent recommends that the Adrian Board of Education review suggested changes to board policies.

## Series 4000: District Employment

### 4200 Employee Conduct and Ethics

#### 4221 Employee Speech

As role models, employees must exercise sound judgment in their interactions with students, Parents, and members of the community and maintain a high degree of professionalism and objectivity. Employees must act within the scope of their respective duties and responsibilities.

##### A. Curriculum, Instruction, and Controversial Topics

During instruction and discussion of controversial issues, employees must follow these guidelines:

1. the issues discussed must be relevant to the curriculum and be part of a planned educational program;
2. students and Parents must have free access to appropriate materials and information for analysis and evaluation of the issues;
3. employees must allow discussion of a variety of viewpoints so long as that discussion does not substantially disrupt the educational environment;
4. the topic and materials used must be within the students' range, knowledge, maturity, and competence;
5. employees must obtain pre-approval from the building principal before instructing students about sensitive or controversial issues; ~~and~~
6. employees must not advocate partisan causes, sectarian religious views, or self-propaganda of any kind during school or school-related functions. Employees may express a personal opinion as long as students are encouraged to reach independent decisions; ~~and~~

7. if a Parent objects to their student's instructional materials, employees will refer the Parent to Policy 5407 and Form 5407-F.

Employees who are unsure of their obligations must confer with their building principal or supervisor.

##### B. Speech on Matters of Public Concern

The District respects and supports its employees' right as citizens to exercise free speech in a responsible manner.

Free speech rights are not absolute and are subject to restriction when the employee is acting within the course and scope of their employment.

When speaking as a citizen on a matter of public concern, an employee must not make written, verbal, online, or nonverbal statements that cause a substantial disruption to the school environment, violate federal or state law, or otherwise violate these Policies. An employee's right as a citizen to comment upon matters of public concern must be balanced against the District's interest in promoting the efficiency of the public services it performs through its employees.

Employees do not speak on behalf of the District or a school unless specifically authorized by the Board or Superintendent.

Legal authority: U.S. CONST. amend. I; Const 1963, art I, § 5

Date adopted:

Date revised:

## Series 5000: Students, Curriculum, and Academic Matters

### 5400 Curriculum, Instruction, and Parent Involvement

#### 5407 Instructional Program and Curriculum Development

The District will provide students with at least the minimum number of instructional hours and days each school year required by the state for full state aid funding. The District may deviate from this requirement only as permitted by state law.

The Board, advised by the Superintendent, will adopt a curriculum and procure textbooks and materials to support the curriculum.

The Superintendent or designee is responsible for providing and directing District-wide planning for curriculum, instruction, assessment, and staff development in accordance with Policy 2203. Committees consisting of educational professionals, including administrators, and community members, may be established to design instructional strategies and assessments to implement the curriculum.

#### A. Parent Rights

As described in Policy 5401, the District will provide a Parent the opportunity to review District-approved curriculum, textbooks, and instructional materials upon request to the building principal. See Policy 5401 for appropriate procedures.

#### B. Complaints about Instructional Materials

If a Parent objects to their student's instructional materials, the following procedures will apply:

1. ~~First Level – Objection to Teacher/Building Principal.~~ The Parent must submit an objection and explanation in writing to the ~~relevant classroom teacher/building principal using Form 5407-F.~~ The ~~teacher/building principal~~ will review the Parent's objection and either (1) ~~exempt the student from using the material;~~ (2) ~~discontinue using the material for some or all students;~~ or (3) ~~advise the Parent of the educational and pedagogical reasons for the material-objected materials to determine whether:~~
2. ~~Second Level – Appeal to Building Principal.~~ If the Parent disagrees with the ~~teacher's response,~~ the Parent may submit a written appeal to the building principal stating the reasons why the Parent objects to the materials. The building principal will confer with the relevant classroom teacher within 5 school days. The building principal will review the written objection and the materials in question to determine whether:
  - a. ~~the stated objection outweighs the educational and pedagogical reasons the material was selected;~~



- b. the materials require the student to engage in conduct or practice that violates ~~the or substantially interferes with the~~ student's sincerely held religious belief ~~or religious development~~;
- c. the materials lack serious educational, literary, artistic, political, or scientific value for the age range of the students in question; or
- d. the materials are inappropriate or harmful for the age range of the students in question.

~~The building principal will confer with the teacher as part of their review of the Parent's objection.~~

The building principal will provide all parties with a written response granting or denying the ~~appeal~~Parent's objection within 10 school days ~~after conferring. If the Parent's objection is granted, the student will be excused from this instructional material with the teacher~~no negative consequence.

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3-2. Second Level - Superintendent Review. If the Parent disagrees with the building principal's response, the Parent may submit a written appeal to the Superintendent within 5 school days after receiving the building principal's response. The Superintendent will review the Parent's written objection, the building principal's written response, the Parent's written appeal, the materials being challenged, and any other information the Superintendent deems relevant. The Superintendent will issue a written decision within 30 calendar days of receiving the appeal based on the factors described in Section 21 above. The Superintendent's decision is final. ~~If the Parent's appeal is granted, the student will be excused from this instructional material with no negative consequence.~~

#### C. Complaints about Library Materials

1. If a Parent objects to materials in the school library, the Parent must submit an objection and explanation in writing to the Superintendent identifying:

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- 1-a. the basis for the objection;
- 2-b. any recent known use of the library materials in the school; and
- 3-c. any other relevant information.

2. The Superintendent will review the written objection and the materials in question in their totality to determine whether:

- 1-a. the materials lack serious educational, literary, artistic, political, or scientific value for the age range of the students in question; or
- 2-b. the materials are inappropriate or harmful for the age range of the students in question.

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The Superintendent may, in his or her sole discretion, designate review to another administrator or employee. The Superintendent or designee will endeavor to provide a written response to the Parent within 30 calendar days after receiving the objection. The Superintendent or designee's decision is final.

The District will not restrict access to the challenged material during the review process.

Legal Authority: MCL 380.1137; MCL 388.1706; *Mahmoud v Taylor*, 606 US (2025)

Date adopted: